

**Long-term Changes in  
Abundance-Occupancy  
Relationships and Trembling  
Aspen Cover and Density  
with Prescribed Burning in  
the Fescue Grasslands of  
Prince Albert National Park**

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By

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## Abstract

Loss of Plains Rough Fescue (*Festuca hallii* (Vasey) Piper) Grassland to woody species encroachment is a significant conservation concern that threatens remaining Fescue Prairie. Outlying patches of Fescue Prairie exist among predominantly trembling aspen (*Populus tremuloides* Michx.) forest in Prince Albert National Park (PANP), Saskatchewan. These Fescue Grassland patches have shrunk considerably over time through periods of fire suppression and prescribed burning; however, the effects of different season, number, and time since burning treatments used to control trembling aspen encroachment in the Fescue Grasslands of PANP have not been studied. The overall objective of this research was to determine if succession after burning shapes the relationship between the density and distribution of species (abundance-occupancy relationship) within and between plant communities, and to determine if prescribed burning is effective in controlling trembling aspen encroachment in the Fescue Grasslands of PANP. The relationship between species abundance and occupancy, and the density and cover of trembling aspen in grassland and forest transition (ecotone between Fescue Grassland and forest where trembling aspen encroachment was evident) plant communities was assessed using a 35-year dataset collected in PANP. Abundance-occupancy relationships with varying time since burning were examined to determine if they changed through time. Relationships between trembling aspen density and cover with varying season, number of burns, and years after burning were examined to determine if trembling aspen encroachment was suppressed with the prescribed burning. An increase in species abundance relative to occupancy was observed in 1983 and in 2010 in the grassland community, while abundance-occupancy relationships in the forest transition community did not change through time. Variability in abundance-occupancy relationships within and between plant communities suggests succession may play a role in shaping abundance-occupancy relationships. None of the burn treatments were effective in controlling trembling aspen; rather they promoted increased density through vegetative reproduction. Trembling aspen density increased after burning, and was likely caused by consumption of aboveground structures, removing apical dominance that stimulates intense vegetative suckering. Through time, the high density of trembling aspen suckers that initiated after

burning likely self-thinned as cover increased. Spring burning increased density of trembling aspen more than fall burning; however, trembling aspen cover was greater with fall burning than spring burning over time. Cover of trembling aspen increased through time in both the grassland and forest transition communities, and was greater with more burns in the forest-transition community. It appears the forest transition and grassland communities in the Fescue Grasslands of PANP have changed considerably over time, and require prompt management adjustments if trembling aspen encroachment and loss of Fescue Grassland is to be controlled. Prescribed burning for the conservation of these Fescue Grasslands is ideal, but should not be practiced in isolation without secondary control of trembling aspen suckering. Modeling management practices from historic grazing and fire interactions may improve the control of trembling aspen encroachment in the Fescue Grasslands of PANP.



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# 1.0 General introduction

## 1.1 Background

Fire provides heterogeneous habitat that encourages increased species diversity and promotes important grazing interactions in the Fescue Prairie Association. Patches of Fescue Prairie are hereafter referred to as Fescue Prairie, and as Fescue Grassland or grasslands when considering plains rough fescue (*Festuca hallii* (Vasey) Piper) dominated plant communities within the Fescue Prairie (Bailey and Anderson, 1978; Campbell et al., 1994; Romo, 2003). Modification of the disturbance regime in the Fescue Prairie can alter plant community composition and structure (Bailey and Wroe, 1974; Romo, 2003). Fire suppression is a common example of such modification, where the transition between open grassland and forest may favour encroachment of woody species such as trembling aspen (*Populus tremuloides* Michx.) (Maini, 1960; Fraser et al., 2002). As plant communities change over time, abundance-occupancy relationships (AORs), the density of species and their distribution over the landscape, may also change. Mechanisms that drive AORs are not fully understood, and may be shaped by multiple mechanisms acting within and between plant communities (Borregaard and Rahbek, 2010; Buckley and Freckleton, 2010). How succession effects AORs through time has not been studied, despite firm knowledge and support for the role disturbance plays in restructuring plant communities (White, 1979). Prescribed burning has been used to control trembling aspen encroachment in the Fescue Grasslands of Prince Albert National Park (PANP); however the effectiveness of prescribed burn treatments in controlling trembling aspen encroachment, and change in plant community AORs after burning have not been evaluated.

In this thesis plant community changes with time since burning are examined using data from a 35-year prescribed burn study conducted within the Fescue Grasslands of Prince Albert National Park, Saskatchewan. The overall objectives of this thesis are to determine if succession shapes AORs within and between plant communities, and to determine if prescribed burning was effective in controlling trembling aspen encroachment in the Fescue Grasslands of PANP. In Chapter 2, a brief literature review of the history of Fescue Prairie, fire and grazing interactions and effects of fire on trembling aspen is presented. Detailed study objectives, design, data

collection and handling, and a descriptive analysis of the plant communities are then provided. In the Chapter 3, changes in AORs within and between grassland and grassland-forest transition communities with time since prescribed burning are shown. In Chapter 4, changes in trembling aspen density and cover with time since prescribed burning are shown, indicating encroachment of Fescue Grassland has occurred. The general conclusions in Chapter 5 highlight the outcomes of this research, and discuss possible management implications to the Fescue Grasslands in PANP.

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## **Chapter 2 preamble**

This chapter provides detailed site and plant community descriptions for the Fescue Grasslands included in the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park. These descriptions are intended to aid in the interpretation of studies included in the following chapters. The plant community descriptions that are presented highlight important trends that were accounted for in analyses of the following data chapters.

## **2.0 Site history and descriptive analysis of plant communities of the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park**

### **2.1 Abstract**

Important differences in plant community structure occur in and around the Fescue Grasslands of Prince Albert National Park. Areas of Fescue Grassland that were used as study sites for the prescribed burn study 1975-2010 differed considerably; Wasstrom's Flats was characterized by species indicative of grassland, while Sugar Creek was better defined by shrubby species and tall forbs, and Rabbit Creek by weedy species. As such, bias introduced by combining data from these grasslands was considered in further statistical analyses. Control plots receiving no burn treatment also had unique species composition, suggesting they be removed from further statistical analyses. Successional vectors of plots in the grassland and adjacent forest transition plant communities indicated plots generally move in unison through time since burning.

### **2.2 Introduction**

#### **2.2.1 History of Fescue Prairie; modification and current conservation risks**

The Fescue Prairie is a unique temperate grassland association that historically dominated the northern edge of the Great Plains (Coupland and Brayshaw, 1953; Coupland, 1961; Looman, 1969). The Fescue Prairie is relied upon as a source of forage for livestock, recreation, and provides valuable habitat for wildlife (Burkinshaw and Bork, 2009). The rich soils that supported the historic Fescue Prairie now mostly support arable agriculture. Wide spread conversion to cropland during the settlement period destroyed most of the Fescue Prairie, and ongoing degradation from cultivation, overgrazing, exotic species invasion and woody species encroachment persists (Gerry and Anderson, 2002). Natural disturbances regimes of the Fescue Prairie have also been severely modified, further threatening the Fescue Prairie remnants (Cameron, 1975; Trottier, 1985). Ongoing development and protection of infrastructure and

forage has led to the suppression of fire beyond the historic return interval. Aside from fire suppression and landscape modification changing how plant communities may respond to natural fires, lack of fire allows woody species encroachment in many remaining Fescue Prairie patches.

Threats to remnant Fescue Prairie are of immediate relevance given ongoing concern for Fescue Prairie. Plains rough fescue (*Festuca hallii* (Vasey) Piper) has recently been suggested as a candidate to the Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada (COSEWIC) to seek protection under the Species at Risk Act (SARA) (COSEWIC, 2011; C. Neufeld, personal communication.). The intent of SARA is to prevent species in Canada from becoming at risk and to provide for their recovery (COSEWIC, 2011). Although listing under SARA is reserved for individual species, the listing of plains rough fescue would offer protection for the Fescue Prairie habitat in which it occurs. This recent attention reflects the widespread concern and need for increased knowledge of the current state of Fescue Prairie, a better understanding of the present risks to it, and increased conservation efforts. With few remaining representative patches of Fescue Prairie, it is important to understand how these communities change through time with the reintroduction of fire.

Remnants of Fescue Prairie occur within Prince Albert National Park (PANP), and have been subjected to relatively little anthropogenic modification. The fire return interval, however, has been considerably altered since park formation, and woody species encroachment has occurred (Parks Canada, 2011). Fescue Grasslands in PANP continue to shrink as a result of encroachment, threatening species diversity of the grasslands and potentially the grassland community itself. Like the greater Fescue Prairie, information on how these Fescue Grasslands change through time is needed to better guide their management.

### **2.2.2 Fire and grazing interactions**

Fire and grazing played a large historical role in the functioning, composition and structure of the Fescue Prairie (Anderson and Bailey, 1980; Campbell et al., 1994; Romo, 2003). Heterogeneity introduced by burning and grazing ensured a diverse array of habitat requirements supporting a variety of species. The natural fire return interval in the Fescue Prairie is variable, ranging anywhere from one to 60 years (Romo, 2003). Direct effects of fire in a grassland system partially or entirely destroy aboveground plant structures. As such, indirect alterations to soil resources such as modified light intensity, soil water content, nutrients and temperature may

occur after fire. Variability in these resources, interacting influences of climate, and the frequency which fire recurs create variability in plant communities. The fire regime is regulated by forces of ignition such as lightning strikes or anthropogenic origin, and accumulations of plant matter. Accumulation of litter after fire is also altered by effects from grazing (Fuhlendorf and Engle, 2001). Historically, grazing animals such as plains bison (*Bison bison bison* L.) and elk (*Cervus elaphus* L.) followed fires, consuming young palatable regrowth (Fuhlendorf et al. 2009). The increased traffic in areas recently burned leads to trampling or consumption of regenerating woody species such as trembling aspen (*Populus tremuloides* Michx.). As grazing pressure was reduced with time since burning, amounts of litter increased and accumulated through time. Therefore, fire return intervals were likely a function of sources of ignition, amounts of litter, grazing, as well as environmental and climatic conditions (Wilson, 1998; Romo, 2003). With large scale anthropogenic modification of the Fescue Prairie, the intertwined relationships between fire and grazing disturbance regimes have been altered. The remaining Fescue Prairie is fragmented, and large-scale, naturally occurring fires as part of the historic regime no longer occur. In addition, keystone species such as plains bison have been almost entirely removed from the system. The ability of Fescue Prairie to perpetuate as it would under natural disturbances is likely compromised, and has unknown consequences for the long-term function, structure and composition of Fescue Grassland. To re-introduce fire and grazing on a scale representative of natural processes is likely not achievable. However, prescribed burning can be used to restore remaining Fescue Prairie (Bailey and Wroe, 1974; Gunn et al., 1976; Bailey and Anderson, 1978; Trottier, 1985; Gross and Romo, 2010).

Prescribed burning alone as a management tool disregards important interactions between grazing and fire. Burning alone may lead the Fescue Prairie system down a predictable successional path divergent from historical patterns. Fire stimulates growth of woody species such as trembling aspen, with which Fescue Grassland often co-occurs (Coupland and Brayshaw, 1953; Maini, 1960; Coupland 1961; Looman 1969). Fire removes aboveground structures causing loss of apical dominance with the reduction in auxin production in apical buds and tissues (Maini, 1960; Fraser et al., 2002). With this release, cytokinin produced in the roots stimulates sucker development, increasing density and cover of trembling aspen (Frey et al., 2003). Without grazing or other control of suckering after fire, encroachment of grasslands by

woody species is a serious threat in the Fescue Prairie (Bailey and Wroe 1974; Anderson and Bailey 1990; Bailey et al. 1990).

Prince Albert National Park provides a unique area to study these processes. A free-ranging herd of plains bison utilizes areas within and outside of the park. Patches of Fescue Grassland exist in the southern portion of the park amidst trembling aspen-dominated forest. These patches of Fescue Grassland, however, have shrunk considerably over time. In effort to push back grassland-forest boundaries, a prescribed burn study was implemented in 1975 to test the effectiveness of different seasons and number of burns in controlling trembling aspen encroachment. Although the main herd of plains bison does not frequently utilize the Fescue Grasslands used in this study, the key grazing and fire components of the Fescue Prairie disturbance regime exist in the park. Regaining connectivity between burning and grazing would greatly improve the management and ultimately composition, structure and functioning of these Fescue Grasslands. To facilitate this reconnection would be an accomplishment towards improved management of remnant Fescue Prairies.

The objectives of this study were to assess long-term changes in plant community structure in the Fescue Grasslands of PANP over time since burning, and to assess risks from trembling aspen encroachment associated with these changes. Specifically, the relationship between abundance and occupancy of species in Fescue Grassland and forest transition plant communities was first assessed to determine how these patterns changed since burning. The forest transition plant community included ecotonal areas between grassland and forest where trembling aspen encroachment was evident in 1975. Secondly, change in the density and cover of trembling aspen since different prescribed burn treatments were used to examine trembling aspen encroachment, and to assess the utility of different prescribed burning treatments in suppressing the tree. By demonstrating that succession may shape abundance-occupancy relationships in a community evolved under fire, and that prescribed burning may increase aspen encroachment, it is hoped this study will be used to help guide management decisions in the Fescue Grasslands in PANP, and perhaps other Fescue Prairies.

## 2.3 Methods

### 2.3.1 Study site

This research was conducted in the rough fescue (*Festuca hallii* (Vasey) Piper) dominated grasslands of Prince Albert National Park (PANP), Saskatchewan, Canada (53°36 N, 106°31 W). The study site lies within the Boreal Transition Ecoregion, but patches of the more southerly Aspen Parkland Ecoregion are common (Acton et al., 1998). As such, patches of Fescue Grassland dominated by plains rough fescue occur amongst deciduous forest dominated by trembling aspen (*Populus tremuloides* Michx.) in the southern portion of PANP. Prior to c.1965, cattle grazing and haying occurred intermittently on the study site. The area receives occasional utilization from plains bison (*Bison bison bison* L.) and elk (*Cervus elaphus* L.). Anthropogenic influences include light foot traffic from park visitors, and a trail and fireguards that bisect the site. The majority of soils in the area are classified as Orthic Black Chernozems occurring on coarse to moderately coarse textured glaciofluvial deposits (Padbury et al., 1978).

### 2.3.2 Data collection

The prescribed burn experiment on which this study is based was setup and surveyed in 1975, with the intent of determining optimal prescribed burning treatments to suppress trembling aspen encroachment into the Fescue Grasslands (Gunn et al., 1976; Trottier, 1985). Three areas of Fescue Grassland were utilized for the study; Wasstrom's Flats, Rabbit Creek and Sugar Creek (Fig. 2-1). To evaluate the success of the different prescribed burn treatments in controlling trembling aspen, plots were set up in Fescue Grassland and Fescue Grassland-forest transition communities (Gunn et al., 1976; Trottier, 1985). Forest transition plots were positioned in areas where trembling aspen encroachment was evident in 1975. Grassland plots were positioned in adjacent grassland areas relatively free of trembling aspen in 1975. A total of 13 plots were placed in the forest transition community and 11 in the adjacent grassland community (Fig. 2-1). Each plot contained 25-1 m<sup>2</sup> permanent quadrats laid out in a square grid (Fig. 2-2). The 1 m<sup>2</sup> quadrats were used to collect cover data for each species in all of the plots (Appendix A). In the forest transition plots, a 2 m<sup>2</sup> permanent quadrat was also used to enumerate woody species density (Fig. 2-2). Species cover data were then collected on a total of 24 plots that contained a total of 600 permanent 1 m<sup>2</sup> quadrats (Appendix B), and stem density data was collected on 13 forest transition plots that contained a total of 325 permanent 2 m<sup>2</sup> quadrats (Appendix C, Appendix J).

Prescribed burns were conducted between 1975 and 1983, with plots receiving one of four burn treatments: five fall burns, four fall burns, three fall burns or four spring burns (Table 2-1). After burning, follow-up surveys of all permanent plots were conducted in 1983, and again in 1995 and 2010. The resulting dataset thus captures plant community structure prior to burning in 1975, after burning in 1983, after a moderate length of time since burning in 1995 and after a longer period of time since burning in 2010. In each permanent 1 m<sup>2</sup> quadrat, cover classes of all vascular plant species (1: 1-10%, 2: 11-20% ... 10: 91-100%) were recorded during the summers of 1975, 1983, and 1995. Percent cover was recorded in 2010 and converted to cover class for uniform treatment of data from all survey years. For analysis, the cover class data was converted to mid-point averages (1: 5%, 2: 15%... 9: 95%) (Appendix B). To address potential identification issues stemming from different observers between years, it was necessary to group a small number of species to the genus level (Appendix A). Genus level grouping of species occurred if species were grouped or a genus level of identification was used in any of the survey periods. If other instances where species identification could not be certain a genus level of identification was also used.

In each 2 m<sup>2</sup> quadrat, density and cover of trembling aspen (*Populus tremuloides* Michx.), saskatoon (*Amelanchier alnifolia* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex. M. Roemer), chokecherry (*Prunus virginiana* L.), bog birch (*Betula pumila* var. *glandulifera* Regel) and Bebb's willow (*Salix bebbiana* Sarg.) were recorded. Density was subjectively recorded as number of stems for trembling aspen and saskatoon, and number of discernable clumps of bog birch and Bebb's willow (Gunn et al., 1976; Trottier, 1985). As woody species density and cover data from 1975 and 1983 were only available by plot averages, woody species density and cover analyses were conducted on mean plot density and mean plot cover (Appendix C).

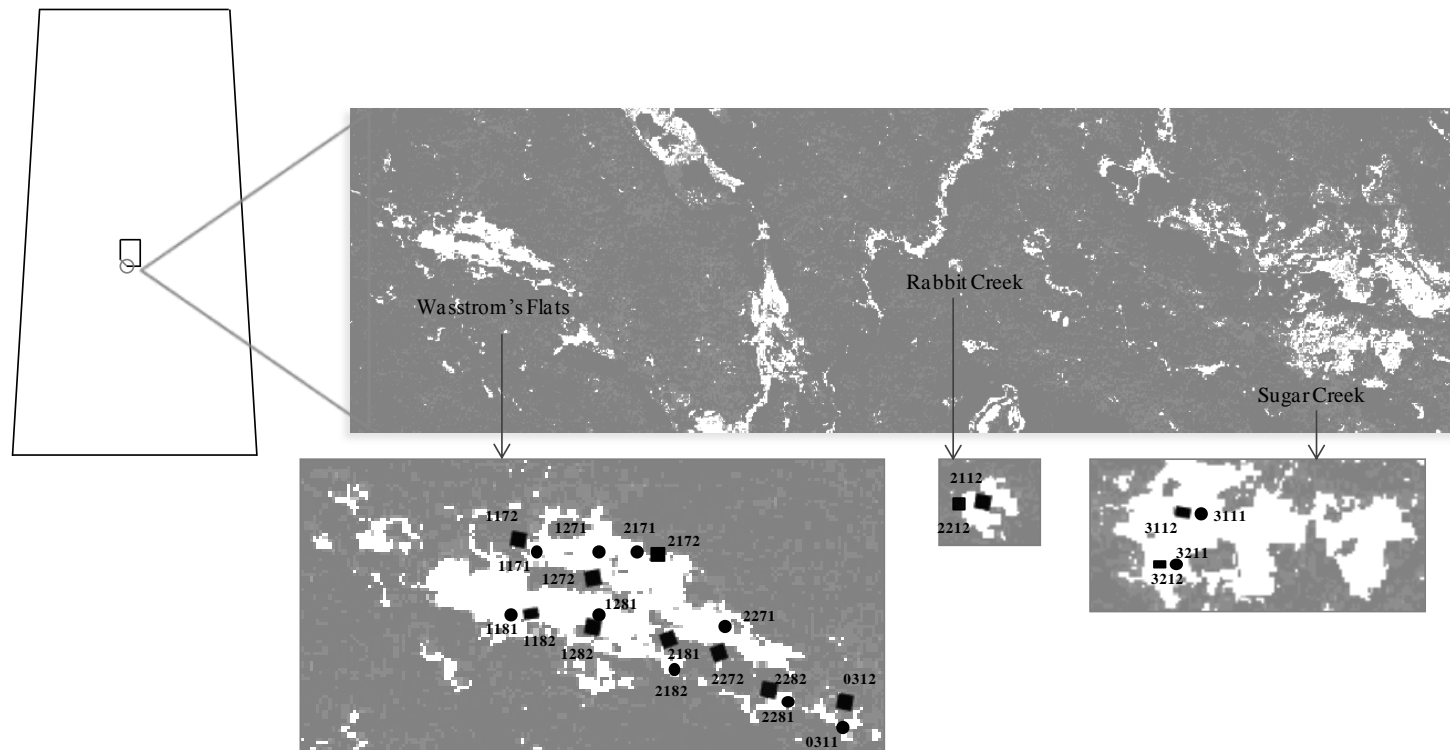


Figure 2-1. Map of the study site showing relative location of Prince Albert National Park. The Prince Albert National Park inset shows separate grassland areas; Wasstrom's Flats, Rabbit Creek and Sugar Creek. Each grassland area is shown in more detail with approximate plot locations and plot numbers. Grassland plot locations are shown by circles with plot numbers ending in '1'. Forest transition plots are shown by squares with plot numbers ending in '2'. UTM locations of all quadrats within plots are provided in Appendix G.



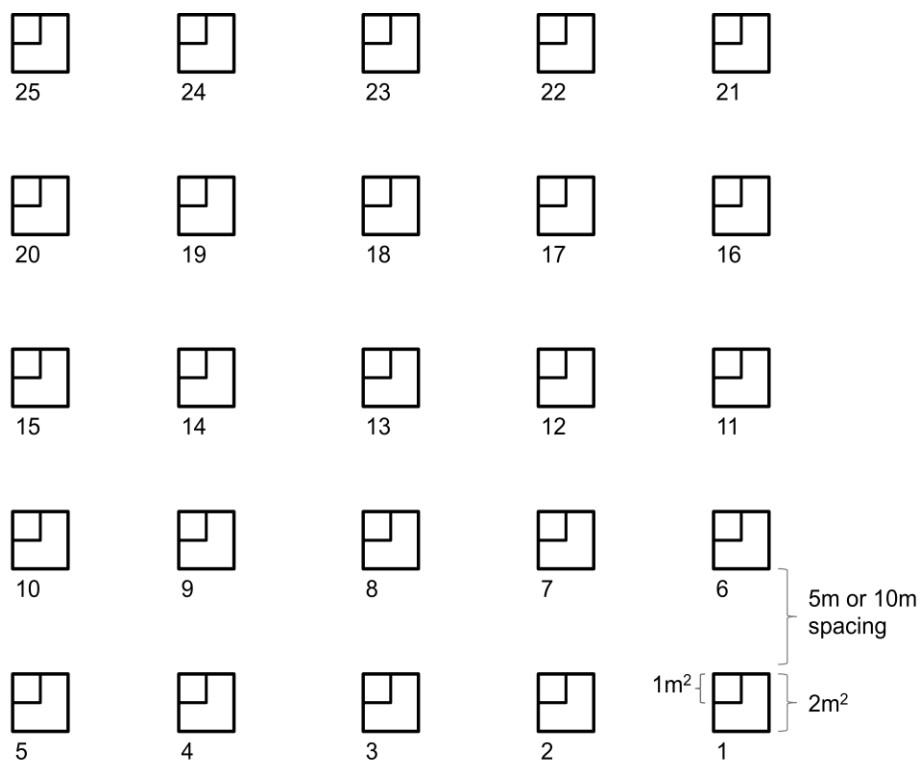


Figure 2-2. Layout of permanent quadrat locations within each plot used in the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. Spacing between quadrats varied with site characteristics at each plot. Quadrats were generally separated by 10 m, with 5 m x 10 m or 5 m x 5 m spacing used if needed. Only forest transition plots contained 2 m<sup>2</sup> quadrats, while both grassland and forest transition plots contained 1 m<sup>2</sup> quadrats (modified from Trottier 1985). UTM locations of all quadrats are provided in Appendix G.

Table 2-1. Prescribed burn treatment combinations used in the Prince Albert National Park prescribed burn study 1975-2010. Grassland areas include Wasstrom's Flats, Rabbit Creek and Sugar Creek. Plots were set out in grassland and forest transition plant communities (grassland-trembling aspen forest ecotone where trembling aspen encroachment was evident in 1975). Plot numbers correspond to approximate plot locations within each community type, and indicate the number of plots subjected to different season of burning (fall or spring) and number of burns treatments (three, four or five) treatment combinations applied between 1975 and 1982. No grassland plots were established in the Rabbit Creek grassland. Only two control plots were established; one in each of the grassland and forest transition plant communities, and both in the Wasstrom's Flats grassland area.

Grassland Area	Grassland Plots	Forest Transition Plots	Season	Number of Burns	Year Burned
Wasstrom's Flats	1271, 1281	1272, 1282	Fall	Three	1975, 1979, 1980
Wasstrom's Flats	1171, 1181	1172, 1182	Fall	Five	1975, 1976, 1979, 1980, 1981
Wasstrom's Flats	2171, 2181, 2271, 2281	2172, 2182, 2272, 2282	Spring	Four	1976, 1977, 1981, 1982
Wasstrom's Flats	0311	0312	-	-	-
Rabbit Creek	-	2212	Fall	Four	1975, 1976, 1980, 1981
Rabbit Creek	-	2112	Spring	Four	1976, 1977, 1981, 1982
Sugar Creek	3111	3112	Fall	Four	1975, 1976, 1980, 1981
Sugar Creek	3211	3212	Spring	Four	1976, 1977, 1981, 1982

### 2.3.3 Statistical analysis

As plots were subjectively set in grassland and forest transition communities, it was necessary to examine how plant community structure differed between the two groups, and to describe the overall plant community composition at the study site. A multi-response permutation procedure (MRPP) was used with 2010 species cover data to assess if the a-priori determined grassland and forest transition communities were significantly different. MRPP is a non-parametric procedure useful for testing the null hypothesis of no significant differences in community composition between groups (Mielke, 1984; Mielke and Berry, 2001). To conduct the MRPP, a Sorensen distance matrix of species cover in plots was grouped by community type (grassland or forest transition) using a natural weighting for within-group distance (Mielke, 1984). Sorensen distance was used as the proportion of shared abundances of species was of interest, and is also less sensitive to outliers.

ISA was used to describe species differences between grassland and forest transition community groups. Indicator Species Analysis (ISA) combines information on the faithfulness of a species abundance and frequency to a particular group, producing indicator species values for each species in each group based on standards of a perfect indicator (100% faithfulness to a group). For the ISA, 1000 randomizations were used in the Monte Carlo test for significance of the observed indicator species values (Dufrene and Legendre, 1997).

Unconstrained Non-metric Multidimensional Scaling (NMS) ordinations were then used to provide a general species description of grassland (11 plots x 95 species) and forest transition (13 plots x 113 species) plant communities in 2010 (Mather 1976). 2010 mean plot cover data were used to simplify the data set and provide a current representation of the study site. To see how successional pathways in plots changed over time, another NMS was conducted on mean grassland (44 plots x 115 species) and forest transition (52 plots x 131 species) plot cover data from 1975, 1983, 1995 and 2010 to create plot successional vectors of each plot through time. NMS was used as it avoids assumptions of linear relationships and normality among variables, and was run using the autopilot option with slow and thorough mode and Sorensen distance. Dimensionality of NMS ordinations was determined by reviewing scree plots; examining stress in relation to dimensionality. The MRPP, Indicator Species Analysis and NMS were conducted in PC-ORD 5 (McCune and Mefford, 1999).

## 2.4 Results

The grassland and forest transition communities were significantly different ( $t=-7.07$ ;  $P<0.001$ ). The negative test-statistic indicated a strong separation between these groups, while the low effect size ( $A=0.10$ ) also indicated substantial variation in species composition within each of grassland and forest transition communities. The MRPP confirmed that separate treatment of the grassland and forest transition plots was necessary in further analyses. Indicator Species Analysis showed grassland plots were best indicated by species such as *Koeleria macrantha* (Ledeb.) J.A. Schultes, *Agoseris glauca* (Pursh) Raf., *Sisyrinchium montanum* Greene, *Comandra umbellata* ssp. *pallida* (A. DC.) Piehl, *Danthonia intermedia* Vasey, and *Hesperostipa* spp. (Table 2-2), while forest transition plots were best indicated by species such as *Elymus villosus* Muhl. ex Willd., *Populus tremuloides* Michx., *Bromus* spp., *Schizachne purpurascens* (Torr.) Swallen, *Rubus* spp., and *Vaccinium caespitosum* Michx. (Table 2-3). Species common to both communities at the study site may not show up in the Indicator Species Analysis because they cannot be used to differentiate between the forest transition and grassland communities. Common species present in at least 75% of all plots across all years are shown in Table 2-4.

Table 2-2. Monte Carlo test of significance of observed maximum indicator value (IV) species in the grassland plant community based on 1000 randomizations. The means and standard deviations (SD) of the indicator values from the randomizations are provided, as well as p-values testing the hypothesis that there are no differences between grassland and forest transition plant communities. The p-value is based on the proportion of randomized trials with indicator value greater or equal to the observed indicator value. Species with significant p-values are shown and are listed in descending order by indicator value. For a full table of grassland species indicator values see Appendix F.

Species	IV	Mean	SD	p-value
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	87.4	49.2	7.8	0.001
<i>Agoseris glauca</i>	78.0	53.5	6.2	0.002
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	77.5	52.8	7.3	0.002
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	77.3	53.9	6.2	0.001
<i>Danthonia intermedia</i>	73.5	45.7	9.5	0.006
<i>Hesperostipa</i> spp.	73.2	44.8	9.1	0.008
<i>Achnatherum richardsonii</i>	71.2	54.7	6.8	0.016
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	70.3	52.6	7.0	0.018

<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	69.4	45.6	7.9	0.012
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	67.1	54.3	6.6	0.036
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	65.5	48.6	7.2	0.025
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	63.6	39.9	8.6	0.015
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	63.6	53.7	3.3	0.002
<i>Festuca hallii</i>	63.0	54.6	3.8	0.024
<i>Erigeron</i> spp.	62.9	46.5	7.3	0.034
<i>Elymus</i> spp.	60.5	53.7	3.3	0.024
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	57.8	52.1	2.3	0.001
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	57.1	37.4	8.5	0.027
<i>Selaginella densa</i>	56.8	30.8	8.6	0.013
<i>Elymus lanceolatus</i>	54.5	21.8	7.9	0.003
<i>Galium boreale</i>	54.4	51.7	2.1	0.030
<i>Festuca saximontana</i>	53.2	35.5	8.5	0.039
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	52.9	24.3	8.1	0.007
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	50.6	27.2	8.8	0.022
<i>Arnica fulgens</i>	50.3	23.7	7.7	0.014
<i>Astragalus laxmannii</i>	36.4	16.4	7.2	0.034

Table 2-3. Monte Carlo test of significance of observed maximum indicator value (IV) species in the forest transition plant community based on 1000 randomizations. The means and standard deviations (SD) of the indicator values from the randomizations are provided, as well as p-values testing the hypothesis that there are no differences between grassland and forest transition plant communities. The p-value is based on the proportion of randomized trials with indicator value greater or equal to the observed indicator value. Species with significant p-values are shown and are listed in descending order by indicator value. For a full table of forest transition species indicator values see Appendix F.

Species	IV	Mean	SD	p-value
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	88.6	54.4	8.9	0.001
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	80.0	57.0	5.6	0.001
<i>Bromus</i> spp.	63.7	45.2	8.1	0.027
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	63.0	40.7	9.5	0.029
<i>Rubus</i> spp.	46.2	22.4	8.5	0.019
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	38.5	19.2	7.0	0.033

Table 2-4. Common species observed during the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park. Common species in the study site were determined as those occurring in at least 75% of plots over all survey years (1975, 1983, 1995 and 2010). Species common to the forest transition (FT) and grassland (G) community are noted alphabetically, and are indicated by 'x' in the respective columns.

Species	FT	G
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	x	x
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	x	
<i>Agoseris glauca</i>	x	x
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	x	x
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	x	x
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>		x
<i>Bromus</i> spp.	x	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	x	x
<i>Carex</i> spp.	x	x
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	x	x
<i>Elymus</i> spp.	x	x
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	x	x
<i>Erigeron</i> spp.		x
<i>Festuca hallii</i>	x	x
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	x	x
<i>Galium boreale</i>	x	x
<i>Hedysarum alpinum</i>	x	x
<i>Hesperostipa</i> spp.		x
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	x	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	x	x
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	x	x
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	x	x
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>		x
<i>Polygala senega</i>		x
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	x	x
<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	x	x
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>		x
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>		x
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	x	x
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	x	x
<i>Vicia americana</i>	x	x
<i>Viola adunca</i>	x	x

Ordination of the grassland plant community cover data yielded a three-dimensional solution with a final stress of 1.22. Axis correlations with  $r \geq 0.7$  for species in the grassland community are listed in Table 2-5. A full list of grassland species-axis correlations in 2010 are provided in Appendix D. The first axis in the grassland plant community accounted for 11.4% of the variation in the distance matrix, the second axis 5.4% and the third axis 64.3% for a total  $r^2$  of 81.1% (Fig. 2-3, Fig. 2-4). The first axis separated shrubs and forest species such as *Lonicera dioica* L., *Salix bebbiana* Sarg., *Bromus* spp., *Maianthemum canadense* Desf., *Solidago canadensis* L., and *Symphyotrichum ciliolatum* (Lindl.) A. Löve & D. Löve from species characteristic of open grassland such as *Artemisia frigida* Willd. The second axis separated plots on a moisture gradient, with xeric sites characterized by *Androsace septentrionalis* L., *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (L.) Spreng. and *Cerastium arvense* L., and mesic sites characterized by *Epilobium angustifolium* ssp. *angustifolium* L., *Betula* spp., *Salix bebbiana* Sarg. and *Bromus* spp. The third axis separated the three grassland areas, with the Sugar Creek plots characterized by *Maianthemum canadense* Desf., *Epilobium angustifolium* ssp. *angustifolium* L., *Lonicera dioica* L., *Bromus* spp., *Betula* spp., *Salix bebbiana* Sarg. and *Oryzopsis* spp., and Wasstrom's Flat's characterized by grassland species including *Festuca hallii* (Vasey) Piper, *Hesperostipa* spp., *Koeleria macrantha* (Ledeb.) J.A. Schultes, *Carex* spp., *Elymus* spp., *Achillea millefolium* L., *Campanula rotundifolia* L. and *Symphyotrichum laeve* (L.) A. Löve & D. Löve, and woody species *Prunus virginiana* L. and *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (L.) Spreng. The ordination axes show the Sugar Creek plots (3211 and 3111) and the control plot (0311) have an unique composition of shrubs including *Salix bebbiana* Sarg., *Betula* spp., *Lonicera dioica* L., and forbs and grasses including *Calamagrostis canadensis* (Michx.) Beauv., *Solidago canadensis* L. and *Symphyotrichum ciliolatum* (Lindl.) A. Löve & D. Löve that differentiate them from other grassland plots.

Table 2-5. Correlation coefficients (r) between species and ordination axes of the NMS ordination using 2010 mean species cover in the grassland plant community plots (11 plots x 95 species). Only species correlation coefficients with  $r \geq 0.7$  in any of the axes are shown. For a full list of species axis correlations in the grassland plant community see Appendix D.

Species	Axis 1	Axis 2	Axis 3
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	-0.360	0.412	-0.860
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	0.733	0.149	0.077
<i>Antennaria</i> spp.	-0.757	0.063	-0.040
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	-0.759	0.785	-0.273
<i>Betula</i> spp.	0.331	-0.528	0.885
<i>Carex</i> spp.	-0.246	0.705	-0.775
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	-0.302	0.764	-0.196
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	0.394	-0.478	0.941
<i>Erigeron</i> spp.	-0.460	0.448	-0.891
<i>Festuca hallii</i>	-0.171	0.413	-0.749
<i>Festuca saximontana</i>	-0.049	0.710	-0.672
<i>Gentiana affinis</i>	-0.095	-0.382	0.779
<i>Helictotrichon hookerii</i>	0.358	-0.261	0.796
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	0.184	-0.445	0.967
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	0.438	-0.425	0.848
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	0.291	-0.375	0.794
<i>Oryzopsis</i> spp.	0.202	-0.353	0.756
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	-0.796	0.174	-0.587
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	-0.210	0.706	-0.449
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	-0.706	0.031	-0.051
<i>Polygala senega</i>	-0.433	0.707	-0.614
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	0.322	-0.200	0.708
<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	0.632	-0.703	0.516
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	0.443	-0.495	0.958
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	0.526	-0.603	0.941
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	-0.652	0.534	-0.831
<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i>	0.601	-0.613	0.782
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	0.357	-0.544	0.884
<i>Vicia americana</i>	0.416	-0.575	0.909



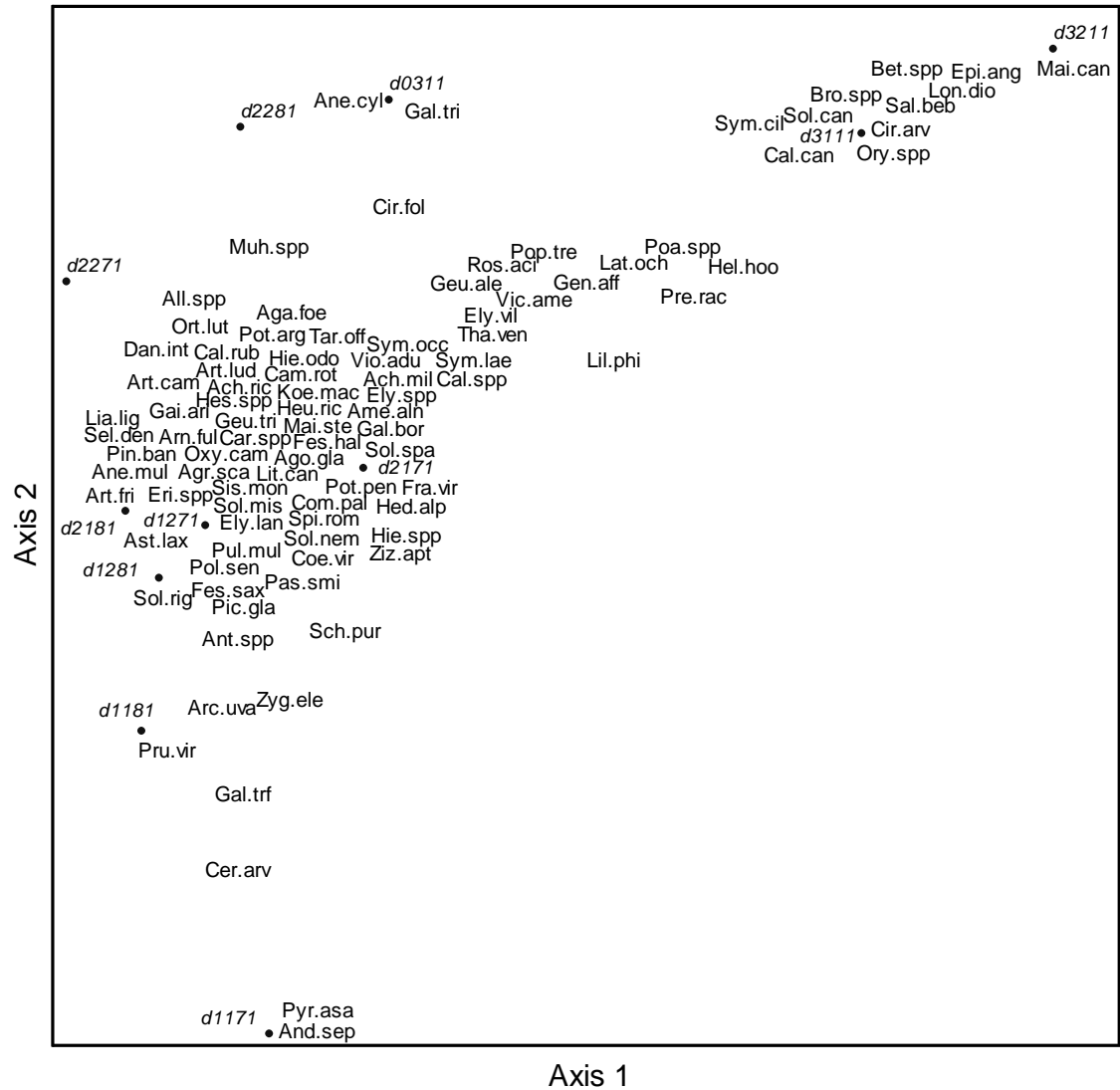


Figure 1-3. Three-dimensional ordination of plots in species space (11 plots x 95 species) using 2010 mean species cover in the grassland plant community plots. Plot labels (plot number preceded by 'd' indicating 2010 survey year) represent relative centroid of each plot, and species epithets represent the relative centroid of each species. The ordination yielded a three-dimensional solution with a final stress of 1.22. Axis 1 accounted for 11.4% and Axis 2 accounted for 5.4% of variation in the distance matrix. Axis 3 accounted for 64.3% of variation in the distance matrix, and is shown in Fig. 2-4.

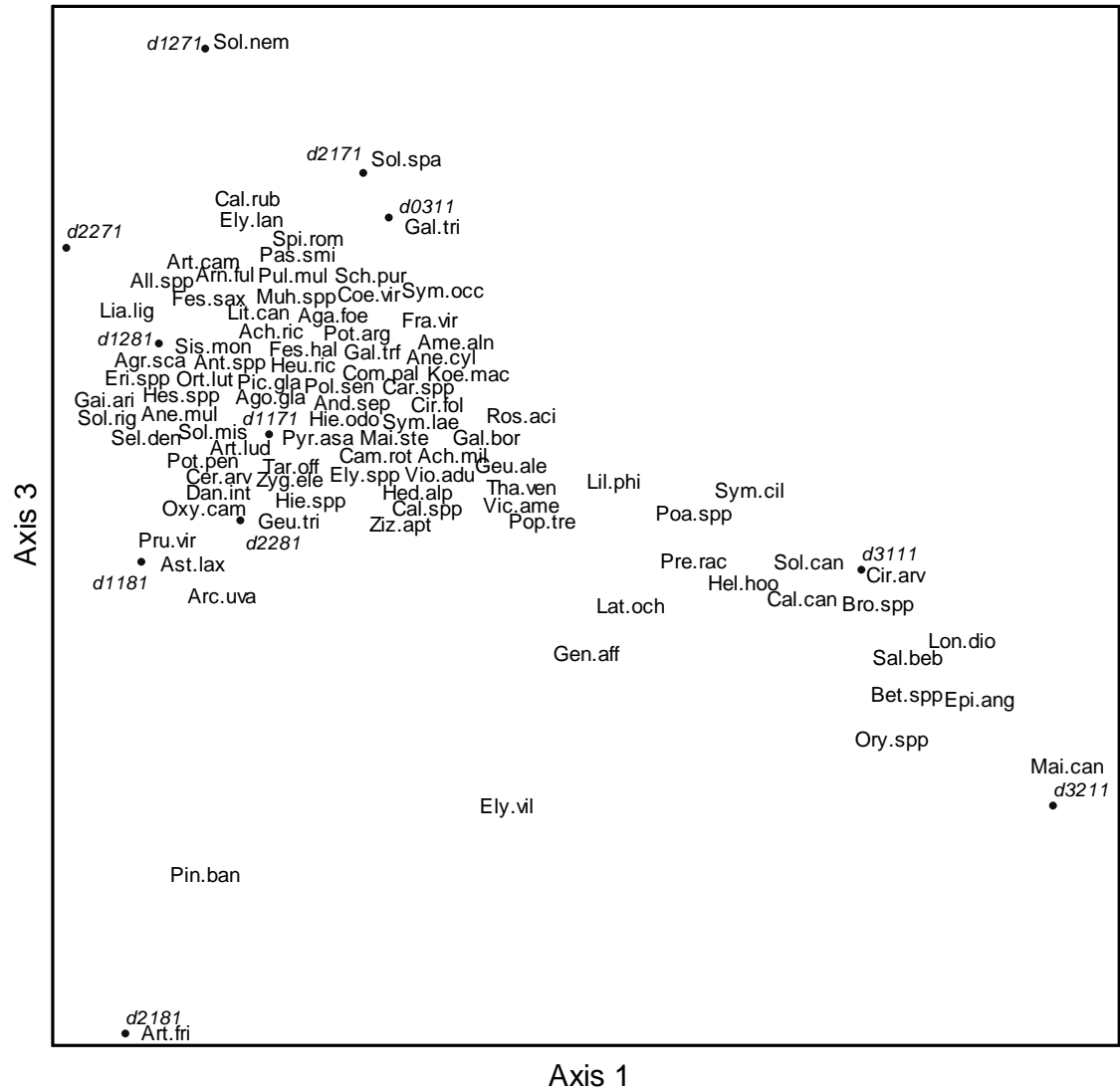


Figure 2-4. Three-dimensional ordination of plots in species space (11 plots x 95 species) using 2010 mean species cover in the grassland plant community plots. Plot labels (plot number preceded by 'd' indicating 2010 survey year) represent relative centroid of each plot, and species epithets represent the relative centroid of each species. The ordination yielded a three-dimensional solution with a final stress of 1.22. Axis 1 accounted for 11.4% and Axis 3 accounted for 64.3% of variation in the distance matrix. Axis 2 accounted for 5.4% of variation in the distance matrix, and is shown in Fig. 2-3.

Ordination of the grassland cover data over all survey periods was used to examine successional patterns at the site. This ordination yielded a three-dimensional solution with a final stress of 12.86. Grassland species-axis correlations for this analysis are listed Appendix D. The first grassland plant community axis accounted for 17.9% of the variation in the distance matrix, the second axis 33.4% and the third axis 31.4% for a total  $r^2$  of 82.7% (Fig. 2-5, Fig. 2-6). The first axis separated plots by year, the second axis separated plots by area, and the third axis separated plots characterized by forest species from those characterized by grassland species. Plots surveyed in 1975 were characterized by *Monarda fistulosa* L., *Poa* spp., *Sonchus* spp. and *Mulgedium oblongifolium* (Nutt.) Reveal in the Wasstrom's Flats area, and *Bromus* spp. and *Solidago rigida* L. in the Sugar Creek Plots. Plots surveyed in 1983 were characterized by *Oxytropis campestris* (L.) DC., *Agoseris glauca* (Pursh) Raf., *Anemone multifida* Poir. and *Galium boreale* L. Plots surveyed in 1995 were characterized by *Festuca hallii* (Vasey) Piper, *Elymus* spp. and *Artemisia ludoviciana* Nutt. Plots surveyed in 2010 were characterized by tall forb species including *Geum aleppicum* Jacq. and *Liatris ligulistylis* (A. Nelson) K. Schum., and low forb species including *Pulsatilla patens* ssp. *multifida* (Pritz.) Zamels, *Cirsium foliosum* (Hook.) DC. and *Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne. Successional vectors linking grassland plots over time show plots generally move in unison with slight differences by grassland area. Species ordinations of grassland plots for all years are shown in Appendix E.

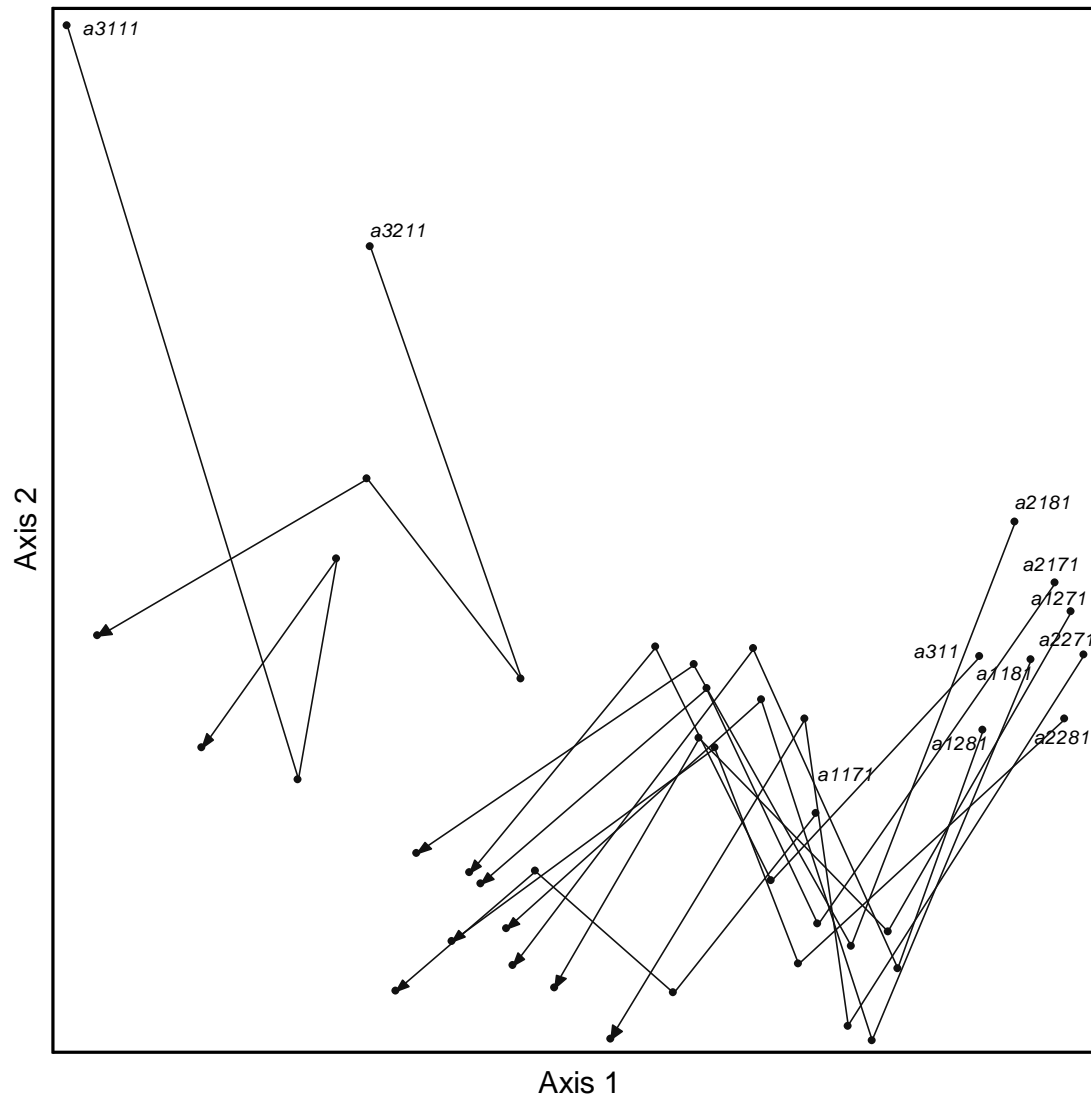


Figure 2-5. Successional vectors joining grassland plant community plot in species space (44 plots x 115 species) using observations throughout the prescribed burn study 1975-2010. Initial position in 1975 is marked by plot number (beginning in 'a'; to indicate the 1975 pre-burn position) and the final position in 2010 is indicated by the arrow. The ordination yielded a three-dimensional solution with a final stress of 12.86. Axis 1 accounted for 17.9% and Axis 2 accounted for 33.4% of variation in the distance matrix. Axis 3 accounted for 31.4% of variation in the distance matrix, and is shown in Fig. 2-6.

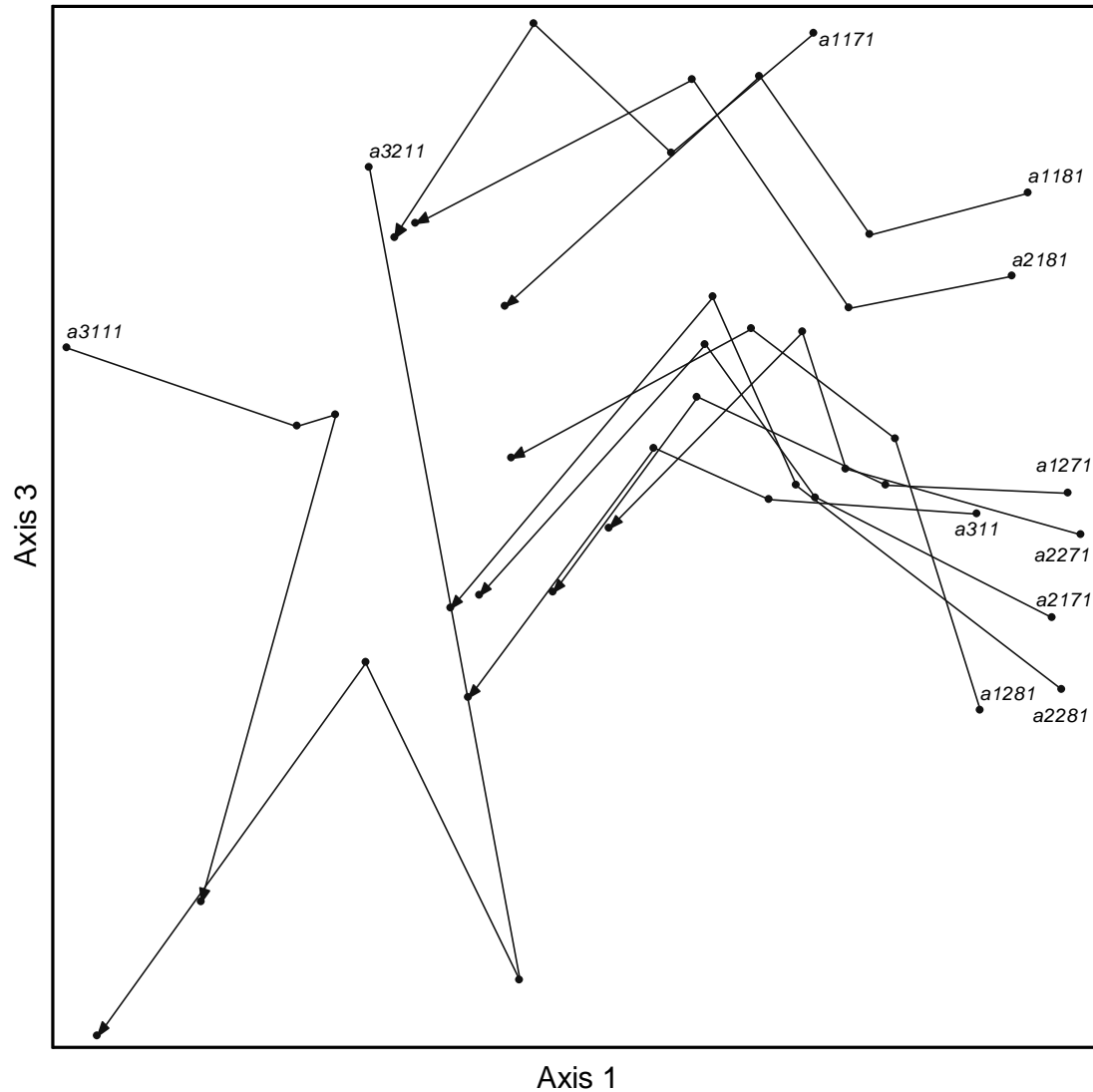


Figure 2-6. Successional vectors joining grassland plant community plot in species space (44 plots x 115 species) using observations throughout the prescribed burn study 1975-2010. Initial position in 1975 is marked by plot number (beginning in 'a'; to indicate the 1975 pre-burn position) and the final position in 2010 is indicated by the arrow. The ordination yielded a three-dimensional solution with a final stress of 12.86. Axis 1 accounted for 17.9% and Axis 3 accounted for 31.4% of variation in the distance matrix. Axis 2 accounted for 33.4% of variation in the distance matrix, and is shown in Fig. 2-5.

Ordination of the 2010 forest transition cover data yielded a three-dimensional solution with a final stress of 3.21. Forest transition species-axis correlations with  $r \geq 0.7$  are listed in Table 2-6. A full list of 2010 forest transition species-axis correlations are provided in Appendix D. The first forest transition plant community axis accounted for 25.5% of the variation in the distance matrix, the second axis 38.1% and the third axis 26.1% for a total  $r^2$  of 89.7% (Fig. 2-7, Fig. 2-8). The first axis separated plots by grassland area, with Sugar Creek plots (3112 and 3212) characterized by *Cirsium arvense* (L.) Scop., *Poa* spp., *Prenanthes racemosa* Michx., *Lonicera dioica* L. and *Symphyotrichum ciliolatum* (Lindl.) A. Löve & D. Löve, Wasstrom's Flats plots characterized by *Symphyotrichum laeve* (L.) A. Löve & D. Löve, *Calamagrostis* spp., *Festuca hallii* (Vasey) Piper, *Achillea millefolium* L., *Hieracium* spp., *Potentilla arguta* Pursh and *Galium boreale* L., and Rabbit Creek plots characterized by forest and weedy species such as *Sonchus* spp., *Bromus inermis* Leyss., *Calamagrostis rubescens* Buckl. and *Mitella nuda* L. The second axis separated the control plot (0312) characterized by species such as *Aralia nudicaulis* L., *Prunus pensylvanica* L. f., *Prunus virginiana* L. and *Rubus pubescens* Raf. The third axis again separated the control plot from remaining forest transition plots, and appears to represent a gradient from species characteristic of grassland such as *Allium* spp., *Artemisia campestris* L., *Zygadenus elegans* Pursh and *Comandra umbellata* ssp. *pallida* (A. DC.) Piehl, to those characteristic of forest areas such as *Lycopodium* spp., *Mertensia paniculata* (Ait.) G. Don, and *Corylus cornuta* Marsh.

Table 2-6. Correlations coefficients (r) between species and ordination axes of the NMS ordination using 2010 mean species cover in the forest transition plant community plots (13 plots x 113 species). Only species with correlation coefficients  $r \geq 0.7$  in any of the axes are shown. For a full list of species axis correlations in the forest transition community see Appendix D.

Species	Axis 1	Axis 2	Axis 3
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	-0.903	0.455	0.248
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	0.747	-0.169	0.142
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	-0.230	0.440	0.708
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	0.752	-0.330	0.375
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	-0.548	0.468	0.713
<i>Bromus</i> spp.	0.172	0.064	-0.876
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	-0.725	0.367	0.630
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	-0.664	0.284	0.743
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	0.819	-0.439	0.160
<i>Disporum trachycarpum</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Galium boreale</i>	-0.296	-0.008	0.707
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	-0.515	0.344	0.712
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	0.793	-0.438	0.225
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	0.173	-0.819	0.020
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Muhlenbergia</i> spp.	0.781	-0.391	-0.027
<i>Oryzopsis</i> spp.	0.762	-0.349	0.178
<i>Petasites frigidus</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	0.168	0.405	-0.841
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	0.190	-0.802	0.090
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	-0.342	0.568	0.726
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	0.021	-0.736	-0.379
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	-0.479	0.353	0.753
<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i>	-0.191	-0.707	-0.070
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	-0.499	0.449	0.704
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	0.734	-0.365	0.371
<i>Vicia americana</i>	-0.415	-0.733	0.073
<i>Viola adunca</i>	-0.207	0.715	0.006
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227

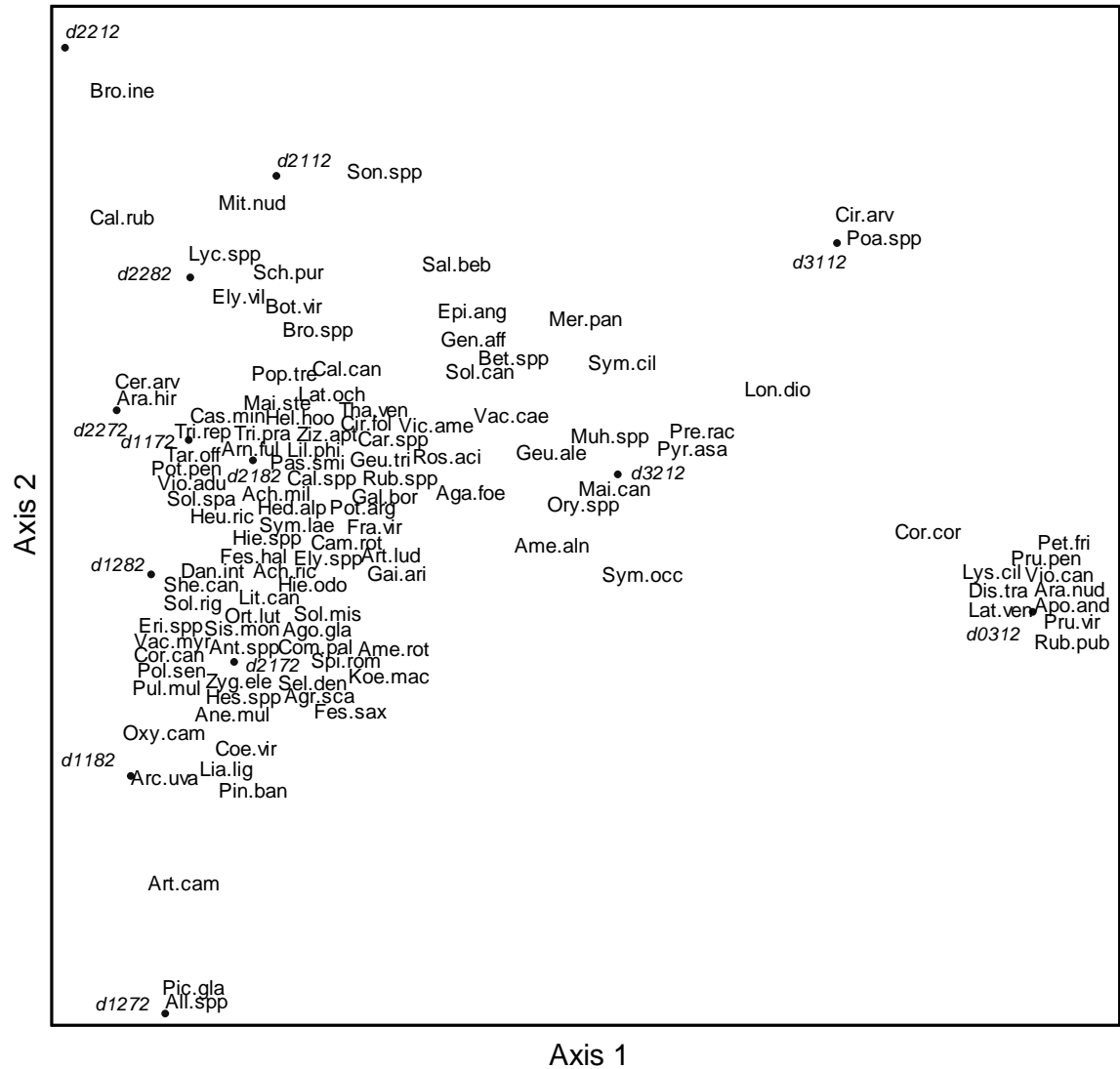


Figure 2-7. Three-dimensional ordination of plots in species space (13 plots x 113 species) using 2010 mean species cover in the forest transition plant community plots. Plot labels (plot number preceded by 'd' indicating 2010 survey year) represent relative centroid of each plot, and species epithets represent the relative centroid of each species. The ordination yielded a three-dimensional solution with a final stress of 3.21. Axis 1 accounted for 25.5% and Axis 2 accounted for 38.1% of variation in the distance matrix. Axis 3 accounted for 26.1% of variation in the distance matrix, and is shown in Fig. 2-8.



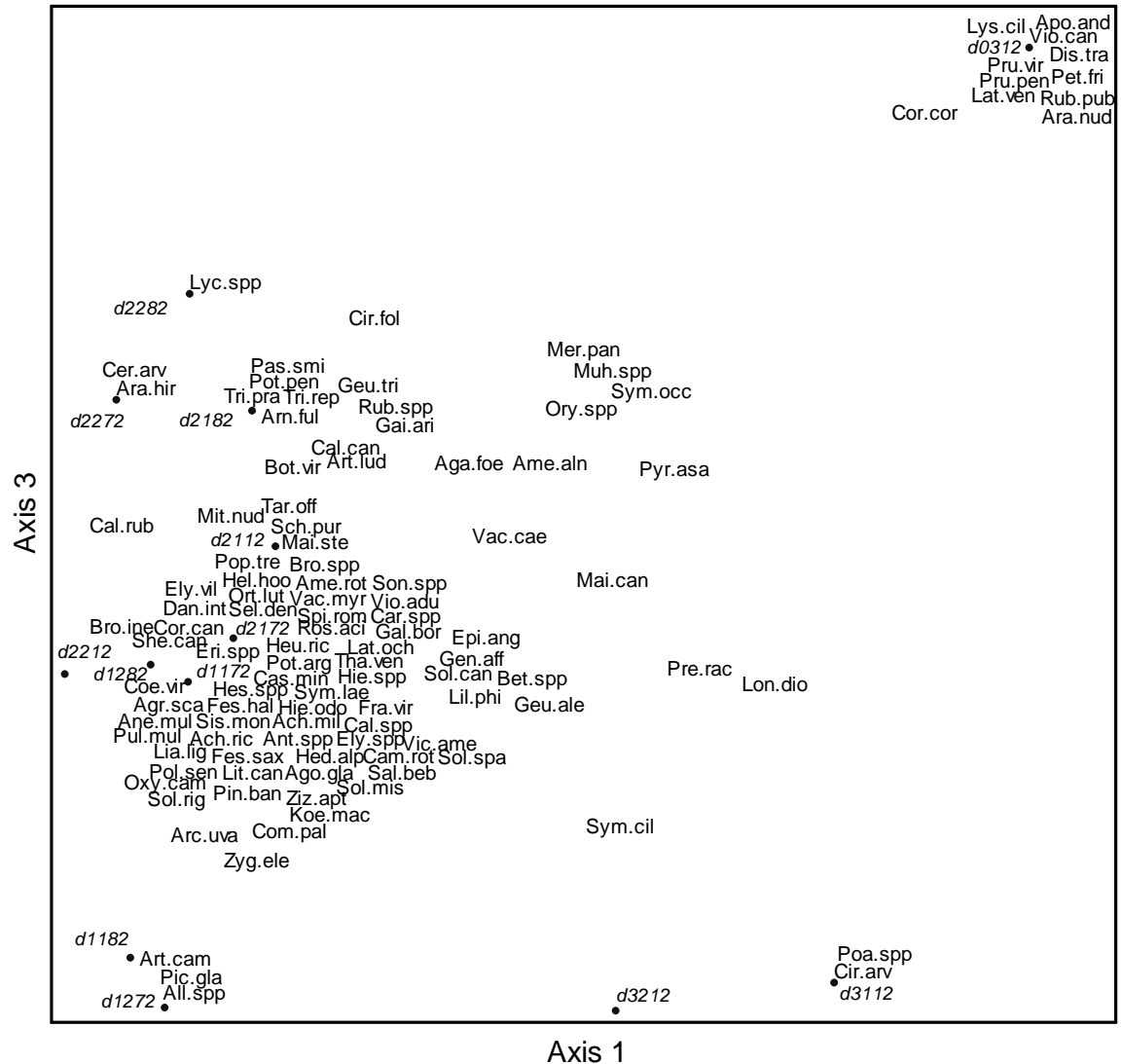


Figure 2-8. Three-dimensional ordination of plots in species space (13 plots x 113 species) using 2010 mean species cover in the forest transition plant community plots. Plot labels (plot number preceded by 'd' indicating 2010 survey year) represent relative centroid of each plot, and species epithets represent the relative centroid of each species. The ordination yielded a three-dimensional solution with a final stress of 3.21. Axis 1 accounted for 25.5% and Axis 3 accounted for 26.1% of variation in the distance matrix. Axis 2 accounted for 38.1% of variation in the distance matrix, and is shown in Fig. 2-7.

Ordination of the forest transition cover data over all survey periods was used to examine successional patterns at the site. This ordination yielded a three-dimensional solution with a final stress of 13.98. Forest transition species-axis correlations over all years are listed in Appendix D. The first forest transition plant community axis accounted for 27.4% of the variation in the distance matrix, the second axis 23.5% and the third axis 33.0% for a total  $r^2$  of 83.9% (Fig. 2-9, Fig. 2-10). The first axis appeared to separate plots by year, the second axis separated 1975 Rabbit Creek and Sugar Creek plots, and the third axis separated species more characteristic of grassland from forest species. In general, plots moved towards increasing characterization by forest species. Plots surveyed in 1975 were characterized by *Hesperostipa* spp., *Solidago rigida* L., *Anemone canadensis* L. and *Bromus* spp. Plots surveyed in 1983 were characterized by forbs including *Polygala senega* L., *Liatris ligulistylis* (A. Nelson) K. Schum., *Gentianella amarella* ssp. *acuta* (Michx.) J. Gillett and *Hedysarum alpinum* L. Plots surveyed in 1995 were characterized by *Festuca hallii* (Vasey) Piper, *Danthonia intermedia* Vasey, *Hierarchloe odorata* (L.) Beauv., and *Symphoricarpos occidentalis* Hook. Plots surveyed in 2010 were characterized by forest species such as *Mitella nuda* L., *Calamagrostis canadensis* (Michx.) Beauv., *Vaccinium myrtilloides* Michx., *Salix bebbiana* Sarg., *Lonicera dioica* L., and *Amerorchis rotundifolia* (Banks ex Pursh) Hultén. Successional vectors linking forest transition plots over time show plots generally move in unison. Species ordinations in the forest transition plots over all years are shown in Appendix E.

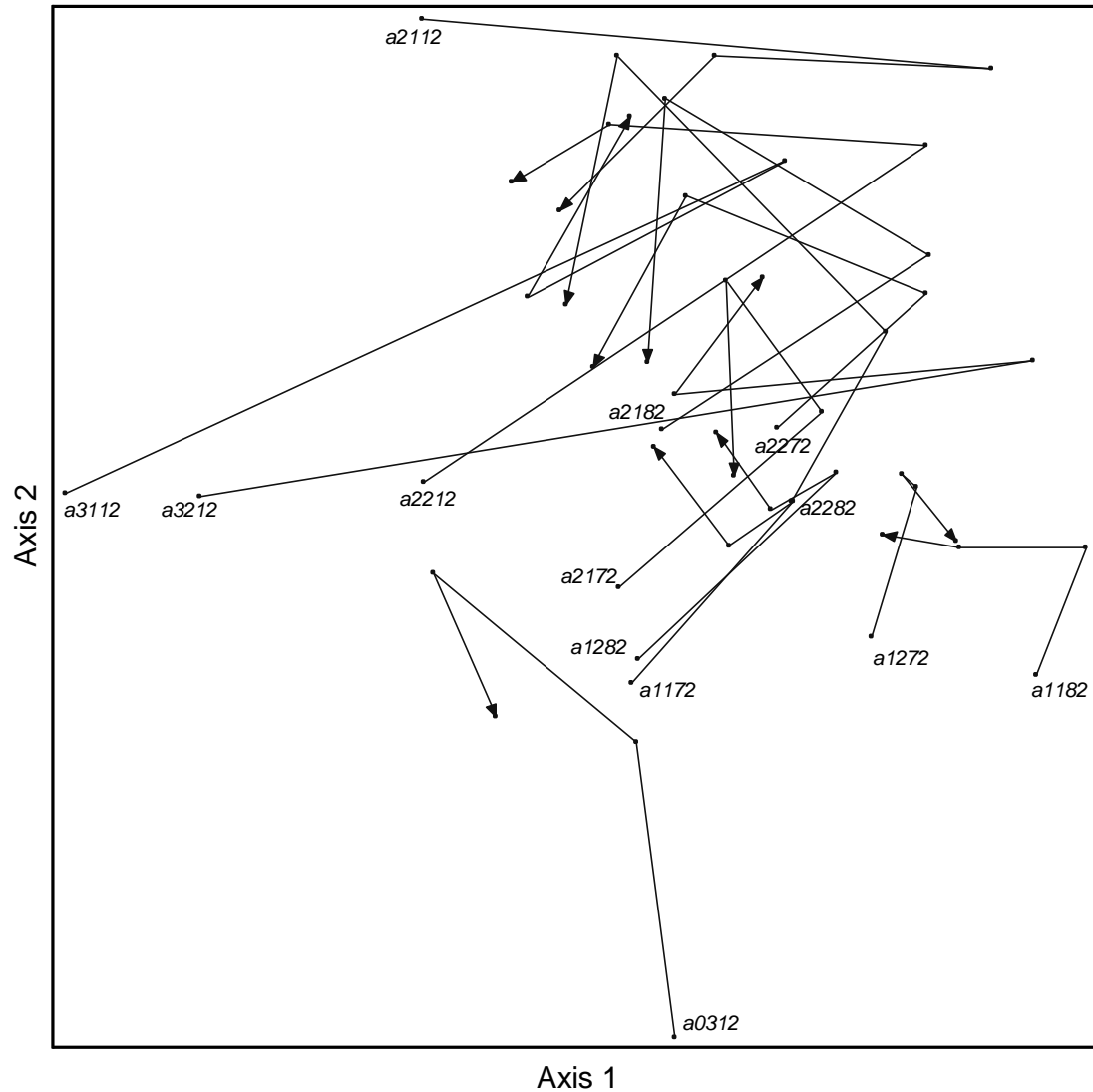


Figure 2-9. Successional vectors joining forest transition plant community plots in species space (52 plots x 131 species) using observations throughout the prescribed burn study 1975-2010. Initial position in 1975 is marked by the plot number (beginning in 'a' to indicate pre-burn in 1975) and the final position in 2010 is indicated by the arrow. The ordination yielded a three-dimensional solution with a final stress of 13.98. Axis 1 accounted for 27.4% and Axis 2 accounted for 23.5% of variation in the distance matrix. Axis 3 accounted for 33.0% of variation in the distance matrix, and is shown in Fig. 2-10.

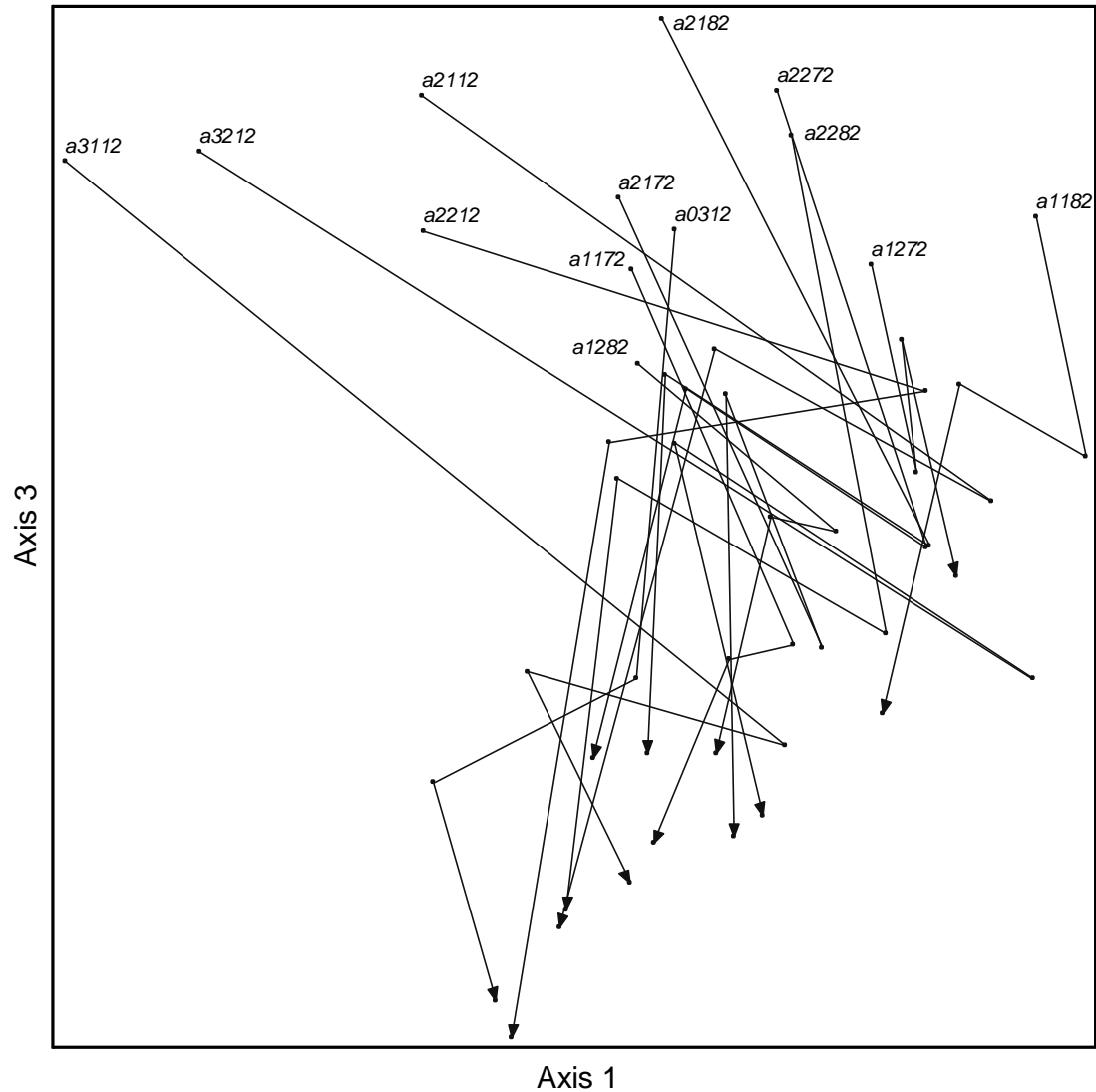


Figure 2-10. Successional vectors joining forest transition plant community plots in species space (52 plots x 131 species) using observations throughout the prescribed burn study 1975-2010. Initial position in 1975 is marked by the plot number (beginning in 'a' to indicate pre-burn in 1975) and the final position in 2010 is indicated by the arrow. The ordination yielded a three-dimensional solution with a final stress of 13.98. Axis 1 accounted for 27.4% and Axis 3 accounted for 33.0% of variation in the distance matrix. Axis 2 accounted for 23.5% of variation in the distance matrix, and is shown in Fig. 2-9.

## 2.5 Discussion

The MRPP, ISA and NMS ordinations show important trends that guide treatment of the data in the following chapters, as well as describe the study site. Ordination of the grassland 2010 cover data indicate strong differences between Sugar Creek and Wasstrom's Flats areas, and also separate the grassland control plot. Successional vectors linking 1975, 1983, 1995 and 2010 however show grassland plots had coordinated change in plant community over time. Similarly, ordination of the forest transition 2010 cover data indicates strong differences between Wasstrom's Flats, Rabbit Creek and Sugar Creek, and clearly separates the forest transition control plot. Successional vectors linking 1975, 1983, 1995 and 2010 forest transition plots also showed uniform change in the plant community over time.

Trends in the data separating areas and control plots were accounted for in the following chapters. Only data from Wasstrom's Flats was used in the abundance-occupancy relationship study in Chapter 3, eliminating bias from different grassland areas. A mixed-model was used in the trembling aspen encroachment study in Chapter 4, accounting for bias from different grassland areas. The control plots were excluded from the abundance-occupancy relationship, trembling aspen cover and trembling aspen density analyses.

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### **Chapter 3 preamble**

This chapter identifies important patterns in abundance-occupancy relationships within the grassland plant community with succession. Change in pattern of abundance-occupancy relationships within the grassland plant community, and likely other communities commonly exposed to disturbance, demonstrates variations in these patterns over time. The abundance-occupancy relationships in the forest transition plant community, however, remained constant and did not change with time since prescribed burning. The variability of AOR within and between plant communities is important as succession has not been previously considered as a mechanism driving abundance-occupancy relationships. In addition, many studies targeting understanding abundance-occupancy relationships are conducted on comparatively large scales extending beyond the plant community. As such, communities that may have differing patterns in abundance-occupancy relationships, but are presumed to be similar, are grouped into broader large-scale categories. The results of this chapter suggest groupings of communities may overlook significant differences in abundance-occupancy relationships that occur over time since disturbance. Also, as variability in abundance-occupancy relationships differs between grassland and grassland-forest transition plant communities, changes to this variability may serve as an indicator of change in plant community structure, where loss of grassland to trembling aspen encroachment may be occurring.

This chapter relates to the overall thesis by addressing the study objectives: to assess long-term changes in plant community structure in the Fescue Grasslands of PANP over time since prescribed burning, and to assess risks from trembling aspen encroachment associated with these changes. Specifically, the relationship between abundance and occupancy of species in grassland and forest transition plant communities is assessed to see how these patterns change through time since prescribed burning.

### **3.0 Succession creates variability in abundance-occupancy relationships within and between plant communities**

#### **3.1 Abstract**

A positive relationship between abundance and occupancy of species (AOR) is commonly observed in ecological communities, but the mechanisms driving this pattern are not fully understood. Succession after disturbance is an important factor structuring many plant communities, yet little is known about how it may shape AORs within and between communities. How AORs change over time within a community is also not well understood. We evaluated the changes in interspecific AORs following burning in grassland and forest transition plant communities using a 35- year dataset. An increase in species abundance relative to occupancy was observed in surveys conducted both shortly after and 28 years after the last burn event in the grassland community. Interestingly, AORs in the adjacent grassland-forest ecotone (forest transition plant community) did not change through time. Removal of litter and changes in soil resources with burning may have caused changes to plant community structure, explaining shifts in grassland AORs. Consistent AORs in the forest transition plant community reflect the dominant trembling aspen canopy perpetuated by burning. Although exact mechanisms behind the observed changes in AOR are hard to determine, the phenomenon of change within and between communities over time since disturbance has not been previously documented. Succession should be considered as a mechanism influencing AORs in communities impacted by disturbance.

#### **3.2 Introduction**

The tendency for locally abundant species to be widely distributed and locally rare species to be restricted in occurrence is a generally accepted ecological rule (Gaston, 1999; Blackburn et al., 2006; Borregaard and Rahbek, 2010). The abundance-occupancy relationship (AOR) between the density of individuals of a species within a local area (abundance) and their

distribution in space (occupancy) can vary from negative to strongly positive; however, positive relationships have been widely documented over a wide range of taxa and spatial scales (Gaston and Lawton, 1990). While many studies have examined how the shape of AORs vary between taxa and communities, few studies have examined how AORs may change over time within communities (Webb et al., 2007). This gap is particularly important since disturbance and subsequent successional patterns are major factors shaping patterns of community composition, biomass, and species abundance and distribution.

Disturbance is a natural component of an ecosystem that maintains ecological resilience through perturbation; directly injuring or killing individuals and indirectly changing resource availability and the physical environment (White and Pickett, 1985). Plant community composition and structure is responsive to changes in biotic and abiotic factors after disturbance events (White, 1979; Forman, 1995). A major role played by disturbance is the deflection of a community from a successional path (Pickett and White, 1985; Pickett, 1976). For example, burning may directly remove litter and aboveground biomass causing changes to soil nutrients, temperature and moisture (Facelli and Pickett, 1991). In a forested plant community, increases in soil temperature and loss of apical dominance may promote suckering of woody species (Maini, 1960; Ripley and Archibold, 1999), negatively affecting low-statured species through shading. However, burning in a grassland community may promote the growth of low-statured species following the removal of litter (Xiong and Nilsson, 1999; Lamb, 2008). Although succession is one of the most important processes structuring ecological communities (Bazzaz, 1983; Godron and Forman, 1983; Pickett and White, 1985; Grime, 2001), no studies have examined the role of succession in shaping AORs.

Given that succession is an important factor structuring plant communities, and that cumulative anthropogenic disturbances can alter AORs (Fisher and Frank, 2004; Webb et al., 2007), we expect that AORs may change through time as a community recovers from disturbance. In this study, we examine the role of time since burning in shaping the AORs in a Fescue Grassland in Prince Albert National Park, Saskatchewan. We used a 35-year data set encompassing a range of times since prescribed burning to assess how AORs change with succession. We examined two plant communities: an open rough fescue (*Festuca hallii* (Vasey) Piper) dominated grassland and a grassland-forest transition community dominated by trembling

aspen (*Populus tremuloides* Michx.). The trends observed in AOR differ between plant communities, indicating that, while succession is important in shaping AORs, differing mechanisms of recovery suggest communities cannot be expected to react in a similar manner.

### **3.3 Methods**

#### **3.3.1 Study area**

The study area is located in the southwest portion of Prince Albert National Park (PANP) (53°36' N, 106°31' W), approximately 50 km northwest of Prince Albert, Saskatchewan. (Fig. 2-1). The study area is within the Boreal Transition Ecoregion, but patches of the more southern Aspen Parkland Ecoregion are common (Acton et al., 1998). The Aspen Parkland Ecoregion is characterized by forest dominated by trembling aspen (*Populus tremuloides* Michx.) and other woody species interspersed with patches of Fescue Grassland (Cameron 1975,; Trottier, 1985). One representative Fescue Grassland in PANP, Wasstrom's Flats, was utilized for this study. The grassland in Wasstrom's Flats is dominated by plains rough fescue (*Festuca hallii* (Vasey) Piper) and awned wheatgrass (*Elymus trachycaulus* ssp. *subsecundus* (Link) A. Love & D. Love), while forest transition areas surrounding the grassland and in isolated patches within it are dominated by trembling aspen. An average of 452 mm precipitation occurs at the nearest weather station with long-term data (Big River, SK.; 53°50' N, 107°2' W); 329 mm as rainfall and 123 mm as snowfall (Environment Canada, 2011) (Appendix H). Soils are Orthic Black Chernozems occurring on coarse to moderately coarse textured glaciofluvial deposits (Padbury et al., 1978). Current disturbances in the study area include intermittent plains bison (*Bison bison bison* L.) and elk (*Cervus elaphus* L.) grazing and light recreational use from park visitors. Historically fire played a large role in maintaining the grassland, but fire suppression efforts beginning c.1960 have restricted fire occurrences (Cameron, 1975; Gunn et al., 1976; Trottier, 1985). Other anthropogenic influences include a vehicle trail and ploughed firebreaks that bisect the site.

#### **3.3.2 Study design and data collection**

We examined the association between succession and AORs using a 35-year data set (1975-2010) from a prescribed burn study (Gunn et al., 1976; Trottier, 1985; Kenkel, 2002). The site was initially surveyed in 1975, approximately 28 years after the previous known fire. Prescribed burns were conducted between 1975 and 1983 (Table 2-1). Plots received one of three

burn treatments: five fall burns, three fall burns or four spring burns. Due to the low number of samples in the original experiment determining individual burn treatment effects on AOR was not possible. Follow-up surveys of permanent plots were conducted in 1983, 1995, and 2010. The dataset thus captures plant community structure prior to burning in 1975, after burning in 1983, and through moderate (1995) and longer (2010) lengths of time for recovery after burning. Sampling was conducted on 16 plots containing a total of 400 permanent quadrats established in 1975. Eight plots were placed in the open grassland community and eight in the adjacent forest transition community. The forest transition community was defined as locations where trembling aspen encroachment was evident in 1975. Each plot contained 25-1 m<sup>2</sup> quadrats laid out in a square grid (Fig. 2-2). Cover of all vascular plant species was recorded in each quadrat during the summers of 1975, 1983, 1995 and 2010. To address potential identification issues stemming from different observers between years, it was necessary to group a small number of species to the genus level (Appendix A).

Abundance and occupancy measures for each species in each survey year were derived from the cover data, as determining the presence and absence of was possible with this data set. Abundance was the mean number of quadrats within a plot where a species was recorded. Occupancy was the number of plots where each species occurred in at least one quadrat. Abundance for each species therefore ranged from 0-25, while occupancy of each species ranged from 0-8. Occupancy data were analyzed as the proportion of plots occupied by a species. Abundance and occupancy measures were calculated separately for species occurring in grassland (n=110) and forest transition (n=118) communities. Grassland abundance and occupancy data are shown in Table 3-1, and forest transition abundance and occupancy data are shown in Table 3-2.

### **3.3.3 Statistical analysis**

Analysis of interspecific AORs across years was carried out using generalized linear models using the glm function with a specified quasibinomial error family in the R.2.12.1 package (R Development Team, 2010) following the approach used by Buckley and Freckleton (2010). Model selection procedures (Crawley, 2007) were used to reduce a maximal model with a separate relationship for each survey period to a simplified model with common relationships for groups of surveys. If AORs differed between survey periods, then models with separate

relationships had a significantly higher explanatory power than models with common relationships. In each case, the maximal model included occupancy as the continuous response variable, abundance as a continuous explanatory variable, year as a categorical explanatory variable, and the year by abundance interaction term. Year by abundance interaction terms in the model were successively combined or finally removed until a minimally adequate (best) model was identified. The best model had a non-significant ( $P \geq 0.05$ ) difference in explanatory power when compared to the maximal model, indicating that none of the removed terms were important in explaining variation in the response variable. A quasibinomial error family distribution was used to add an empirical scale parameter, addressing overdispersion in the preliminary model with binomial family errors specified.

Table 3-1. Grassland plant community abundance and occupancy data for each species in each survey year during the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. Abundance was the mean number of quadrats within a plot where a species was recorded. Occupancy was the number of plots where each species occurred in at least one quadrat. Abundance for each species therefore ranged from 0-25, while occupancy of each species ranged from 0-8.

Species	Abundance				Occupancy			
	1975	1983	1995	2010	1975	1983	1995	2010
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	15.25	18.00	17.63	22.75	8	8	8	8
<i>Achnatherum richardsonii</i>	1.80	3.63	1.33	6.50	5	8	3	8
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	3.50	4.50	8.00	9.29	6	6	5	7
<i>Agoseris glauca</i>	7.50	15.13	13.63	18.25	8	8	8	8
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	5.50	13.88	13.13	13.13	8	8	8	8
<i>Allium</i> spp.	0.00	1.00	1.00	2.50	0	1	2	4
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	0.00	5.43	6.71	8.29	0	7	7	7
<i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i>	0.00	3.00	1.00	1.00	0	7	3	1
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0	0	3	0
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	1.60	3.29	3.50	1.00	5	7	6	1
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	1.67	9.75	5.29	5.50	3	8	7	8
<i>Antennaria</i> spp.	4.00	5.57	4.83	6.00	3	7	6	7
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	1.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	2	2	0	0
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	3.50	3.20	4.88	6.88	6	5	8	8
<i>Arnica fulgens</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.67	0	0	0	6
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	2.00	1.67	1.67	3.60	2	3	3	5
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	2	2	1	1

<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	4.43	4.86	4.25	5.43	7	7	8	7
<i>Astragalus laxmannii</i>	1.00	2.25	0.00	2.25	1	4	0	4
<i>Betula</i> spp.	0.00	0.00	1.00	5.00	0	0	1	1
<i>Bromus</i> spp.	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	1	4	2	2
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.33	0	0	0	3
<i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	2
<i>Calamagrostis</i> spp.	0.00	9.13	2.50	12.75	0	8	6	8
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	13.13	17.63	11.25	17.38	8	8	8	8
<i>Carex</i> spp.	6.50	24.50	11.75	22.63	4	8	8	8
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	0.00	9.25	1.00	1.00	0	8	2	2
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0	0	1	0
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	1.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	1	1	0	0
<i>Cirsium foliosum</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0	0	0	2
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	2.25	0	0	1	4
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	5.29	12.75	14.75	16.13	7	8	8	8
<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	0.00	0.00	7.14	0.00	0	0	7	0
<i>Danthonia intermedia</i>	0.00	4.00	4.60	7.88	0	6	5	8
<i>Elymus lanceolatus</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.80	0	0	0	5
<i>Elymus</i> spp.	19.25	23.50	24.63	23.88	8	8	8	8
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	4.43	10.25	6.25	3.40	7	8	8	5
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	0.00	2.50	2.00	1.50	0	2	1	2
<i>Erigeron</i> spp.	8.13	14.00	5.00	15.88	8	8	8	8
<i>Festuca brachyphylla</i>	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0	1	0	0
<i>Festuca hallii</i>	18.50	23.75	23.00	20.50	8	8	8	8
<i>Festuca saximontana</i>	0.00	2.17	3.50	7.00	0	6	6	6
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	4.17	5.50	5.71	13.88	6	6	7	8
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	0.00	2.33	1.00	1.00	0	3	1	4
<i>Galium boreale</i>	18.13	24.13	22.88	24.63	8	8	8	8
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	2
<i>Gentiana affinis</i>	0.00	2.00	1.00	1.33	0	4	1	3
<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0	2	0	0
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0	0	0	6
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	2.83	3.00	3.00	3.20	6	4	4	5
<i>Hedysarum alpinum</i>	3.88	10.38	8.63	14.00	8	8	8	8
<i>Helictotrichon hookerii</i>	1.25	0.00	3.00	1.00	4	0	1	4
<i>Hesperostipa</i> spp.	3.86	8.29	6.00	8.38	7	7	8	8
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	0.00	4.71	2.50	4.63	0	7	6	8
<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	0.00	7.63	2.00	9.14	0	8	1	7
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>	2.25	4.00	0.00	14.00	4	4	0	7
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	10.50	24.63	8.17	9.75	8	8	6	8
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	8.75	9.63	10.88	9.38	8	8	8	8
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.67	0	0	0	3
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	1.00	3.00	1.00	2.75	4	4	2	4

<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	1.00	2.67	2.13	7.13	2	3	8	8
<i>Lycopodium</i> spp.	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0	0	2	0
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0	0	1	0
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	4.88	5.43	6.00	9.63	8	7	8	8
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1	0	0	0
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	0.00	1.50	1.00	0.00	0	4	1	0
<i>Muhlenbergia</i> spp.	0.00	2.33	0.00	1.60	0	3	0	5
<i>Mulgedium oblongifolium</i>	3.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	3	1	0	0
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	2	0	0	0
<i>Orthocarpus luteus</i>	0.00	9.00	1.80	2.00	0	6	5	6
<i>Oryzopsis</i> spp.	0.00	0.00	4.25	1.50	0	0	8	2
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	2.86	6.38	6.13	4.00	7	8	8	7
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.80	0	0	0	5
<i>Picea glauca</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.33	0	0	0	3
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	0.00	2.00	1.50	3.00	0	1	2	2
<i>Poa</i> spp.	4.88	2.17	2.00	1.50	8	6	6	2
<i>Poaceae</i> unknown	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0	0	1	0
<i>Polygala senega</i>	1.25	10.14	6.50	15.88	4	7	8	8
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	0.00	0.00	1.67	0.00	0	0	3	0
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	4.57	3.83	1.50	5.63	7	6	4	8
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	1.00	3.40	3.33	12.00	4	5	6	7
<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i>	1.00	2.00	0.00	1.00	1	2	0	3
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	2
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	0.00	1.67	0.00	3.86	0	6	0	7
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	8.00	10.63	11.50	15.88	8	8	8	8
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.33	0	0	3	3
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	0.00	1.75	2.50	1.67	0	4	2	3
<i>Selaginella densa</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	6.50	0	0	1	6
<i>Silene drummondii</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0	0	1	0
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	5.25	10.67	3.88	18.63	8	6	8	8
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	0.00	3.00	2.80	2.67	0	3	5	6
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	9.25	23.38	0.00	21.25	8	8	0	8
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	1.50	7.00	0.00	1.50	2	1	0	4
<i>Solidago spathulata</i>	0.00	0.00	21.00	8.00	0	0	8	1
<i>Sonchus</i> spp.	4.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	7	0	0	0
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	2
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	1.67	4.63	1.80	0.00	3	8	5	0
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	10.83	14.20	8.17	11.00	6	5	6	6
<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.67	0	0	1	3
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	7.63	10.88	13.88	17.75	8	8	8	8



<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	1.00	0.00	1.50	4.50	4	0	2	8
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	15.63	18.00	20.00	22.38	8	8	8	8
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	1	1	0	0
<i>Vicia americana</i>	19.38	15.00	16.50	22.38	8	8	8	8
<i>Viola adunca</i>	4.25	19.13	13.38	19.25	8	8	8	8
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	2.00	2.00	2.00	5.38	1	2	3	8
<i>Zygadenus elegans</i>	3.33	1.00	2.00	4.00	3	3	3	4

Table 3-2. Forest transition plant community abundance and occupancy data for each species in each survey year during the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. Abundance was the mean number of quadrats within a plot where a species was recorded. Occupancy was the number of plots where each species occurred in at least one quadrat. Abundance for each species therefore ranged from 0-25, while occupancy of each species ranged from 0-8.

Species	Abundance				Occupancy			
	1975	1983	1995	2010	1975	1983	1995	2010
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	13.50	19.00	16.00	17.63	8	8	8	8
<i>Achnatherum richardsonii</i>	1.67	4.57	1.50	2.14	3	7	2	7
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	1.86	2.50	2.38	4.00	7	8	8	8
<i>Agoseris glauca</i>	5.38	8.50	7.13	6.00	8	8	8	8
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	5.50	6.63	4.71	3.50	8	8	7	6
<i>Allium</i> spp.	1.00	0.00	1.50	4.00	1	0	2	1
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	0.00	5.50	7.13	7.63	0	8	8	8
<i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i>	0.00	2.14	1.00	0.00	0	7	2	0
<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i>	0.00	0.00	2.00	5.00	0	0	1	2
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0	0	2	0
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	1.20	3.50	2.75	0.00	5	6	4	0
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	2.33	3.57	5.00	2.63	3	7	6	8
<i>Antennaria</i> spp.	1.00	2.50	1.33	2.00	1	8	6	6
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0	1	0	1
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	5.25	6.29	8.63	8.13	8	7	8	8
<i>Arnica fulgens</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	0.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	0	1	1	2
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	3.00	3.75	2.20	3.50	4	4	5	4
<i>Astragalus laxmannii</i>	0.00	3.00	1.00	0.00	0	1	1	0
<i>Betula</i> spp.	2.33	3.67	4.33	6.00	3	3	3	3
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0	0	0	1

<i>Bromus</i> spp.	10.33	4.00	2.57	5.86	6	7	7	7
<i>Calamagrostis</i> spp.	0.00	14.63	1.50	13.13	0	8	8	8
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.67	0	0	0	3
<i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	7.88	13.00	9.38	11.25	8	8	8	8
<i>Carex</i> spp.	3.29	24.38	9.00	17.88	7	8	7	8
<i>Castilleja miniata</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	0.00	4.75	1.00	1.00	0	8	1	1
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0	0	1	0
<i>Cirsium foliosum</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0	0	1	3
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	0.00	1.00	1.00	2.33	0	2	1	3
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	5.71	14.43	9.25	6.57	7	7	8	7
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1	1	0	1
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0	0	0	2
<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	0.00	0.00	4.88	0.00	0	0	8	0
<i>Danthonia intermedia</i>	0.00	3.33	1.57	1.83	0	6	7	6
<i>Elymus</i> spp.	15.63	23.25	18.75	17.38	8	8	8	8
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	4.25	16.63	13.38	15.13	8	8	8	8
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	0.00	3.57	1.88	3.71	0	7	8	7
<i>Erigeron</i> spp.	3.63	6.00	3.38	5.63	8	8	8	8
<i>Festuca hallii</i>	8.88	16.50	16.25	14.13	8	8	8	8
<i>Festuca saximontana</i>	0.00	3.25	1.00	2.25	0	4	2	4
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	10.25	13.38	10.63	16.88	8	8	8	8
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0	2	0	3
<i>Galium boreale</i>	19.00	24.63	22.63	23.75	8	8	8	8
<i>Gentiana affinis</i>	0.00	7.00	1.00	1.00	0	8	1	2
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25	0	0	0	4
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	1.60	2.00	2.00	1.50	5	3	2	4
<i>Hedysarum alpinum</i>	4.75	12.75	8.63	11.88	8	8	8	8
<i>Helictotrichon hookerii</i>	1.50	0.00	1.00	3.50	4	0	1	6
<i>Hesperostipa</i> spp.	5.83	5.00	4.33	3.17	6	5	3	6
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0	0	1	0
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	2.00	4.63	3.43	3.88	6	8	7	8
<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	0.00	6.63	0.00	7.13	0	8	0	8
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>	2.67	2.50	1.00	5.75	3	4	1	8
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	4.29	19.63	4.67	2.33	7	8	6	6
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	10.88	16.13	16.25	19.63	8	8	8	8
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.67	0	1	0	3
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	1.67	1.00	1.00	1.60	3	5	3	5
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	1.67	3.14	2.29	6.25	3	7	7	8
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	0.00	1.00	1.00	2.50	0	2	2	2
<i>Lycopodium</i> spp.	0.00	0.00	1.50	1.00	0	0	2	1

<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0	0	1	0
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	4.00	5.50	3.00	3.75	3	2	3	4
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	6.67	7.86	6.63	11.38	6	7	8	8
<i>Mitella nuda</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	0	4	0	0
<i>Muhlenbergia</i> spp.	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0	0	0	3
<i>Mulgedium oblongifolium</i>	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1	0	0	0
<i>Orthocarpus luteus</i>	0.00	2.71	1.50	2.33	0	7	4	3
<i>Oryzopsis</i> spp.	2.00	2.00	2.60	2.60	1	5	5	5
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	3.17	5.75	6.00	2.50	6	8	7	6
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Picea glauca</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	0.00	1.00	5.00	3.00	0	1	1	3
<i>Poa</i> spp.	2.14	2.33	5.17	0.00	7	6	6	0
<i>Polygala senega</i>	0.00	12.88	6.57	9.25	0	8	7	8
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	0.00	0.00	1.29	0.00	0	0	7	0
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	13.13	17.88	8.25	21.13	8	8	8	8
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	2.50	2.88	2.17	4.00	2	8	6	8
<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i>	0.00	1.50	0.00	1.00	0	2	0	1
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	2	0	0	0
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	0.00	4.00	0.00	2.00	0	1	0	5
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	1.00	4.00	2.75	1.00	1	1	4	2
<i>Ribes oxycanthoides</i>	0.00	0.00	1.67	0.00	0	0	3	0
<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	12.50	17.25	19.13	20.38	8	8	8	8
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	3.00	1.50	0.00	0.00	1	2	0	0
<i>Rubus</i> spp.	0.00	2.00	0.00	3.00	0	1	0	4
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	2.33	1.80	2.67	3.00	3	5	3	8
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	0.00	5.13	2.86	3.50	0	8	7	6
<i>Selaginella densa</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0	0	0	3
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	0.00	3.00	1.00	2.50	0	1	2	2
<i>Silene drummondii</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0	0	1	0
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	2.00	5.00	10.86	3.75	2	8	7	8
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	1.00	6.29	5.71	8.86	1	7	7	7
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	8.13	19.00	1.75	9.50	8	8	4	8
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	5.71	1.50	1.00	2.00	7	2	1	2
<i>Solidago spathulata</i>	0.00	0.00	13.63	2.00	0	0	8	3
<i>Sonchus</i> spp.	2.67	1.00	0.00	0.00	6	3	0	0
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	0.00	2.14	2.33	0.00	0	7	3	0
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	6.14	10.33	9.17	11.33	7	6	6	6
<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i>	0.00	3.33	3.00	3.60	0	3	4	5
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	12.75	15.75	17.50	19.88	8	8	8	8

<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	1.71	3.00	2.00	6.25	7	2	5	8
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	15.00	18.75	20.00	21.75	8	8	8	8
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	0.00	2.67	1.00	1.00	0	3	2	2
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0	0	0	1
<i>Vicia americana</i>	14.75	19.88	18.38	18.38	8	8	8	8
<i>Viola adunca</i>	7.63	20.50	14.50	20.75	8	8	8	8
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	1.00	2.86	3.00	2.14	1	7	3	7
<i>Zygadenus elegans</i>	2.71	2.33	1.00	3.67	7	3	1	3

### 3.4 Results

Grassland AORs differed between years as the final model (Fig. 3-1) included the continuous explanatory variable abundance ( $F=442.51$ ,  $P<0.001$ ), the categorical explanatory variable year (reduced to two factors: combined 1975 and 1995, and combined 1983 and 2010) ( $F=0.131$ ,  $P=0.717$ ), and the year by abundance interaction term ( $F=9.547$ ,  $P=0.002$ ). The final grassland model showed 1983 and 2010 abundance increased relative to occupancy compared to 1975 and 1995, and was not significantly different than the maximal model ( $F_{4, 436}=0.3759$ ,  $P=0.8258$ ). In contrast, forest transition AORs were not significantly different between survey periods with different lengths of time since burning (Fig. 3-1). Forest transition AORs did not differ between years as the final model included the continuous explanatory variable abundance ( $F=208.06$ ,  $P<0.001$ ), but no year or year by abundance interaction terms. The final forest transition model was not significantly different than the maximal model ( $F_{6, 470}=0.283$ ,  $P=0.945$ ). Mean abundance and occupancy of species during the 1975, 1983, 1995 and 2010 surveys are shown in Table 3-3.

Table 3-3. Mean abundance and occupancy of all species in the grassland and forest transition plots during the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park 1975-2010. Abundance was the mean number of quadrats within a plot where a species was recorded. Occupancy was the number of plots where each species occurred in at least one quadrat. The mean abundance and occupancy  $\pm$  1 standard deviation is provided in each plant community column.

Year	Grassland		Forest Transition	
	Abundance	Occupancy	Abundance	Occupancy
1975	2.88 $\pm$ 4.57	2.83 $\pm$ 3.29	2.60 $\pm$ 4.14	2.68 $\pm$ 3.29
1983	5.22 $\pm$ 6.63	3.79 $\pm$ 3.32	4.97 $\pm$ 6.46	3.96 $\pm$ 3.42
1995	4.12 $\pm$ 5.74	3.58 $\pm$ 3.29	3.85 $\pm$ 5.30	3.58 $\pm$ 3.25
2010	6.11 $\pm$ 6.94	4.48 $\pm$ 3.12	4.78 $\pm$ 5.99	4.12 $\pm$ 3.14

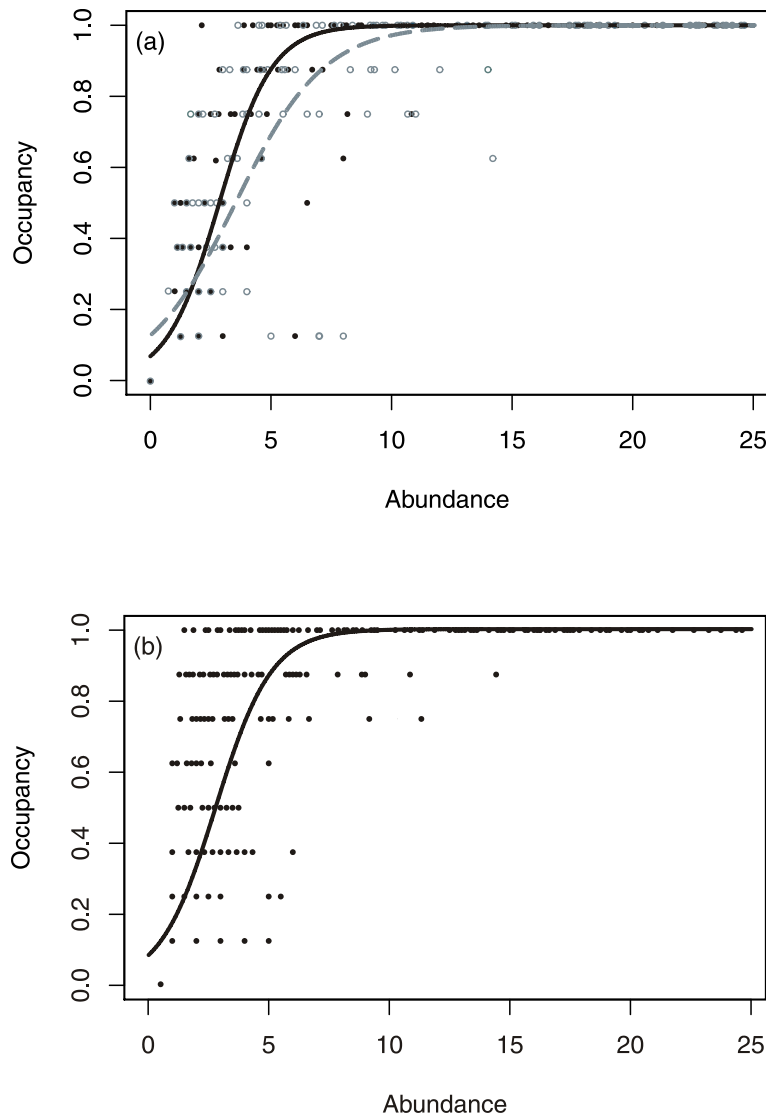


Figure 3-1. Interspecific abundance – occupancy relationships (AOR) observed in the grassland (a) and forest transition (b) plant communities. Abundance is the mean number of quadrats where a species occurred in each plot. Occupancy is the mean number of plots where a species occurred. Grassland plant community (n=110) AORs varied significantly over the study period, where 1983 and 2010 data showed a similar relationship of increased abundance relative to occupancy compared to 1975 and 1995 data. Species abundance and occupancy data from 1975 and 1995 is shown by filled black circles and data from 1983 and 2010 is shown by open grey circles. The interspecific AOR for the grouped 1975 and 1995 data is shown by the black line and the AOR for the grouped 1983 and 2010 data is shown by the dotted grey line. Forest transition plant community (n=118) AORs were not significantly different across survey periods with varying time since fire. Species abundance and occupancy for all years is shown by filled black circles. The interspecific AOR is shown by the black line.

### 3.5 Discussion

As is generally observed in ecological communities, positive relationships between abundance and occupancy occurred in the grassland and forest transition communities (Gaston and Lawton, 1990; Gaston, 1994). The shape of the AOR, however, varied between and within the plant communities. The AOR changed through time in the grassland community, where the abundance of species in the 1983 and 2010 surveys increased relative to occupancy, and was higher than that observed during the 1975 and 1995 surveys. No changes in the AOR were observed in the forest transition community, demonstrating that temporal changes in AORs can vary considerably between communities.

Few studies have examined the potential affect of disturbance and subsequent plant community restructuring in altering AORs. Webb et al. (2007) showed that continual agricultural intensification and habitat modification altered AORs of farmland and woodland birds, with changes to the intraspecific AOR of rare and declining species ultimately driving the form of the community-wide interspecific AOR. Ongoing anthropogenic disturbance can also influence interspecific AORs in marine fish species (Fisher and Frank, 2004). These studies, however, examined gradual modifications from external pressures rather than a disturbance recovery scenario within a community highly adapted to respond to disturbance such as burning. Compounding the knowledge gap of the succession plays in shaping AORs, few studies have incorporated a sampling period that captures long-term community changes. Stability of AORs through time has been reported, however determining why this stability occurs has not been explored (Buckley and Freckleton, 2010). Succession likely plays a role in these trends in AOR; however, this has been overlooked as a mechanism shaping AORs. This oversight may be because the effects of disturbance, for example the removal of litter with burning, are not exclusive of better studied mechanisms such as resource availability. Disturbance may have also been viewed as a source of noise that could confound or unnecessarily complicate a study. In an effort to control this noise, sites and systems unaffected by disturbance events during the study may have been preferentially chosen (Gotelli and Simberloff, 1987). As a result, the patterns observed in AOR would be less likely to change due to succession, allowing causation to be attributed to other mechanisms. On the other hand, large datasets including sites under varying management and disturbance regimes may have been used without critically assessing if AORs differ among them (Collins and Glenn, 1990; Buckley and Freckleton, 2010).

Changes to the AOR of a given plant community are likely shaped by the autecology of species, and mechanisms involved with plant community restructuring after disturbance. Grassland community AORs change through time, with the driving mechanism likely interactions between burning, litter cover and soil resources. The removal of litter with burning may cause changes to soil resources and microclimate, altering environmental conditions that negatively may effect species, but also creating space for the establishment of an increased number of individuals of some species, or may permit an increase in the growth and cover of plants that were already established. Short-statured graminoids and forbs that may have been suppressed by large amounts of litter including *Carex* spp., *Koeleria macrantha* (Ledeb.) J.A. Schultes, *Agrostis scabra* Willd., *Viola adunca* Sm., *Cerastium arvense* L., *Orthocarpus luteus* Nutt. and *Polygala senega* L. showed large increases in abundance relative to occupancy between 1975 and 1983. A decrease in abundance relative to occupancy between 1983 and 1995 was observed in low-statured species including *Koeleria macrantha*, *Orthocarpus luteus*, *Cerastium arvense*, and *Carex* spp. that had initially increased after burning, and may be due to recovery of litter with time since burning. An increase in abundance relative to occupancy between 1995 and 2010 was driven by relatively tall species including *Hierochloe odorata* (L.) Beauv. and *Potentilla arguta* Pursh, species with erect growth forms such as *Sisyrinchium montanum* Greene, and highly plastic species such as *Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne (Table 2-4). These species may have been able to grow through high amounts of litter and exploit soil water to increase abundance, as 2010 growing season precipitation was 135% (407 mm) of average (301 mm) (Appendix H). It is also important to note the changes in *Solidago* species abundance and occupancy across years (Table 2-4). These changes are potentially the result of misidentification in the 1995 survey. Adhering to criteria that allowed a consistent treatment of the dataset, *Solidago* species were kept separate as the raw data suggested that surveyors in all years were able to identify the species correctly (see species grouping table in Appendix A). The patterns observed in grassland AORs remained unchanged even when *Solidago* species were grouped, demonstrating these responses are robust to a substantial degree of variation in the data.

In contrast to the grassland community, the AOR in the forest transition community did not change with time since disturbance. While burning likely had similar effects on litter and soil resources in the forest transition community as in the grassland, such effects likely had a much shorter-lived influence relative to the rapid response of the dominant tree species, trembling



aspen, to burning. Trembling aspen regenerates vigorously from vegetative root suckering following fire, allowing it to quickly regain dominance (Maini, 1960; Mueggler, 1989; Keyser et al., 2005). Burning may create a shorter-lived window for change in species abundance and occupancy in the forest transition compared with the grassland community, which may have been missed between the last burn in 1982 and the post-fire survey in 1983.

Table 3-4. Species with the largest changes in abundance between survey periods of the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. Changes in abundance of species between survey periods is shown by  $\Delta A$ , and changes in species occupancy between survey periods is shown by  $\Delta O$ . Descriptions of species growth forms are also given. For a full list of species changes in abundance and occupancy through time see Appendix H.

Period	Species	$\Delta A$	$\Delta O$	Description
1975-	<i>Carex</i> spp.	+18.00	+4	Short perennial rhizomatous sedge
1983	<i>Viola adunca</i>	+14.88	0	Short rhizomatous forb
	<i>Koeleria macarantha</i>	+14.13	0	Short tufted perennial grass
	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	+14.13	0	Short perennial forb, extensive rhizomes
	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	+9.25	+8	Low growing caespitose perennial forb
	<i>Calamagrostis</i> spp.	+9.13	+8	Perennial rhizomatous grass, variable growth
	<i>Orthocarpus luteus</i>	+9.00	+6	Erect short annual forb
	<i>Polygala senega</i>	+8.89	+3	Short perennial forb, branches from taproot
	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	+8.38	0	Short tufted perennial grass with fibrous roots
	<i>Anemone multifida</i>	+8.08	+5	Tufted perennial forb, stems from caudex
1983-	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	-23.38	-8	Short perennial forb, extensive rhizomes
1995	<i>Solidago spathulata</i>	+21.00	+8	Short perennial forb, extensive rhizomes
	<i>Koeleria macarantha</i>	-16.46	-2	Short tufted perennial grass
	<i>Carex</i> spp.	-12.75	0	Short perennial rhizomatous sedge
	<i>Erigeron</i> spp.	-9.00	0	Short perennial forb, caudex and fibrous roots
	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	-8.25	-6	Low growing caespitose perennial forb
	<i>Orthocarpus luteus</i>	-7.20	-1	Erect short annual forb
	<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	+7.14	+7	Tall taprooted annual, introduced invader
	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	-7.00	-1	Tall perennial forb, fibrous roots
	<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	-6.79	+2	Erect short perennial forb with fibrous roots
1995-	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	+21.25	+8	Short perennial forb, extensive rhizomes
2010	<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	+14.75	0	Erect short perennial forb with fibrous roots
	<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>	+14.00	+7	Tall perennial rhizomatous grass
	<i>Solidago spathulata</i>	-13.00	-7	Short perennial forb, extensive rhizomes
	<i>Erigeron</i> spp.	+10.88	0	Short perennial forb, caudex and fibrous roots
	<i>Carex</i> spp.	+10.88	0	Short perennial rhizomatous sedge
	<i>Calamagrostis</i> spp.	+10.25	+2	Perennial rhizomatous grass, variable growth
	<i>Polygala senega</i>	+9.38	0	Short perennial forb, branches from taproot
	<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	+8.67	+1	Tall rhizomatous perennial forb
	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	+8.17	+1	Rhizomatous perennial forb with stolons

### 3.6 Conclusion

Positive AORs were observed through time since burning in both grassland and forest transition plant communities. Succession did not alter the overall positive relationship generally seen with AORs, but clearly AORs are dynamic within communities and regularly change over time with recovery from disturbance events. We expect that succession is a contributing mechanism shaping AORs in many plant communities. Further, given that ongoing disturbance is known to change AORs in fish and songbird populations, recovery after disturbance is likely an important mechanism shaping AORs across taxa (Fisher and Frank, 2004; Webb et al., 2007).

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## **Chapter 4 preamble**

The previous chapter uncovered differences in abundance-occupancy relationships (AOR) within and between plant communities over time since burning. Grassland AORs show variability through time, where adjacent forest transition communities (areas where aspen encroachment was evident prior to carrying out prescribed burns) have stable AORs through time. The difference in AOR between plant communities may indicate increasing dominance by woody species such as trembling aspen in the forest transition. The difference in AOR between communities may also indicate trembling aspen encroachment has occurred despite prescribed burning, and further threatens remaining Fescue Grassland.

In this chapter, changes in density and cover of trembling aspen over time since prescribed burning are assessed to determine if encroachment has occurred. Differing season and number of prescribed burn treatments were assessed to determine which, if any, were effective in suppressing trembling aspen encroachment in the Fescue Grassland. General increases in trembling aspen cover over time in forest transition and grassland plant communities suggest none of the prescribed burn treatments were effective in suppressing the tree. Changes to the management of these Fescue Grasslands that include secondary control of trembling aspen suckering after burning is needed if encroachment is to be suppressed. Encouraging interactions between fire and grazing may be useful in providing encroachment control in way that emulates natural disturbance processes in these Fescue Grasslands.

This chapter relates to the overall thesis by addressing the study objectives: to assess changes in plant community structure in the Fescue Grasslands of PANP over time since prescribed burning, and to assess risk from trembling aspen encroachment associated with these changes. Specifically, the utility of different prescribed burning treatments in suppressing trembling aspen were assessed by determining change in density and cover of trembling aspen through time.

## **4.0 Prescribed burning is not effective in controlling trembling aspen encroachment of remnant Fescue Grasslands**

### **4.1 Abstract**

Encroachment of grassland by woody species is a widespread issue across the Northern Great Plains, and is a serious management issue in remnant Fescue Prairies at the aspen parkland – boreal forest ecotone. Fire suppression is thought to encourage encroachment; however, prescribed burning as a means of controlling encroachment has had variable success. The objective of this study was to determine the effects of different season of burn, number of burns and year after burning treatments on trembling aspen (*Populus tremuloides* Michx.) encroachment in the Fescue Grasslands within Prince Albert National Park, Saskatchewan. Temporal changes in density and cover of trembling aspen in grassland and grassland-forest transition plant communities were evaluated using data from a prescribed burn study conducted in Prince Albert National Park. The effect of year and the spring burning by year interaction on trembling aspen density reflects a stimulatory effect of burning on trembling aspen suckering. Increased trembling aspen cover with more burns, fall burning, and the year by number of burns interaction in the forest transition community and year in the grassland community indicates none of the treatments were effective in controlling trembling aspen encroachment. Ongoing trembling aspen encroachment despite prescribed burning may be due to important missing interactions between fire and grazing. A shift in management practices is needed to achieve a goal of suppressing trembling aspen encroachment in these Fescue Grasslands.

### **4.2 Introduction**

Encroachment of woody species into grasslands is a significant ecological and rangeland management issue in the Northern Great Plains, and is of particular concern in the Fescue Prairie (Moss and Campbell, 1947; Maini, 1960; Blood, 1966; Bailey and Wroe, 1974; Cameron, 1975; Fuller and Anderson, 1993). Encroachment by species such as trembling aspen (*Populus*



*tremuloides* Michx.) can threaten habitat and biodiversity through a reduction in grassland area, isolation and fragmentation of patches, and reduced connectivity and genetic flow between patches (Fu et al., 2008; Watkinson and Ormed, 2001). Due to agriculture and urbanization only 6% of the Fescue Prairie remains in Saskatchewan, much of which small remnant patches less than 65 ha in size (Looman, 1969; Cameron, 1975; Bailey and Anderson, 1978; Gerry and Anderson, 2002). In addition to the loss of area, historic fire regimes have been altered (Cameron, 1975; Trottier, 1985; Weir, 1996). In the Fescue Grasslands found in Prince Albert National Park (PANP) the historic fire return interval that once ranged 15-40yr is now greatly exceeded (Weir, 1996). Modified fire return interval is due to the lack of connective landscape linking these Fescue Grasslands, the low probability of large scale fires in what is now a largely agricultural landscape, and fire suppression in PANP that began c.1960. Substantial trembling aspen encroachment occurred during the fire suppression period. Between 1947 and 1995 the size of Fescue Grasslands in PANP decreased 75%, and continued shrinkage is considered likely (Parks Canada, 2011). Although the Fescue Grasslands in PANP constitute only a fraction of the remaining Fescue Prairie in Saskatchewan, they are of particular conservation interest, and effective strategies to control trembling aspen encroachment in these grasslands are urgently needed (Gerry and Andersen, 2002; Fu et al., 2008; Parks Canada, 2011).

Woody species encroachment of grasslands is thought to be controlled by interactions between climate, fire, and herbivory (Bailey and Wroe, 1974; Campbell et al., 1994; Bork et al., 1997; Ripley and Archibold, 1999). Conflicting evidence pertaining to the role of climate suggests trembling aspen encroaches under moist conditions and lack of burning, but also under dry conditions, high temperatures and frequent burn events (Maini, 1960; Bailey and Wroe, 1974; Cameron, 1975; Wilson, 1998). Periods of drought affect the probability of fire, which is an important component in the natural disturbance regime of the Fescue Prairie.

Burning can occur at any time of the year in the Fescue Prairie given adequately dry conditions; however it is more likely during spring or fall (Bailey and Anderson, 1978; Romo, 2003). Snowmelt, followed by low precipitation in the early growing season prior to bud break, provides conditions for burning given adequately dry and abundant fuel loads. Fall burns are also likely as vegetation senescence and litter in the fall provides dry and abundant fuel. When fire occurs, it removes litter and aboveground biomass causing changes to soil nutrients, temperature

and soil water content, and loss of apical dominance that promotes suckering of many woody species (Maini, 1960; Facelli and Pickett, 1991; Ripley and Archibold, 1999). Suppressing fire can alter grassland plant community structure through the development of a litter layer that excludes many low-statured species in favour of taller woody species (Anderson and Bailey, 1980; Lamb, 2008). Timing of burning is important in determining its potential effectiveness in suppressing encroachment. For example, removal of litter and aboveground structures with spring burning may increase soil temperatures and promote earlier growth and suckering of trembling aspen, thereby increasing its density (Maini, 1960; Fraser et al., 2002). The number of burns is also important, as plants exposed to re-occurring stress may not fully recover between disturbance events (Chapin et al., 1990; Bellingham and Sparrow, 2000). Mortality may be higher in plants subjected to more burns thus slowing or stopping encroachment. Alternatively, if woody plants recover between burns, more frequent fires may actually increase growth and promote encroachment.

Suppressing trembling aspen encroachment after burning relies on initial and follow-up control methods, such as grazing, to control suckering after fire (Bailey et al., 1990). Grazing is an important component of the natural disturbance regime in the Fescue Prairie. Prior to the loss of the plains bison (*Bison bison bison* L.) c.1870, an estimated 30-60 million roamed the Northern Great Plains (Soper, 1941; Knaap and Seastedt, 1986). Plains bison and other large mammals such as elk (*Cervus elaphus* L.) historically played a fundamental role in inhibiting encroachment through browsing, grazing, wallowing and trampling (Campbell et al., 1994). With the extirpation and displacement of these species, the heterogeneous grazing patterns under which the Fescue Prairie evolved, and its overall disturbance regime has been altered.

Ambiguity of the effect of climate on encroachment may be due to interacting factors of climate, fire and grazing (Campbell et al., 1994; Frey et al., 2003). Fire regime played an important role in determining areas utilized by plains bison, as a flush of comparatively palatable forage after burning increased selectivity of newly burned areas (Knaap and Seastedt, 1986). In the Fescue Grasslands in PANP, fire and grazing pressure would likely increase sucker mortality through focal browsing and trampling. Although modification of historic fire regimes and the loss of plains bison generally preclude this natural form of encroachment control, it provides a template for management.

Prescribed burning has been widely used to address encroachment and restore grasslands, but has met with variable success (Bailey et al. 1990; Bork et al., 1996; Romo, 2003; Heisler et al., 2004; Burkinshaw and Bork, 2009). Number and season of burns are important factors in controlling encroachment, however a uniform burn prescription cannot be relied upon as the effect of burning varies between sites (Pylypec and Romo, 2003; Romo, 2003). It is important to determine how encroachment in a given area is affected by prescribed burn treatments such as number and season of burns to better focus encroachment control efforts. Investigating the long-term effectiveness of prescribed burning is also needed to determine if, and for how long, encroachment is suppressed.

To determine the effectiveness of number of burns and season of burning in controlling trembling aspen encroachment, we examined density and cover of the tree in the Fescue Grasslands of Prince Albert National Park. We examined three, four and five burns within an eight year period, and spring and fall burning. We used a 35-year dataset allowing 1975 pre-burn, 1983 post-burn, 1995 burn recovery and 2010 burn recovery comparisons to assess how density and cover of trembling aspen changed through time with different prescribed burn treatments. General increases in trembling aspen cover over time indicate none of the prescribed burn treatments were effective in suppressing encroachment of the tree.

## **4.3 Methods**

### **4.3.1. Study area**

The study area is located in the southwest portion of Prince Albert National Park (PANP) (53°36 N, 106° 31 W), approximately 50 km northwest of Prince Albert, Saskatchewan. The study area lies within the Boreal Transition Ecoregion, but patches of the more southern Aspen Parkland Ecoregion are common (Acton et al., 1998). The Aspen Parkland Ecoregion is characterized by forest dominated by trembling aspen (*Populus tremuloides* Michx.) interspersed with patches of Fescue Grassland. Three areas of Fescue Grassland in PANP were utilized during this study; Wasstrom's Flats, Sugar Creek and Rabbit Creek. Grasslands within these patches are dominated by plains rough fescue (*Festuca hallii* (Vasey) Piper) and awned wheatgrass (*Elymus trachycaulus* ssp. *subsecundus* (Link) A. Love & D. Love), while forest transition areas surrounding the grassland and in isolated pockets within the grasslands are

dominated by trembling aspen. An average of 452 mm precipitation occurs on the site annually; 329 mm as rainfall and 123 mm as snowfall (Environment Canada, 2011) (Appendix H). Soils are Orthic Black Chernozems occurring on coarse to moderately coarse textured glaciofluvial deposits (Padbury et al., 1978). Current disturbances in the study area include intermittent grazing by plains bison and elk, and light recreational use from park visitors. Other anthropogenic influences include a vehicle trail and ploughed firebreaks that bisect the sites.

#### 4.3.2 Study design and data collection

The effect of prescribed burning on trembling aspen density and cover were examined in grassland and grassland-forest transition (forest transition) communities using a 35-year data set (1975-2010) (Gunn et al., 1976; Trottier, 1985; Kenkel, 2002). The site was initially surveyed in 1975, approximately 28 years after the previous known large-scale fire. Burn treatments including season of burn (spring and fall) and number of burns (three, four and five) and were applied between 1976 and 1982 (Table 2-1) in an incomplete factorial design (only the four burn treatment was conducted in the spring). Follow-up surveys were conducted in 1983, 1995, and 2010. The resulting dataset captures trembling aspen density and cover prior to burning in 1975, after burning in 1983, through a moderate length of recovery in 1995, and through a longer length of recovery in 2010. Prescribed burns separate from the current study were conducted on the Sugar Creek site in 2006 and 2009. As density and cover data from the 2010 Sugar Creek survey would not reflect the original study design, it was excluded from the analysis. The control plots were also excluded from the analysis as they did not receive any of the burn treatments.

Sampling was conducted on 550 permanent quadrats set within 22 plots (12 in the forest transition community and 10 in the grassland community) (Fig. 2-1). The forest transition community was defined as locations where trembling aspen encroachment was evident in 1975, while grasslands were open and relatively free of encroachment. Each plot contained 25 quadrats laid out in a square grid (Fig. 2-2). For plots within the forest transition community, a 2 m<sup>2</sup> quadrat was used to enumerate stems and clumps of trembling aspen, saskatoon (*Amelanchier alnifolia* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roemer), chokecherry (*Prunus virginiana* L.), bog birch (*Betula pumila* var. *glandulifera* Regel) and Bebb's willow (*Salix bebbiana* Sarg.), and a 1 m<sup>2</sup> quadrat was used to collect cover of these species. Cover classes of each woody species (1- 1-10%, 2- 11-20% ... 10- 91-100%) were recorded in the 1 m<sup>2</sup> quadrats in 1975, 1983 and 1995. Percent

cover was recorded in 2010 and converted to cover class for uniform treatment of data from all survey years. Mid-point averages of each cover class (1- 5%, 2- 15%... 10- 95%) were calculated, and the mean cover of trembling aspen in each plot was used in the cover analysis (Table 4-1). Similarly, mean density of trembling aspen in each plot was used in the density analysis (Table 4-2). Trembling aspen is the only species considered in this study as trembling aspen encroachment is the primary management concern on the site, and the original study was designed to focus on this tree. Plots were established in areas of known trembling aspen encroachment, and thus accurately capture changes in its density and cover with the applied treatments. The location of these plots, however, are not adequate to assess encroachment by other species such as Bebb's willow and bog birch which had low abundance and patchy distribution in the study area, and generally invade in limited areas such as mesic sites along drainages (Bork et al., 1996; de Groot and Wein, 1999).

Table 4-1. Mean cover of trembling aspen in each plot in each survey year for the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. Plot numbers ending in '1' indicate grassland plots, and plot numbers ending in '2' indicate forest transition plots. Season of burn treatments are represented by c- prior to burning, s - spring and f - fall. The number of burn treatments are listed as three, four or five. Cover of other woody species encountered in plots surveyed in 2010 are shown in Appendix J.

Year	Plot	Season	Burns	Cover
1975	1171	c	5	0.40
1975	1172	c	5	5.08
1975	1181	c	5	1.48
1975	1182	c	5	9.52
1975	1271	c	3	2.88
1975	1272	c	3	7.76
1975	1281	c	3	2.08
1975	1282	c	3	13.20
1975	2171	c	4	2.28
1975	2172	c	4	3.00
1975	2181	c	4	1.20
1975	2182	c	4	1.40
1975	2271	c	4	2.08
1975	2272	c	4	1.80
1975	2281	c	4	0.00

1975	2282	c	4	2.20
1975	2112	c	4	3.20
1975	2212	c	4	4.78
1975	3111	c	4	2.80
1975	3112	c	4	4.20
1975	3211	c	4	3.20
1975	3212	c	4	2.80
1983	1171	f	5	0.60
1983	1172	f	5	9.32
1983	1181	f	5	0.20
1983	1182	f	5	3.24
1983	1271	f	3	0.00
1983	1272	f	3	3.04
1983	1281	f	3	1.68
1983	1282	f	3	3.64
1983	2171	s	4	0.60
1983	2172	s	4	6.04
1983	2181	s	4	2.04
1983	2182	s	4	7.68
1983	2271	s	4	0.00
1983	2272	s	4	4.88
1983	2281	s	4	0.80
1983	2282	s	4	11.80
1983	2112	s	4	6.64
1983	2212	f	4	5.28
1983	3111	f	4	3.04
1983	3112	f	4	8.32
1983	3211	s	4	4.28
1983	3212	s	4	3.04
1995	1171	f	5	0.84
1995	1172	f	5	18.44
1995	1181	f	5	0.20
1995	1182	f	5	9.12
1995	1271	f	3	0.20
1995	1272	f	3	6.44
1995	1281	f	3	2.88
1995	1282	f	3	12.32
1995	2171	s	4	0.00
1995	2172	s	4	1.24
1995	2181	s	4	0.00
1995	2182	s	4	2.08
1995	2271	s	4	0.00
1995	2272	s	4	3.24

1995	2281	s	4	0.00
1995	2282	s	4	2.48
1995	2112	s	4	7.08
1995	2212	f	4	3.68
1995	3111	f	4	4.16
1995	3112	f	4	20.76
1995	3211	s	4	5.76
1995	3212	s	4	4.16
2010	1171	f	5	2.04
2010	1172	f	5	37.40
2010	1181	f	5	4.96
2010	1182	f	5	20.44
2010	1271	f	3	0.64
2010	1272	f	3	2.84
2010	1281	f	3	2.88
2010	1282	f	3	27.36
2010	2171	s	4	7.60
2010	2172	s	4	25.20
2010	2181	s	4	7.44
2010	2182	s	4	34.12
2010	2271	s	4	0.60
2010	2272	s	4	33.36
2010	2281	s	4	11.08
2010	2282	s	4	41.32
2010	2112	s	4	42.60
2010	2212	f	4	49.52

Table 4-2. Mean density of trembling aspen in each plot in each survey year for the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. Plot numbers ending in '2' indicate forest transition plots. Season of burn treatments are represented by c- prior to burning, s - spring and f - fall. The number of burn treatments are listed as three, four or five. Stem diameters of other woody species encountered in plots surveyed in 2010 are shown in Appendix J.

Year	Plot	Season	Burns	Density
1975	1172	f	5	13.60
1975	1182	f	5	9.00
1975	1272	f	3	3.40
1975	1282	f	3	13.40
1975	2172	s	4	6.20

1975	2182	s	4	5.00
1975	2272	s	4	2.50
1975	2282	s	4	7.10
1975	2112	s	4	6.10
1975	2212	f	4	11.20
1975	3112	f	4	9.30
1975	3212	s	4	4.60
1983	1172	f	5	16.70
1983	1182	f	5	9.80
1983	1272	f	3	4.80
1983	1282	f	3	5.50
1983	2172	s	4	27.80
1983	2182	s	4	16.90
1983	2272	s	4	8.20
1983	2282	s	4	36.60
1983	2112	s	4	7.50
1983	2212	f	4	8.40
1983	3112	f	4	10.90
1983	3212	s	4	4.70
1995	1172	f	5	8.44
1995	1182	f	5	8.00
1995	1272	f	3	3.44
1995	1282	f	3	3.20
1995	2172	s	4	8.52
1995	2182	s	4	6.12
1995	2272	s	4	4.52
1995	2282	s	4	10.60
1995	2112	s	4	5.04
1995	2212	f	4	7.88
1995	3112	f	4	4.84
1995	3212	s	4	3.32
2010	1172	f	5	5.96
2010	1182	f	5	3.80
2010	1272	f	3	1.00
2010	1282	f	3	1.52
2010	2172	s	4	3.68
2010	2182	s	4	4.00

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#### 4.3.3 Statistical analysis

The effects of the number of burns, season of burning, and time since burning on trembling aspen density were determined using generalized linear mixed models fitted with a Poisson distribution. This approach was taken as a poisson distribution is most appropriate for count data (Crawley, 2007). The effects of the burn treatments on trembling aspen cover were analyzed using general linear models as the cover class data were the mean of 25 quadrats per plot and thus presumed to follow a normal distribution. All analyses were conducted using the lmer and lme functions in the R.2.12.1 package (R Development Team, 2010).

Model selection procedures (Crawley, 2007) were used where a maximal model containing all possible terms was reduced by the combination of non-significantly different treatments and the removal of non-significant model terms. If combining treatments or removing a term resulted in a non-significant drop in variance explained ( $P \geq 0.05$ ) then the simplified model was retained and further simplified if possible. The minimally adequate (best) model from the above procedure was compared against the maximal model to confirm there was not a significant drop in variance ( $P \geq 0.05$ ) explained. The minimally adequate (best) model was then compared to a null model containing only the random terms. A significant difference between the null and minimally adequate (best) model ( $P < 0.05$ ) confirmed fixed factors retained in the minimally adequate (best) model represented significant differences in trembling aspen density or cover. This approach is particularly powerful in a study with a complex experimental design and relatively small sample size, as the removal of non-significant treatment effects permits a more powerful test of the remaining model terms.

The maximal model for trembling aspen density and cover in the forest transition community included year, season and number of burns as main effects, and the year by season and year by number of burns interactions. No grassland plots were established in the Rabbit Creek site due to its small size, providing only a single replicate of the four fall burn treatment combination in the grassland community. With only one replicate of that treatment combination, fitting interaction terms would likely cause spurious results, thus only the year, season, and number of burns terms were included in the maximal model. As spring treatment plots were burned four times only, the incomplete factorial design precluded testing the season by number

of burns interaction in all models. Random factors for all analyses included plot and grassland area, with plots nested within grassland areas. Random factors were specified to address the non-independence of samples arising through repeated measures of plots, and the nesting of plots within different grassland areas.

#### 4.4 Results

Trembling aspen density was significantly affected by year and the season by year interaction, but was not affected by the number of burns (Fig. 4-1). The best density model included year with 1975 and 1995 combined, season, and the year by season interaction (maximal vs. best model  $\chi^2_8 = 13.18$ ,  $P=0.214$ ). Density increased 91% from 1975 to 1983, and then declined 48% from 1983 to 1995. Density significantly declined through time, and was 76% lower in 2010 than in 1983 ( $z=-3.84$ ,  $P<0.001$ ). A year by season interaction occurred as spring burned plots had 32% lower density than fall burned plots in 1975-1995, but 28% higher density than fall burned plots in 1983 ( $z=-3.98$ ,  $P<0.001$ ).

Cover of trembling aspen in the forest transition community was significantly affected by number of burns, season, and the year by number of burns interaction (Fig. 4-1). The best model for trembling aspen cover in the forest transition community included year with 1975, 1983 and 1995 combined, season, number of burns, the year by number of burns interaction, and the year by season of burn interaction (maximal model vs. best model  $F_{11, 19}=12.75$ ,  $P=0.121$ ). Trembling aspen cover in the forest transition community was 19% greater with four burns ( $t= 5.21$ ,  $P=0.002$ ) and 39% greater with five burns ( $t=2.48$ ,  $P=0.048$ ) compared to three burns. Spring burns had 12% less trembling aspen cover compared to fall burns ( $t= -2.51$ ,  $P=0.046$ ). Cover increased through time with burns, as shown by the year by number of burns interaction; a) four burns had 648% less trembling aspen cover in 1975, 1983 and 1995 than in 2010 ( $t=-4.94$ ,  $P<0.001$ ), and b) five burns had 222% less trembling aspen cover in 1975, 1983 and 1995 than in 2010 ( $t=-2.08$ ,  $P=0.046$ ). The year by season interaction shows cover of plots burned in the fall increased 111% from 1975, 1983 and 1995 to 2010, while cover in spring burned plots increased 89% over the same time period ( $t=1.83$ ,  $P=0.077$ ). Although the year by season interaction was not statistically significant, it was retained in the model as its removal reduced the variance explained (previous minimally adequate model vs. model with year by season removed  $F_{10}$ ,

$t_{11}=3.66$ ,  $P=0.056$ ), and the interaction provided a clear biological explanation supplementing the main effects alone.

Cover of trembling aspen in the grassland community was significantly affected by year, but not by season or number of burns (Fig. 4-1). The best model for trembling aspen cover in the grassland community included year with 1975, 1983 and 1995 combined (maximal model vs. best model  $F_{5, 10}=2.58$ ,  $P=0.764$ ). Trembling aspen cover in the grassland remained stable between 1975, 1983 and 1995, but increased 216% between 1995 and 2010 ( $t=-4.45$ ,  $P<0.001$ ).

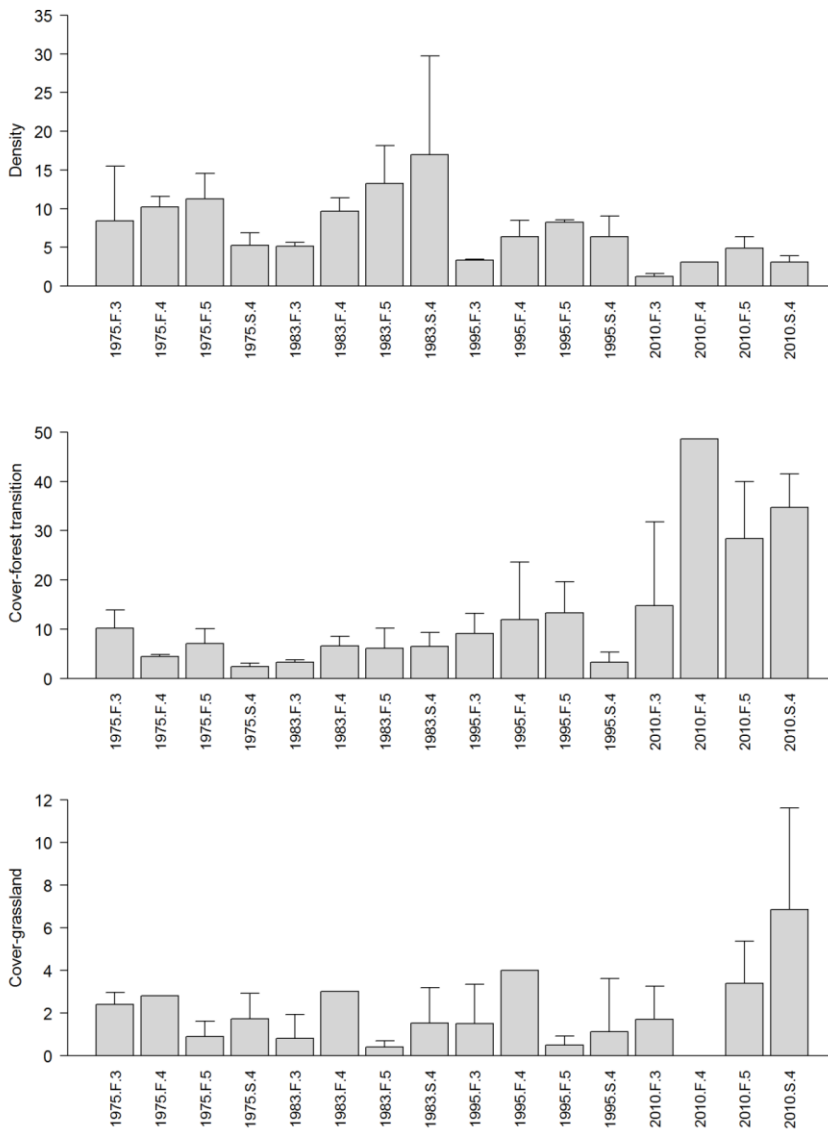


Figure 4-1. Mean trembling aspen density in the forest transition community, mean trembling aspen cover in the forest transition community and mean trembling aspen cover in the grassland community with the prescribed burn treatments applied during the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. Treatments codes on the x-axis indicate year (1975, 1983, 1995 and 2010), season of burning (F=fall, S=spring) and number of burns (3, 4 and 5). Note change in y-axis scales between density in the forest transition, cover in the forest transition, and cover in the grassland. Error bars are one standard deviation. The four fall burns treatment had only one replicate in 2010 for density and cover in the forest transition, and thus do not have error bars. The four fall burns treatment had only one replicate in 1975, 1983 and 1995 for cover in the grassland, and thus do not have errors bars. There was no four fall burns treatment in the grassland in 2010. Due to the complexity of the interactions in the models, letters indicating significance of fixed effects are not shown.

## 4.5 Discussion

None of the prescribed burn treatments applied in this study reduced trembling aspen in the long-term. Suppressing trembling aspen encroachment is a critically important issue in maintaining Fescue Grassland in PANP; this study demonstrates that prescribed burning as applied in this study is likely to be ineffective, and may actually promote encroachment. This response is not entirely unexpected however, as prescribed burning as a means of controlling encroachment has had negligible results in other grasslands in the Northern Great Plains (Heisler et al., 2003; Heisler et al., 2004; Briggs et al., 2005). Infrequent fire in other areas of the Fescue Prairie also leads to increased encroachment by trembling aspen, bog birch and willow species (Bailey et al., 1990; Bork et al., 1997; Bork and Burkinshaw, 2009).

The inability of prescribed burning to control encroachment may be explained by the stimulatory affect fire can have on trembling aspen. Control of regrowth after burning necessitates relies on a secondary from of suppression. If suckering is left unchecked, trembling aspen can colonize and dominate disturbed sites (Maini, 1960; Schier, 1972; Mueggler, 1989; Keyser et al., 2005). Increased soil water content and temperature after fire are considered important factors in sucker initiation; facilitating growth earlier in the spring providing a longer growing season, and is thought to promote auxin degradation and cytokinin synthesis (Johnston, 1981; Hungerford, 1988; Fraser et al., 2002). The increased density observed in 1983 with spring burning agrees with these findings, as soil temperatures were likely warmer longer with spring burning in comparison to fall burning. Cover of trembling aspen may also increase with time after burning through the growth of suckers and recovery of mature trees in the overstory. With this increase in growth, however, low light intensities may negatively affect growth of trembling aspen suckers (Farmer, 1963). Inter- and intraspecific competition for light and other resources promotes self thinning, as evidenced here by a reduction in density, but an increase in cover of trembling aspen over time since burning. Self thinning of new stems may be accelerated with spring burning; density was higher in spring burned plots where competition for light and resources was likely more intense (Hendrickson, 1988). Increased competition in the spring burned plots with greater sucker density may also explain why less cover was observed overtime in spring burned plots compared with fall burned plots in the forest transition community.

Trembling aspen recovery is dependent on stored resources available after disturbance, and frequency of disturbance is important in determining frequency of suckering at the

community level (Bellingham and Sparrow, 2000). If trembling aspen was able to recover between burn events, plots burned four and five times may have stimulated suckering more frequently than plots burned three times. This increase in suckering may explain why cover was greater with four and five burns in the forest transition community. With no initial trembling aspen overstory in the grassland community, post-burn sucker growth was likely less limited by light, and may explain the increase in trembling aspen cover over time in this community (Huffman et al., 1999).

Burning alone is not effective in controlling trembling aspen encroachment. Trembling aspen encroachment occurred despite using a prescribed burn program set within the historic fire return interval. Local history records indicate these Fescue Grasslands were burned, grazed and/or hayed regularly by settlers prior to park establishment c.1927 (Cameron, 1975; Trottier, 1985). These practices continued after PANP was formed, and regular spring burns were conducted by park staff for wildlife habitat and aesthetic purposes until c.1960 (O’Brodivich, 1997). After 1960, the Fescue Grasslands were no longer under the influence of regular spring burning, but were likely still within the historic fire return interval. Losses of Fescue Grassland from 512 ha in 1947 to 310 ha in 1962 were observed, and the 1947 area serves as the basis for the current grassland restoration target (Parks Canada, 2011). This reduction in grassland area may indicate a shift in the grassland-forest boundary towards its position before annual burning, grazing and/or haying. The time lapse between 1960 and the beginning of the prescribed burn experiment in 1975 was also well within the historic fire return interval. Encroachment continued through time regardless of burning. Trembling aspen encroachment in these grasslands may be viewed as an ongoing recovery from years of regular burning and artificial expansion, rather than a relatively sudden period of encroachment by trembling aspen and loss of Fescue Grassland. It must be noted that the historic annual disturbances described above did not occur in other grasslands in PANP where encroachment has been considerable (Cameron, 1975; O’Brodivich, 1997; Parks Canada, 2011). Therefore it is unlikely that forest transitions rebounding from annual disturbance is the only cause of encroachment. However caution must be taken in setting a target area for Fescue Grassland restoration based on historical accounts, as the area of Fescue Grassland in the 1940s may have been inflated beyond its natural extent.

Alterations to the fire regime may have influenced successional processes such that burning now encourages encroachment rather than suppresses it. The roles of other major changes to the natural disturbance regime however cannot be discounted. In particular, the loss of fire and grazing interactions likely play roles in encroachment and loss of grassland area (Knaap and Seastedt, 1986; Campbell et al., 1994). Fire served to draw plains bison and other important grazing species such as elk into burned areas through forage with increased palatability (Fuhlendorf et al. 2009). Utilization of forage including trembling aspen suckers was high due to grazing, trampling, wallowing and general loitering in and near newly burned areas. The interactions of fire, elk and trembling aspen are well known from a standpoint of trembling aspen conservation in the Yellowstone and other Rocky Mountain National Parks (Romme et al., 1995; White et al., 1998). In these areas, trembling aspen is heavily used by elk, and prescribed burns are being suggested as a means of promoting growth of trembling aspen in areas with comparatively low elk populations.

Controlling trembling aspen encroachment is much more complex than effects of fire and trembling aspen alone, and likely involves successional pathways including interactions of climate, fire, grazing, and possibly behavioural interactions between grazers and predators. In the Fescue Grasslands of PANP, integrated management practices such as grazing after burning is needed to address suckering and prevent recovery of trembling aspen after fire (Bailey et al., 1990; Bork et al., 1996; Heisler et al., 2004; Briggs et al., 2005; Bork and Burkinshaw, 2009). Many opportunities exist in PANP to encourage mimic natural disturbance regimes involving fire and grazing. However, current management initiatives using prescribed burning alone to control trembling aspen encroachment may cause effects counter to what was intended. On the other hand, it is possible that targets for Fescue Grassland area go against successional processes to attain it. Despite which view is taken, maintaining Fescue Grassland is vital, and management actions to reintroduce natural disturbances, such as fire and grazing, are needed to sustain them.

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## **5.0 General discussion and conclusions**

The studies included in this thesis provide a picture of how the Fescue Grasslands in Prince Albert National Park (PANP) have changed through time. The changes in grassland community abundance-occupancy relationship (AOR) in Chapter 3 reflect the disturbance-recovery mechanisms expected after prescribed burning. The grassland plant community AOR was variable over time since burning, while the forest transition plant community AOR remained steady over time. Should the grassland AOR become less variable, such as that seen in the forest transition, it may indicate a significant shift towards a community with increased dominance by woody species. The beginning of this transition was illustrated in Chapter 4, where trembling aspen density and cover increased over time after prescribed burning. The persistent dominance of trembling aspen in the forest transition community, and the increased cover of trembling aspen in the grassland community shows trembling aspen encroachment has occurred despite prescribed burning intended to suppress it.

### **5.1 Potential mechanisms driving AOR**

Change in plant community structure is expected through time in the grassland and forest transition communities as they are regularly influenced by fire. However the mechanisms that drive changes in AOR with succession are not clear. Here I speculate on possible mechanisms that may drive the changes observed in AOR. Further experimental studies are needed to confirm these mechanisms and if they drive AORs. Direct and indirect effects of burning such as removal of litter and subsequent changes in soil resources may explain the patterns observed in AOR. Burning likely altered the grassland AORs through an interaction between burning, litter and soil resources. Aboveground phytomass and the availability of soil moisture and nutrients in grasslands are influenced by burning (Anderson and Bailey, 1980). Burning directly consumes litter and hence indirectly modifies the microenvironment causing changes to soil moisture retention, temperature, and releases nutrients tied up in biomass (Anderson and Bailey, 1980; Facelli and Pickett, 1991). Accumulation of litter increases soil moisture retention as it reduces runoff and erosion, dissipates rain energy, increases infiltration and reduces evaporation (Xiong

and Nilsson, 1999). Litter also reduces light availability at the soil surface, buffers soil temperatures, houses pathogens and physically impedes plant growth. In the Fescue Prairie, accumulations of litter can negatively affect species richness and evenness by suppressing low statured species, as well as delay early growing season development (Lamb, 2008; Deutsch et al., 2010).

When litter is removed by burning, a cascade of indirect effects can occur. Soil is more exposed leaving it prone to erosion, desiccation and temperature fluctuation that may induce temperature and moisture stress in plants. Loss of litter also increases light intensity and soil temperatures leading to increased growth rates for some species, which can ultimately influence species richness and evenness (Xiong and Nilsson, 1999; Lamb, 2008). Consequently, the removal of litter and changes to resources and microclimate can allow space for the establishment of more individuals of some species, or may permit an increase in the growth and cover of plants which were already established.

Litter mass was likely high prior to the beginning of burning in 1975 as the most recent known fire occurred 28 years previously (Parks Canada, 2011). Between 1975 and 1983 plots were burned three to five times and at different seasons (Trottier, 1985). Litter was likely substantially reduced compared to the 1975 pre-burn survey, as litter amounts can take up to 11 years to recover in the Fescue Prairie (Pylypec and Romo, 2003). The reduction in litter likely increased light penetration and temperatures at the soil surface, bringing favourable growing conditions for low statured species unable to persist under amounts of litter (Xiong and Nilsson, 1999; Lamb, 2008), creating a window for abundance to increase relative to occupancy. As discussed in Chapter 3, short-statured grasses and graminoids such as *Carex* spp., *Koeleria macrantha* (Ledeb.) J.A. Schultes and *Agrostis scabra* Willd., and low growing forbs *Viola adunca* Sm., *Cerastium arvense* L., *Orthocarpus luteus* Nutt., and *Polygala senega* L. showed large increases in abundance relative to occupancy between the 1975 pre-burn and 1983 post-burn surveys (Table 3-4, Appendix H). Similar changes in plant community structure have been reported by Gross and Romo (2010), where forb species richness was highest at two and three years after burning, and repeated burn events favoured species with rhizomatous growth such as *Carex* spp. Litter amounts at the 1995 survey were likely high, having a longer period of time since burning to recover. Soil temperature and light penetration would have likely fallen

concurrently with the increase in litter. Plants no longer had the influx of resources brought by burning and loss of litter, causing grassland local density and AOR to move closer to the 1975 position. These changes were illustrated by the decrease in abundance relative to occupancy between 1983 and 1995 of low-statured species such as *Koeleria macrantha* (Ledeb.) J.A. Schultes, *Orthocarpus luteus* Nutt., *Cerastium arvense* L., and *Carex* spp. that had initially increased after burning. With a long period of time since burning, litter accumulations were high as average light interception by litter at the site in April 2010 was  $71\% \pm 12\%$  (mean  $\pm$  SD,  $n=58$ ) (E. G. Lamb, unpublished data). At that level of litter accumulation, low-statured plants would receive only  $350\text{--}520 \mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$  in full sunlight ( $1200\text{--}1800 \mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ ), below the photosynthetic saturation point of most plant species (Fitter and Hay, 2002). With this amount of litter, a similar AOR between the 1995 and 2010 surveys would be expected. However an increase in abundance relative to occupancy was observed in 2010, and was driven by tall species such as *Hierochloe odorata* (L.) Beauv. and *Potentilla arguta* Pursh, species with erect growth forms such as *Sisyrinchium montanum* Greene, and plastic species such as *Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne. The change in AOR despite the likely high litter levels in the 1995 and 2010 surveys suggests other mechanisms in addition to litter may have acted to shape AORs in the grassland plant community.

Precipitation is often limiting to phytomass production in the Fescue Prairie (Smoliak, 1986; Lamb, 2008) and annual weather fluctuations can influence plant community composition (Biondini et al., 1998; Gross and Romo, 2010). Increased soil moisture may explain the increased abundance of some species in 2010, as growing season (May–September) precipitation was 135% (407 mm) of the 42-year average (301 mm) (Appendix H). Species with the ability to tolerate greater amounts of litter may have been able to achieve larger than normal sizes due to the greater soil moisture. Precipitation during the 1995 survey may have also had a compounding influence on AORs, as growing season precipitation was only 71% (215 mm) of the 42-year average (Environment Canada, 2011) (Appendix H). This reduced growth brought by low precipitation may have accentuated the drop in abundance in 1995 compared to the 1983 survey, where growing season precipitation was 99% (298 mm) of the average. It seems plausible that succession and precipitation caused changes to the AOR in the grassland plant community; however separating these mechanisms is not possible in a study with only one period of prescribed burning and four precipitation records.

In contrast to the grassland community, the AOR in the forest transition community did not change with time since disturbance. While burning likely had similar effects on litter and soil resources in the forest transition community as in the grassland, such effects likely had a much shorter-lived influence relative to the rapid response of trembling aspen to burning. Trembling aspen regenerates vigorously from suckering following fire, allowing it to rapidly regain dominance (Maini, 1960; Mueggler, 1989; Keyser et al., 2005). Recovery of the forest canopy and suckering would maintain a similar understory microclimate over time. The trembling aspen canopy intercepts light, reduces evaporation losses, and moderates air and soil temperatures (Archibold et al., 1996; Groot et al. 1997; Ripley and Archibold, 1999). As soil resources are stabilized and regulated by the understory microclimate, plant community structure in the forest transition and AOR may be less variable through time. Burning may have thus created a shorter-lived window for change in species abundance and occupancy in the forest transition plant community than in the grassland. The sampling interval used in this study was likely too long to detect succession caused changes in the forest transition community AOR.

Precipitation likely had a limited impact on forest transition community AORs relative to the grassland community. Trembling aspen stands retain more snow cover relative to adjacent grassland areas, and are able to access less variable soil moisture resources through deep rooting (Archibold et al., 1996; Groot et al. 1997; Ripley and Archibold, 1999). Retention of soil water under the tree canopy is further enhanced by lower air and soil temperatures and lower evaporative demand. These buffers to growing season moisture suggest fluctuations in precipitation may be less important in the forest transition community than in the grassland.

## **5.2 Management implications**

The responses observed in this study indicate that prescribed burning may be of limited use for controlling trembling aspen encroachment in the Fescue Grasslands of PANP. However prescribed burning for the management of these grasslands should be retained for several reasons. Firstly, the 35-year prescribed burn experiment used in this study is only a short period in the history of the Fescue Prairie. To definitively say repeated prescribed burning caused encroachment disregards effects of climate, grazing, and other potential factors and management practices that were not possible to include in this study. More information is needed to



disentangle the causes of encroachment and better assess risks to these Fescue Grasslands. Secondly, fire and grazing disturbances played a large historical role in the functioning, composition and structure of the Fescue Prairie (Anderson and Bailey, 1980; Campbell et al., 1994; Romo, 2003). Grazers such as plains bison and elk followed fire, consuming and trampling young, palatable vegetation including woody species such as trembling aspen. Over time, grazing pressure in these areas was reduced and litter accumulated, increasing the probability of fire. These historical patterns between fire and grazing are inhibited by the fragmented state of the Fescue Prairie, lacking sources of fire ignition, and loss of keystone species such as plains bison. Although the fire regime in the Fescue Grasslands of PANP (and likely much of the Fescue Prairie) is no longer regulated by these natural processes but by management actions, grazing could still play a vital role in limiting trembling aspen encroachment by controlling density and cover after burning. Interacting effects of burning and grazing may improve the management of these fescue grasslands, where these disturbances work together to control trembling aspen encroachment (Bailey et al., 1990). Including such changes in management may better reflect natural disturbances, where risk of continued alteration of Fescue Grassland is more appropriately addressed. To re-introduce fire and grazing disturbances on a historical scale in the Fescue Prairie is not achievable; however, to not encourage interactions between them at all knowingly neglects important processes that, until recently, maintained these Fescue Grasslands.

A unique opportunity to emulate natural disturbance processes occurs in PANP, where a free-ranging plains bison herd exists and prescribed burns are undertaken. Regaining connectivity between these key components would greatly improve the management of these Fescue Grasslands. To reconnect fire and grazing would be an accomplishment towards improved management of remnant Fescue Prairie. Continued monitoring of trembling aspen cover and density, and AORs in grassland and adjacent forest transition communities used in this study will help determine if management practices are effective in addressing risks to the Fescue Grasslands in PANP over time.

### **5.3 References**

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## 6. Appendix A. Species lists

Table 6-1. Species encountered in study plots over the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. A six letter species epithet was used to refer to species over all survey periods. The first three letters of the epithet correspond to the genus, and the last three letters correspond to the species name. Species nomenclature corresponds to November 2010 standing in Integrated Taxonomic Information System (ITIS) ([www.itis.gov](http://www.itis.gov)).

Scientific name	Epithet	Common name
<i>Achnatherum richardsonii</i> (Link) Barkworth	Ach.ric	Richardson's needlegrass
<i>Agrostis scabra</i> Willd.	Agr.sca	Hair grass
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i> L.	Bro.cil	Fringed brome
<i>Bromus inermis</i> Leyss.	Bro.ine	Smooth brome
<i>Bromus inermis</i> ssp. <i>pumpellianus</i> (Scribn.) Wagon	Bro.pum	Pumpelly's brome
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michx.) Beauv.	Cal.can	Bluejoint
<i>Calamagrostis montanensis</i> Scribn. ex Vasey	Cal.mon	Plains reedgrass
<i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i> Buckl.	Cal.rub	Pinegrass
<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> ssp. <i>inexpansa</i> (Gray) C.W. Greene	Cal.ine	Northern reedgrass
<i>Carex</i> species	Car.spp	Carex species
<i>Danthonia intermedia</i> Vasey	Dan.int	Timber oatgrass
<i>Elymus lanceolatus</i> ssp. <i>lanceolatus</i> (Scribn. & J.G. Sm.) Gould	Ely.lan	Northern wheatgrass
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>subsecundus</i> (Link) A. & D. Löve	Ely.sub	Awed wheatgrass
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>trachycaulus</i> (Link) Gould ex Shinnars	Ely.tra	Slender wheatgrass
<i>Elymus villosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Ely.vil	Hairy wild rye
<i>Festuca brachyphylla</i> J.A. Schultes ex J.A. & J.H. Schultes	Fes.bra	Alpine fescue
<i>Festuca hallii</i> (Vasey) Piper	Fes.hal	Plains rough fescue
<i>Festuca saximontana</i> var. <i>saximontana</i> Rydb.	Fes.sax	Rocky mountain fescue
<i>Helictotrichon hookerii</i> (Scribn.) Henr.	Hel.hoo	Hooker's oat grass
<i>Hesperostipa comata</i> (Trin. & Rupr.) Barkworth	Hes.com	Needle and thread
<i>Hesperostipa curtiseta</i> (A.S. Hitchc.) Barkworth	Hes.cur	Western porcupine grass
<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i> (Trin.) Barkworth	Hes.spa	Porcupine grass
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i> (L.) Beauv.	Hie.odo	Sweetgrass
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> (Ledeb.) J.A. Schultes	Koe.mac	June grass
<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i> (Torr. ex Hook.) Rydb.	Muh.cus	Plains muhly
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i> (Michx.) B.S.P.	Muh.rac	Marsh muhly
<i>Muhlenbergia richardsonis</i> (Trin.) Rydb.	Muh.ric	Mat muhly
<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i> Michx.	Ory.asp	Roughleaf ricegrass
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i> (Rydb.) A. Löve	Pas.smi	Western wheatgrass
<i>Piptatherum canadense</i> (Poir) Barkworth, comb. nov. ined.	Pip.can	Canadian ricegrass

<i>Poa palustris</i> L.	Poa.pal	Fowl bluegrass
<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Poa.pra	Kentucky bluegrass
<i>Poaceae</i>	Poac.unk	Unknown Poaceae
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i> (Torr.) Swallen	Sch.pur	False melic
<i>Sporobolus</i> R. Br.	Spo.spp	Dropseed
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	Ach.mil	Common yarrow
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i> (Pursh) Kuntze	Aga.foe	Giant hyssop
<i>Agoseris glauca</i> (Pursh) Raf.	Ago.gla	Pale agoseris
<i>Agrimonia striata</i> Michx.	Agr.str	Woodland grooveburr
<i>Allium cernuum</i> Roth	All.cer	Nodding onion
<i>Allium stellatum</i> Nutt. ex Ker-Gawl.	All.ste	Prairie onion
<i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i> (Banks ex Pursh) Hultén	Ame.rot	Roundleaf orchid
<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i> L.	And.sep	Pygmy flower
<i>Anemone canadensis</i> L.	Ane.can	Canada anemone
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i> Gray	Ane.cyl	Candle anemone
<i>Anemone multifida</i> Poir.	Ane.mul	Cutleaf anemone
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> Greene	Ant.neg	Field pussytoes
<i>Antennaria microphylla</i> Rydb.	Ant.mic	Small-leaf pussytoes
<i>Antennaria species</i>	Ant.spp	Antennaria species
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> L.	Apo.and	Spreading dogbane
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> (L.) Scop.	Ara.hir	Hairy rockcress
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> L.	Ara.nud	Wild sarsaparilla
<i>Arnica fulgens</i> Pursh	Arn.ful	Foothill arnica
<i>Artemisia campestris</i> L.	Art.cam	Common sagewort
<i>Artemisia frigida</i> Willd.	Art.fri	Fringed sagebrush
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> Nutt.	Art.lud	Prairie sage
<i>Aster species</i>	Ast.spp	Aster species
<i>Astragalus laxmannii</i> var. <i>robustior</i> (Hook.) Barneby & Welsh	Ast.lax	Prairie milkvetch
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Sw.	Bot.vir	Rattlesnake fern
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> L.	Cam.rot	Harebell
<i>Castilleja miniata</i> ssp. <i>miniata</i> Dougl. ex Hook.	Cas.min	Scarlet paintbrush
<i>Cerastium arvense</i> L.	Cer.arv	Field chickweed
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	Che.alb	Lambsquarters
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	Cir.arv	Canada thistle
<i>Cirsium foliosum</i> (Hook.) DC.	Cir.fol	Drummond's thistle
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i> var. <i>viride</i> (L.) Hartman	Coe.vir	Longbract frog orchid
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> ssp. <i>pallida</i> (A. DC.) Piehl	Com.pal	Bastard toadflax
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> L.	Cor.can	Canadian bunchberry
<i>Crepis tectorum</i> L.	Cre.tec	Narrowleaf hawksbeard
<i>Disporum trachycarpum</i> (S. Wats.) Benth. & Hook. f.	Dis.tra	Roughfruit fairybells
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> ssp. <i>angustifolium</i> L.	Epi.ang	Fireweed
<i>Erigeron acris</i> var. <i>kamtschaticus</i> (DC.) Herder	Eri.acr	Blue fleabane
<i>Erigeron glabellus</i> Nutt.	Eri.gla	Smooth fleabane

*Erigeron glabellus* var. *glabellus* Nutt.  
*Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne  
*Gaillardia aristata* Pursh  
*Galium boreale* L.  
*Galium trifidum* L.  
*Galium triflorum* Michx.  
*Gentiana affinis* Griseb.  
*Gentianella amarella* ssp. *acuta* (Michx.) J. Gillett  
*Geum aleppicum* Jacq.  
*Geum triflorum* Pursh  
*Hedysarum alpinum* L.  
*Heterotheca villosa* var. *villosa* (Pursh) Shinnars  
*Heuchera richardsonii* R. Br.  
*Hieracium umbellatum* L.  
*Hieracium gracile* Hook.  
*Lathyrus ochroleucus* Hook.  
*Lathyrus venosus* Muhl. ex Willd.  
*Liatris ligulistylis* (A. Nelson) K. Schum.  
*Lilium philadelphicum* L.  
*Lithospermum canescens* (Michx.) Lehm.  
*Lycopodium species*  
*Lysimachia ciliata* L.  
*Maianthemum canadense* Desf.  
*Maianthemum stellatum* (L.) Link  
*Mertensia paniculata* (Ait.) G. Don  
*Mitella nuda* L.  
*Monarda fistulosa* L.  
*Mulgedium oblongifolium* (Nutt.) Reveal  
*Orthilia secunda* (L.) House  
*Orthocarpus luteus* Nutt.  
*Oxytropis campestris* (L.) DC.  
*Petasites frigidus* (L.) Fr.  
*Polygala senega* L.  
*Potentilla arguta* Pursh  
*Potentilla pensylvanica* L.  
*Prenanthes racemosa* Michx.  
*Pulsatilla patens* ssp. *multifida* (Pritz.) Zamels  
*Pyrola asarifolia* Michx.  
*Selaginella densa* Rydb.  
*Silene drummondii* var. *drummondii* Hook.  
*Sisyrinchium montanum* Greene  
*Solidago canadensis* L.  
*Solidago missouriensis* Nutt.

Eri.gvg Rough fleabane  
 Fra.vir Wild strawberry  
 Gai.ari Gaillardia  
 Gal.bor Northern bedstraw  
 Gal.trf Small bedstraw  
 Gal.tri Sweet bedstraw  
 Gen.aff Pleated gentian  
 Gen.ama Autumn dwarf gentian  
 Geu.ale Yellow avens  
 Geu.tri Old man's whiskers  
 Hed.alp Alpine sweetvetch  
 Het.vil Hairy false golden-aster  
 Heu.ric Alumroot  
 Hie.umb Narrowleaf hawkweed  
 Hie.gra Slender hawkweed  
 Lat.och Cream peavine  
 Lat.ven Veiny peavine  
 Lia.lig Meadow blazing star  
 Lil.phi Wood lily  
 Lit.can Hoary puccoon  
 Lyc.spp Lycopodium species  
 Lys.cil Fringed yellow-loosestrife  
 Mai.can False lily-of-the-valley  
 Mai.ste False solomon's seal  
 Mer.pan Tall bluebells  
 Mit.nud Bare-stem bishop's cap  
 Mon.fis Wild bergamot  
 Mul.obl Blue lettuce  
 Ort.sec One-sided wintergreen  
 Ort.lut Yellow owl's-clover  
 Oxy.cam Field locoweed  
 Pet.fri Sweet coltsfoot  
 Pol.sen Seneca snakeroot  
 Pot.arg Tall cinquefoil  
 Pot.pen Prairie cinquefoil  
 Pre.rac White lettuce  
 Pul.mul Prairie crocus  
 Pyr.asa Pink wintergreen  
 Sel.den Small clubmoss  
 Sil.dru Drummond's campion  
 Sis.mon Mountain blueeyed grass  
 Sol.can Canada goldenrod  
 Sol.mis Prairie goldenrod

<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Aiton	Sol.nem	Gray goldenrod
<i>Solidago rigida</i> L.	Sol.rig	Stiff-leaved goldenrod
<i>Solidago spathulata</i> DC.	Sol.spa	Coast goldenrod
<i>Solidago</i> L.	Sol.spp	Goldenrod
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.	Son.arv	Perennial sowthistle
<i>Sonchus species</i>	Son.spp	Sonchus species
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i> Cham.	Spi.rom	Hooded lady's tresses
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Ste.lon	Longleaf chickweed
<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i> (Lindl.) A. Löve & D. Löve	Sym.cil	Lindley's aster
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> (L.) A. Löve & D. Löve	Sym.lae	Smooth blue aster
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> F.H. Wigg.	Tar.off	Dandelion
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i> Trel.	Tha.ven	Veiny meadowrue
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	Tri.pra	Red clover
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	Tri.rep	White clover
<i>Vicia americana</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Vic.ame	American vetch
<i>Viola adunca</i> Sm.	Vio.adu	Blue violet
<i>Viola canadensis</i> L.	Vio.can	Canada violet
<i>Zizia aptera</i> (Gray) Fern.	Ziz.apt	Heart-leaf alexanders
<i>Zygadenus elegans</i> Pursh	Zyg.ele	Mountain death-camas
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roemer	Ame.aln	Saskatoon
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> (L.) Spreng.	Arc.uva	Bearberry
<i>Betula pumila</i> var. <i>glandulifera</i> Regel	Bet.pum	Bog birch
<i>Betula X sargentii</i> Dugle	Bet.sar	Sargent's birch
<i>Corylus cornuta</i> Marsh.	Cor.cor	Beaked hazelnut
<i>Lonicera dioica</i> L.	Lon.dio	Limber honeysuckle
<i>Picea glauca</i> (Moench) Voss	Pic.gla	White spruce
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> Lamb.	Pin.ban	Jack pine
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> L.	Pop.bal	Balsam poplar
<i>Populus tremuloides</i> Michx.	Pop.tre	Trembling aspen
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> L. f.	Pru.pen	Pin cherry
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L.	Pru.vir	Chokecherry
<i>Ribes oxycanthoides</i> L.	Rib.ox	Canadian gooseberry
<i>Rosa acicularis</i> Lindl.	Ros.aci	Prickly rose
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L.	Rub.ida	Common red raspberry
<i>Rubus pedatus</i> Sm.	Rub.ped	Strawberryleaf raspberry
<i>Rubus pubescens</i> Raf.	Rub.pub	Dwarf red raspberry
<i>Salix bebbiana</i> Sarg.	Sal.beb	Bebb's willow
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i> (L.) Nutt.	She.can	Russet buffaloberry
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) Blake	Sym.alb	Common snowberry
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i> Hook.	Sym.occ	Western snowberry
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i> Michx.	Vac.cae	Dwarf dilberry
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i> Michx.	Vac.myr	Velvetleaf huckleberry

Table 6-2. Species grouping table for species encountered during the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. To address potential identification issues stemming from different species lists and observers between years, it was necessary to group a small portion of species to the genus level. This was necessary when a genus level identification was used in any year, and if species were not consistently identified separately from other members of the same genus. When species grouped resulted in mid point average observations being combined, the midpoint averages were added and the resulting cover class midpoint average was used. The species grouped together, the new epithet and reasons for grouping are provided.

Grouped species	Epithet	Reason for grouping
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i> L.	Bro.spp	Grouped in 1975, 1983, 1995
<i>Bromus inermis</i> ssp. <i>pumpellianus</i> (Scribn.) Wagon		
<i>Calamagrostis montanensis</i> Scribn. ex Vasey	Cal.spp	<i>C. montanensis</i> listed in 1975 and 1983, <i>C. stricta</i> in 1995. Separate species can't be confirmed
<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> ssp. <i>inexpansa</i> (Gray) C.W. Greene		
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>subsecundus</i> (Link) A.& D. Löve	Ely.spp	Grouped as <i>Agropyron</i> species in 1975, 1983, 1995
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>trachycaulus</i> (Link) Gould ex Shinners		
<i>Hesperostipa comata</i> (Trin. & Rupr.) Barkworth	Hes.spp	<i>H. comata</i> and <i>H. spartea</i> grouped in 1975, 1983 and 1995. Only <i>H. curtiseta</i> listed in 2010
<i>Hesperostipa curtiseta</i> (A.S. Hitchc.) Barkworth		
<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i> (Trin.) Barkworth		
<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i> (Torr. ex Hook.) Rydb.	Muh.spp	<i>M. richardsonis</i> listed in 1983, <i>M. cuspidata</i> in 1995. Separate species can't be confirmed
<i>Muhlenbergia richardsonis</i> (Trin.) Rydb.		
<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i> Michx.	Ory.spp	<i>O. asperifolia</i> listed in 1975, 1983 and 2010;
<i>Piptatherum canadense</i> (Poir) Barkworth, comb. nov. Ined		<i>P. canadense</i> 1995. Can't confirm separate species
<i>Poa palustris</i> L.	Poa.spp	Grouped as <i>Poa</i> species in 1975, 1983 and 1995
<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.		
<i>Allium cernuum</i> Roth	All.spp	<i>A. cernuum</i> and <i>A. stellatum</i> grouped in 1975 and 1983
<i>Allium stellatum</i> Nutt. ex Ker-Gawl.		
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> Greene	Ant.spp	<i>Antennaria</i> species listed in combination with <i>A. neglecta</i> and <i>A. microphylla</i> . Only <i>Antennaria</i> species listed in 1975
<i>Antennaria microphylla</i> Rydb.		
<i>Antennaria species</i>		
<i>Erigeron acris</i> var. <i>kamtschaticus</i> (DC.) Herder	Eri.spp	<i>Erigeron</i> species grouped in 1975 and 1983
<i>Erigeron glabellus</i> Nutt.		
<i>Erigeron glabellus</i> var. <i>glabellus</i> Nutt.		
<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i> L.	Hie.spp	Grouped together in 1975, 1983 and 1995
<i>Hieracium gracile</i> Hook.		
<i>Solidago</i> L.	Sol.spa	<i>Solidago</i> listed 1975 and 1983. All other <i>Solidago</i> separated in 1975 and 1983 except <i>S. spathulata</i>
<i>Solidago spathulata</i> DC.		
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.	Son.spp	<i>Sonchus canadensis</i> nomenclature not found.
<i>Sonchus canadensis</i>		Grouped as <i>Sonchus</i> species
<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatus</i> (Lindl.) A. Löve & D. Löve	Sym.cil	<i>Aster</i> species listed in 1975 and 1983, <i>S. ciliolatus</i> the only other aster found in 1995 and 2010
<i>Aster species</i>		
<i>Betula pumila</i> var. <i>glandulifera</i> Regel	Bet.spp	<i>B. sargentii</i> listed in 1975, <i>B. pumila</i> var. <i>glandulifera</i> in all other years
<i>Betula X sargentii</i> Dugle		
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L.	Rub.spp	<i>R. pedatus</i> listed in 1975 and 1983, <i>R. idaeus</i> listed in 2010
<i>Rubus pedatus</i> Sm.		
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) Blake	Sym.occ	<i>S. albus</i> listed in 1983, <i>S. occidentalis</i> in all other years
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i> Hook.		



## 7. Appendix B. Raw species cover data

Table 7-1. Cover data for species encountered during the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. 1975, 1983, 1995 cover data is reported as mid-point averages (5= 0.1-10, 15= 11-20, 25 = 21-30... 95 = 91-100) of cover classes (1= 1-10, 2= 11-20, 3=21-30...9= 91-100). 2010 data is reported as percent cover of each species. Only species present in each plot during the respective survey period are reported. Top row indicates the survey year and plot followed by quadrats within the plot ranging 1-25. Plot numbers ending in '2' indicate forest transition plots, while plots ending in '1' indicate grassland plots. Species epithets correspond to species names provided in Tables 6-1 and 6-2.

1975.0311	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric			75	55																					
Agr.sca					5	5		15	25			15		5	5										
Ely.spp	15	85		45	25		5			15	5		5	15	5		5	5	15		25	15	5	25	15
Fes.hal							55	75	65	55		65	25	45	25	25	55	65	55	35	15	25	65	5	5
Hes.spp											5					5				15		15	15		5
Hie.odo				5																					
Koe.mac	15		15				5	5	5			5	15			25	15	5		5	25		5	25	
Ach.mil	5	5			5		5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		15	5	5	5
Aga.foe	5													15											
Ago.gla									5			5	5		5							5			
All.spp			5	5																					
Ane.cyl				5		5				5											5				
Art.fri	5		15		5	5																			
Art.lud					5	5														5				5	
Ast.lax			5																						
Cam.rot	5			5	5		5		5				5				5		5	5	5				5
Com.pal							5	5	5	5							5					5			
Eri.spp						15	15	5	5	5							15	5	5						
Fra.vir										5	5	5													
Gal.bor	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	25	5	15	5	5
Geu.tri																		15	15	5		5	5	15	
Hed.alp						5					15														
Heu.ric																		5							
Lat.och	5	15							5	5	5		15	15	25	25				15					
Mai.ste															5										
Mon.fis	5																								5
Muh.obl										5															
Pol.sen			5	5																	5				
Sis.mon					5	5		5		5		5	5	5		5			5	5	5				
Sol.mis							5					5	5	15	5		5	5	5			5			
Sol.rig					5											5					5				
Son.spp							5						5		15										
Sym.lae				5			5			5				5	5	5	5	5							
Tha.ven	25								5	5	15		5	5						15					
Vic.ame	5	15	5	5		5	15	15	15		5	25		5	15			15	25	5	5	5		5	35
Vio.adu	5					5	5						5										5		
Ame.aln																								5	
Arc.uva											95														
Pop.tre	5	15		15	15		5	5			5		5	5	5	5					5				
Ros.aci	5	15			5	5	5	5	15	5					5		5			5	5	5	45	15	35
Sym.occ	15	15	5						5													5	5	5	5
rock																								5	

1975.0312	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Agr.sca																				35					15
Car.spp	5		5					5		5					5		5		5	5	5	5	15	15	5

Ely.spp	55	65	55	45	65	25	65	15		55	35				25				15						25
Hes.spp								15																	
Koe.mac		15		5		15			5	5	15	5	5		25									15	
Ach.mil	5	5	5					5		5		5						5	5					5	
Aga.foe														5	5	5			15				5	25	5
Ago.gla															5										
Ane.can																					5			5	5
Art.lud										5	5										5				5
Cam.rot						5				5										5					
Com.pal															5										
Fra.vir													5	15	5	5	5				5	5		5	
Gal.bor	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		15	5		5		5	5			5					5	
Geu.tri																				5				5	5
Hed.alp																					5				
Heu.ric								5						5											
Lat.och		5		25	5			35			5														
Mai.ste		5				5														5				5	
Mon.fis				5		15		15	5																
Sis.mon															5				5						
Sol.rig	5						5	5		5			5												
Son.spp															5										
Sym.lae			15							5				5										5	5
Tar.off												5													
Tha.ven													5		5				5	5					
Vic.ame	5	15	5		15	5	5			5	25	5								5				5	
Vio.adu															5					5					5
Zyg.ele															5										
Bet.spp																	5	5							
Lon.dio																			5						
Pop.tre	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Pru.vir	25	5						5	5	5															
Ros.aci	15	5		5	5				55	15	15		15	25		15		15	15	15		5	25		15
Sym.occ		15		35	35	5							25												5
litter																						85	75	15	15
bareground		15							75			35	55	45		65	75	85	15	15					

1975.1171	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric															25										
Agr.sca							15							15	25								5		5
Car.spp								5	5	5			5	5				5	5	5		5	5	5	5
Ely.spp	15	15		5		5		5	25		5	15	5	15	15		15	5	25	5		5	5		
Ely.vil																								5	
Fes.hal	65	25	25	15			15	5	15	15	15	15			5	15	15		15		25	5	5	5	5
Hes.spp										15															
Koe.mac	5			15			5		5	35		25		15						5		15			
Poa.spp																						25			
Ach.mil	5		5	5		5			5		5	5	5	5							5				
Aga.foe															5		5				5	5			
Ago.gla		5								5					5	5	5		5	5		5		5	
Ane.cyl		5		5																	5				
Ane.mul												5												5	
Ant.spp							5						75			25		65		65			35	35	65
Cam.rot	5	5	5				5			5					5		5	5			5				5
Com.pal	5	5	5			5	5	5	5							5	5	5			5				
Eri.spp	5		25	15		5					5	5	5					5						5	5
Fra.vir						5					5	5				5			5			5	5	15	5
Gal.bor	5	5	5	15		15	15	15		5	15	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5		15	5	15
Geu.tri														5											
Hed.alp	5	5	5	5			5	5								5					5			5	
Lat.och	5	5	5			5		5		5		5		5		5	5		15		5	5	5		
Lil.phi																5									
Mai.ste													5							5					
Oxy.cam						5																			
Sis.mon										5					5				5						
Sol.mis	5		5	5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5	15	5		5		
Sym.lae						5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5		5	5
Tha.ven	5	5				5				5					5		5			5	5	5	5	5	
Vic.ame	5	15	5	5			5		5	5	5	5	5		15			5	5			5		15	
Vio.adu			5	5			5																		
Arc.uva		65				65		85			85					35	5								

Pop.tre	5				5																							
Ros.aci	5	5		5				5			5						5						5	5	5			
Sym.occ								25						15						5			15					
litter						15					5					15	5			5								5
bareground			25	35						5					5						5		5			5		

1975.1172	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Agr.sca	35	5					5				15														
Bro.spp								55				15	35	15	25	35	35	5	25	15	15	25	15	15	
Ely.spp	15		25	15	15	15	15				15	35													35
Ely.vil															5	5				15					
Fes.hal	35	5																							
Koe.mac							5				15														
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5		5	5					5			5						5				
Aga.foe			15			5																			
Ago.gla			5																						
Ane.mul		5																							
Cam.rot				5	5	5	5				5			5											
Com.pal					5																				
Eri.spp		35					5			5			5												
Fra.vir	5		5	5	5	5	5	15		5	15	15	15	5	5		5	5			5	15		5	5
Gal.bor	5	5	5		15	15	5	5		5	5	5			5	5	15		5	15		5		5	5
Hed.alp					5					5		5						5							5
Heu.ric							5						5							5					
Lat.och			5	5		5					5								15	5	5	5		5	15
Lil.phi																						5			
Mai.can														15	5								5		
Sol.mis	5	5	5		5	15	5																		
Sol.rig										15					5	5		5				5			
Son.spp				5																					
Sym.lae	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5		5		5	15	5				5		15		5	5
Tar.off																	5					5			
Tha.ven			5	5	5	5	5							5	5	5		15	5	5	15	5		5	5
Vic.ame	5					5	5				5		5		15	5	5			15		5			5
Vio.adu				5	5	5						5	5	5			5				5		5	5	
Ziz.apr			5																						
Zyg.ele			5				5																		
Arc.uva			65	35	75	45	25						25								15	15			
Pop.tre		15		5	5	5	15	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Pru.vir																		5					5		
Ros.aci		5			5			15		15	25		25	25	15	25	25	15	15			5	15	15	
Sym.occ	5						15						5				5	5	5				5		15
litter		15		15				15		25		15	15	25	25	15	25	55	25	15	25	25	45	45	5
bareground				5			5																		

1975.1181	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric																								5	
Agr.sca								5	25									5				15	5		
Car.spp										5				5	5				5						
Ely.spp	5	15	15	15	15	15	25	25	15	5	5	15	25	35	25	15	5	5	5	5		15	15	15	15
Ely.vil						15					15			5											
Fes.hal	75	65	15	65	25	5	35	35	25	5	25	35	35		15	35	5	15	5	25	55	25	25	35	35
Hes.spp												5					15	45	5		15	15			
Koe.mac	5						5	15								5				5	5				15
Poa.spp										15									5					5	
Ach.mil	5				5	5	5	5	5	5						5		5		5					5
Ago.gla	5	5	5		5		5			5						5							5		
Ane.cyl			5	5																					
Ant.spp					25										15					5					
Ara.hir				5																					
Art.lud												5					5				15				
Ast.lax																				25					
Cam.rot		5		5						5							5		5		5		5	5	
Com.pal									5				5	15	5								5	5	5
Eri.spp				5		5		5			5				5										
Fra.vir							5	5																	
Gal.bor	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5			15	5		5		5			15		5	
Geu.tri								5				5									15	5			

Hed.alp																5		5				5	15	
Lat.och	5	5	5	5		5		5		5			5	5				15				15		
Lil.phi											5													
Mai.ste	5																5							
Muh.obl																		5						
Ort.sec															15					5				
Oxy.cam				5	5			25	5					5			25			5		5		
Pot.arg	5																							
Sis.mon		5					5														5	5		
Sol.mis			5	5	5			15	15		5	5	5	5	5							5	5	
Son.spp											5	5				5								
Ste.lon			5													5								
Sym.lae	5				5											5								
Tha.ven	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5			5	5	5	15			5				5		
Vic.ame		15	5	5	5	15	15	5		45	15	5	5	5	25	5				15	5		15	5
Vio.adu	5		5				5	5	5	5			5		5						5			
Zyg.ele	5	5	5				5	5	5															
Arc.uva		75			15					45				5								75	15	
Pop.tre	15												5								15			
Ros.aci				5	5										5	5	5		5					
Vac.cae				5	15											65			15		5			25
litter												15	35	25					15					
rock				5					5															
bareground			5	5	5	25								5				5						

<b>1975.1182</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Ach.ric				15	15	15		5			15	5	15	15				15			5	15	15		
Agr.sca			5	5																5					25
Car.spp		5	5																						
Ely.spp	15	25	25		5	5	25		25	15	5	15	15	15	15	25		15	15	45		15	15	15	25
Ely.vil																		5	5	15					
Fes.hal	25			15	5	15		15	15		35					25	15	35	25	15	55	45	45	45	15
Hel.hoo					5					15															
Koe.mac	25			5	15	5	5		5																
Poa.spp																					15				
Ach.mil		5						5		5	5				5	5			5	5					5
Aga.foe															15										
Ago.gla		5	5					5	5	5	5			5		5		5	5	5				5	
Ane.cyl																					5				
Ane.mul											5								5	5				5	
Art.lud																					5				
Cam.rot	5			5		5		5	5			5	5	5		5					5		5		
Com.pal	5	5	5		15		5	5	15	15	15	5	15					5	15	5			5	15	
Eri.spp					5													5				5			
Fra.vir									5						5	5		5							
Gal.bor	5	15		15	5		5	15	5	5	5	5		15	5	5			5	15	5	5		5	5
Geu.tri										5															
Hed.alp					5				5	5			5	5	5					5	5	5		5	
Lat.och				15	5		5	5		5		5	5	15	5		15						5	5	
Lit.can									5																
Oxy.cam			5					15				5			5				15	15			5		
Sis.mon																		5	5						
Sol.mis		5	15	5	5	15	5	5	5		15		5		5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	
Son.spp					5			5	5		5						5		5	5			5		
Sym.lae		5	5	5	5		15	5			5	5		5				5	5			5			
Tha.ven	5	5		5	5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5						
Vic.ame	25	15	15	5	5	35	5	5	5	5			5	5			15	5		5	5	15		5	
Vio.adu		5		5	5		5	5				5			5			5	5	5					
Zyg.ele			5			5			5														5		5
Arc.uva				55	65		55	15	35	35		35	85	65	85		15			5				35	
Pop.tre		15			5	15	15									25	85	5	25			5	15	5	15
Ros.aci	5		5	5			15	15	25		5			5				15	5						
Sym.occ	5			5																					
litter			15																						
rock									5	15				15								5			
bareground												15										5			

<b>1975.1271</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
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Agr.sca		45		25		25			15		15	25							25	25		
Car.spp							5	5		5			5				5	5		5	5	5
Ely.spp	45	25	25	45	35	5	35	5	15	25	25		15	5	5		5	25		15	5	15
Ely.vil									5	5												
Fes.hal			5	5	5		15	55	35	15	5		25	15	85	5	45	15	65		65	25
Hes.spp								15							5	5						
Hie.odo						15																
Koe.mac	25										15			25						25		15
Poa.spp			15				25		15				15	35			45	15				
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5	5			5	5		15		5	5	5			5			5	5
Aga.foe								5						5								
Ago.gla										5							5		5			5
Ane.cyl									5													
Ant.spp																			15			
Art.lud		5							5			15			5	25			5			
Cam.rot			5			5	5	5	5			5	5	5		5		5		5	5	5
Com.pal									5			5						5		5	5	
Eri.spp				5		5		5									5				5	5
Fra.vir	5						5							5			5					
Gal.bor	5	15		5		5				5	5			5	5	5	15	5	15	5	5	15
Geu.tri	5															25		5			5	
Hed.alp		15															5					5
Lat.och		5	25					5	5					5			5	5	5			15
Lit.can																				5		
Mai.ste	5	5	5						5	5				5					5			5
Oxy.cam																				5		
Pol.sen	5																					
Pot.arg																		5				
Sis.mon	5		5							5							5		5		5	
Sol.mis				5				5										5			5	5
Son.spp					5									5		5			5			
Ste.lon	5																					
Sym.lae	15	5	15	5			5		5	5	5		5				5	5			5	
Tar.off														5								
Tha.ven		5		5			5	5	5	5	5			5			5			5		
Vic.ame	5	5	15		15	5	15	15			25	5	25		5	15			5		5	5
Vio.adu																					5	
Pop.tre	5		5										35	25								
Ros.aci		5	5						5		5				5	5				5		
Sym.occ				15	15	35	5	5		5		5	5				5	25	15	65	5	5
litter																						15
rock																				5		
bareground																15					35	

1975.1272	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Agr.sca		35			15	5			5	5			5	5		5	15							25	
Car.spp																	5			15					
Ely.spp		5	5	45	25			25	25		25	15	15	35	25	5		85	15	15	15			15	15
Ely.vil																			35					25	
Fes.hal			15		15							35			35					15	5	25	5		35
Hel.hoo						15																			
Hes.spp	35	35															15				15	35	55		
Hie.odo											15						5								
Koe.mac	5					25	15	25								15	15								
Poa.spp										5															
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5	5	5		5			5	5			5		5	5	5		15			5	25
Aga.foe						5																			
Ago.gla			5						5			5			5		5								5
All.spp																						5			
Ane.cyl			5																						
Ane.mul									5			5													
Art.lud																					15				
Cam.rot					5									5			5				5	5	5		5
Com.pal		5	5						5			5			5		5		5			5			
Eri.spp			5								5	5							5						
Fra.vir				5		5			5				15	5		5				5					
Gal.bor	5	5	5	5	25	5	5	15	5	15	5	5	15	5	5		15	5	5	5	15	15	15	5	5
Geu.tri											5														
Hed.alp	5		15					5		5				5				5	5						
Heu.ric										5				5											

Lat.och			5			15		5	5	5		5	5	15	5	5		5						5	
Lit.can			5						5	5		5													
Mai.ste				5				5							5	5		5				5	5		
Oxy.cam												15													
Sis.mon																						5			5
Sol.mis					5							15			5	15		5		5	5	5			5
Sol.rig						5	5	5									75	5							
Son.spp					5	5										5									
Sym.lae				15	5				5	5				15	5		5			5	5				15
Tar.off											5														
Tha.ven	5		5		5	5	5		5	5			5	15	5	5	5	5	5		5			5	5
Vic.ame	25	15	15		5	5	5				15	15	5				5	5	15		5	5		15	15
Vio.adu									5		5	5	5	5							5				
Zyg.ele	5																				5				
Arc.uva			45							65	85			25	35										
Pop.tre			5	45		15	65	35			5						5			5	5				5
Ros.aci	5	5		5		5				5	5		5						5	5	15	5		5	
Sym.occ	45	25	5	5	15	15	5	15	15	5	25					15		25				5	5		
litter																				15	35				
bareground					5						15											15			

1975.1281	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Agr.sca					5	15			15	15		15							15			5		15	25
Ely.spp	15	25			55	55	5	15	5	55	15	15	15	35	5			15	15			5	25	5	15
Ely.vil	55	5		15									15												
Fes.hal	5	5				5	5	15	5	15	25	25	15	5	45	5	5		25	15	5	15	5		
Hes.spp															15	85	75	65		5					5
Hie.odo	5				5									5	15										
Koe.mac		15	35	45	5		35		25		5			5			5				5				
Poa.spp							15	25	5										5	5					
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5			5	5	5		5		5				5	5	
Aga.foe									15																
Ago.gla		5									5	5	5		5						5			5	
Ane.mul															5										
Ara.hir														5											
Art.cam									5												5			5	
Art.lud								5		5	5	5					25								
Cam.rot	5	5		5	5		5	5		5	5			5	5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5
Com.pal																						5			
Eri.spp	5			5			25	5					5	5	5		5	5			5			5	5
Fra.vir		5	5	5					5																
Gal.bor		5	5	5	5		5	5	15		5	5		5	5	5	5		15		15	15	5	5	
Hed.alp				5																		5		5	
Lat.och		15	15	15																					
Lil.phi																					5				
Mai.ste					5			5			5		5	5											
Ort.sec	5																								
Oxy.cam																5									
Pot.arg			5																						
Sis.mon								5			5	5				5	5	5	5						
Sol.mis	5		5	5			15		15				5	5					5			5	5	5	
Son.spp																		5							
Sym.lae	15	5	5	5																					
Tar.off											5														
Tha.ven	15		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	15			15	5			5	5	15	5	5		5	5
Vic.ame	5	15	25	25	25	5	25	35		5	15	5	15		15	5	5	5		5	25	15	35		15
Vio.adu										5			5											5	
Zyg.ele				5																					
Arc.uva																5									
Pop.tre						15			5				5			5						5			15
Ros.aci	5				5	5	15							5	5				5	5	65		5		5
Sym.occ	5	25	5				5			5		15				5					5				
rock				5																					
bareground				5		15	5	5												25				5	5

1975.1282	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric	5																								
Agr.sca		15																					35	35	

Bro.spp						5	65	25	85	75		35	25		25				5					
Car.spp																			15	15				
Ely.spp	25	35	15	25	15			5			55			15	5	55	35	35	15	5	15	15		25
Ely.vil			15									15	15				35	25					35	
Fes.hal																						15		
Hel.hoo																			15	5				
Hes.spp																		5						
Hie.odo																					15			
Koe.mac	5		15															5			55		25	15
Poa.spp							5																	
Ach.mil				5	5						5	5	5		5				5	5		5	5	5
Aga.foe						5																		
Ago.gla				5																				
Ane.cyl												5	5											
Ant.spp					25																			
Cam.rot	5	5		5				5			5					5	5	5			5		5	
Com.pal				5	5																			
Eri.spp								5				5												
Fra.vir				5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	15		5		5		5	5		15	5	15
Gal.bor	5	5	15	5	15			5	5	5			5			15	5	5		5	15			5
Geu.tri								5															5	5
Hed.alp																	5							
Heu.ric													5											
Lat.och											5				25				5			5	5	15
Lit.can							5																	
Mai.ste						5		5											5					
Oxy.cam		5			5						15					5				5				
Sol.mis	5				5												5					5	5	
Sol.rig										5		5	5		5	5			5			5	5	
Son.spp	5		5																					
Sym.lae					5	15		5	5	5	5	5	5		15					5	5		5	
Tar.off													5											
Tha.ven		5	5	5	5	15	15		5	15	15		15	5	15		5		5	5	5	5	5	
Vic.ame	15	15		5			5		15	5				15		5	5	5		15		5	15	
Vio.adu		5		5	5					5							5	5				5		
Arc.uva				75			5									65			65					
Pop.tre	15	55	55	5	25	35	15	5		5	5		5	25	15		5	5	5	5	15	5	15	
Ros.aci			5			5		5		15	5	15		45	5	15	5	15	25	15		25	5	
Sym.occ	15								15							5	15	5	15	15	5		15	
litter												15	15	15		15		15			15			
bareground																						25	25	

[illegible]

Pop.tre	5	5	5		5		5	5		5	5			5		5	5	5		5	5		5	5
Ros.aci	5	15			5	15	15			15	15	5	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	5
litter	25	35	25	15	15	5	55	25	25		15	45	35		15		25	15	15		15	15	15	15
bareground																							25	25

1975.2171	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
Ach.ric					5																				5	
Agr.sca		5					5			25	5	15		15	45	25					5				15	
Bro.spp						5					5															
Ely.spp		25	25	15			15	15	25	5			5		15	15	25	25	15	5	5	15	15	5	15	
Ely.vil							25	5										5				5				
Fes.hal	75	25	65	75	75	85		5			65	15	35	65	5	25		25		65	15		15			
Hel.hoo																				5						
Koe.mac		5		5			25		15	15	5			5					75		25		15	15		
Poa.spp		15							25	15			25		5											
Ach.mil	5	15			5	5		5	5	15	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	25	5		
Aga.foe		5					5						15													
Ago.gla								5		5		5		5	5					5				5	5	
Ane.cyl										5																
Art.lud					5												5				5	5	5			
Cam.rot	5			5			5	5	5						5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5
Eri.spp		5		15						5							5				5		5	5	5	
Fra.vir	5		5					5												5						5
Gal.bor	5	5	5	5	5	5		5					5	15	5		5			5						5
Hed.alp																									5	
Lat.och			15			5	15		15			5	5		15				5	15		5	5	25		
Lit.can									5																	
Mai.ste	5										5								5			5				5
Mon.fis													5													
Muh.obl	15	5			5		5		5		5					15										
Sis.mon			5											5	5					5			5			
Sol.mis								5			5						5								5	
Son.spp	5						5	5	5	5	5	5			5			5	5	5			5	15	5	
Sym.lae				5	5	5	5	5	5	25		5	5	5	5		5				5					
Tar.off																						5				
Tha.ven	5	15	5		5	5		5	5	15		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	15	5	
Vic.ame	15	5	5	15	5		15	25	5	5	5	15	5	5	15	15	15	25	15	5	25	25	5	35		
Vio.adu	5																	5	5							
Zyg.ele					5				15				5													
Pop.tre							15			5		15								5		5		5	5	
Ros.aci		25				5					15		5	5	5	5	5		5		5					
Sym.occ			15	15	15	5		5		5		25	15	15		5	25	15	5	5	5	35	5			15
litter								15																		25
bareground														5									25			

1975.2172	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Agr.sca	5					15					15								15	25			35	25	
Bro.spp		15	25	15	5		35	15	15	15				5	15										
Car.spp																5						5		5	5
Ely.spp	25	15				35	15				35	55	45	35		25	15	15			35	25		15	25
Ely.vil		5	5															25					25		25
Fes.hal											15					25	35				15	15	5	15	15
Hes.spp																				25					
Koe.mac																						25	15		
Poa.spp																15									
Ach.mil	5				5		5				15	5		5		5	5		5		5	5	5	5	5
Aga.foe		15										5													
Ago.gla																5									
Ane.cyl												5													
Art.lud																									15
Cam.rot																	5	5	5					5	
Cor.can					15																				
Eri.spp	5																					5			
Fra.vir	25	15			5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5		15	5	5			5		
Gal.bor			5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		15				5		15	5				5	5
Hed.alp		5	5			5						5						5					5		
Lat.och	5	5				15		15	5	5	15	5	5	5					5		5		5		
Lil.phi																5									



Mai.can			5	5	5				15	5	5					15												
Mai.ste	5													5					5			5						
Oxy.cam																									5			
Pyr.asa					15																							
Sol.mis	5															5	5				5				15	5		
Sol.rig					5				5	5	5			5					5	5								
Sym.lae	5	5	5			5	15	5		5	5	5	5	15	25	5	5	5			5	15	5					
Tar.off						5																						
Tha.ven	5							5			5	5	5			5		5	5	15		5						
Vic.ame	15				5		5	5		5	5	5	15	15	15	15						5	5	5		5		
Vio.adu									5		5	5			5													
Zyg.ele																										5		
Arc.uva											5			5														
Pop.tre		5				5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Pru.vir									15																			
Ros.aci		15	25	75	25			15	15		5			15	15		5	15	35	5	15	5	5					
Rub.pub			25	5						5																		
Sal.beb				35	5				5	5																		
Sym.occ	5																15				5		5	5	5	5		
litter				15	5				5					5	15					15								
rock																									15			
bareground																	5						5					

1975.2181	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric															5				35	15	5				
Agr.sca														5											
Ely.spp	35	35	15		15	15						5	5		25	15	35	35	35	5		5	15	5	15
Ely.vil	55	5	25	5	15	25		55	55	25	65	5	85	15	25	5							5		5
Fes.hal							45	5	5	15		35		5	25		35		5	45		25	25	35	15
Hel.hoo																						15			
Hes.spp												5										25			
Koe.mac		25	25	35	45		5			15						25	5	5			45				
Poa.spp	25					15	5				25		5							5					
Ach.mil		5		5	5		5	5		5				5		15	5	5	5		5	5			
Ago.gla										5				5	5				5	5			5	5	
Ane.mul																	5						5		
Art.fri		5																			15				
Art.lud											5							15						5	
Cam.rot		5		5		5	5				5	5	5		5		5	5	5		5	5	5		
Com.pal									5																
Eri.spp				15				5	5	5		5								5		5		5	
Gal.bor	5	5	5	5	5	55	5	5	15	5	15			5	5		5	5	5		25	5	5		5
Geu.tri			25				15					15					5					15			
Hed.alp			5				5					15	15		15				5						5
Lat.och				5	5			15						5										5	15
Mai.ste					5				5					5	5	5								5	5
Oxy.cam					5		5	5											5						
Pol.sen				15																					
Pot.pen																						5			
Sis.mon		5							5						5		5	5	5			5			
Sol.mis								5	5			5		5			5			5			5	15	5
Sol.rig				5	5																				
Son.spp														5											
Sym.lae				5																					
Tha.ven		15	5	5	5		5	5	15	5				5	5	5		5	5			5	5		5
Vic.ame	15	15	5	15	15	15	15	5	15	15	15	5		25	5	55	15	15	15	5	5	15	15	5	15
Vio.adu					5		5	5		5							5	5			5				
Arc.uva			25				15							55				25			25				15
Pop.tre		5	5					5	5															5	5
Ros.aci		5																		5					
bareground													5										5	5	

<b>1975.2182</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Agr.sca			25			15					25					5									
Bro.spp								15	5	75				5	15	55	15	5	15	15	15	25	5	35	
Car.spp	5	5				5	5				5	5													
Ely.spp		5	5	15	5		15	5	15		5	25	5			15	5				5	15		25	
Ely.vil												15				25	15					5	15	25	5

Fes.hal	25	25	35	15	35	35	15	15	15		25	15								35				
Hes.spp	15	15	5	35	35		15	55	5															
Hie.odo						35	5	35		15													15	
Poa.spp		15				15																		
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5								5		5	5	
Aga.foe	5																							
Ago.gla		5		5	5										5					5				
Art.lud		5	5	15			5		5	5	5	5										5		
Cam.rot		5		5	5	5	5				5				5	5				5			5	
Com.pal															5					5		5		
Eri.spp									5						15					5		5		
Fra.vir													5	5			5	5						
Gal.bor	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5		5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5
Geu.tri			5							5														
Hed.alp																							5	
Heu.ric																		5						
Lat.och	15	5							5			5	5	5		5	5			5	5	5		
Mai.ste									15					5					5				5	5
Oxy.cam					5		5																	
Sol.can																							5	
Sol.mis					5	5	5	5		5														
Sol.rig													15			75	15	5			5			5
Sym.lae									5		5						5	5			5	5	5	5
Tar.off												15	5			5	5							
Tha.ven	5	5				5	5	5		5		5	5		5	5		15	5	5		5	5	
Vic.ame	5		5	15	5		5		15	5		15			5	5			5			5	15	5
Vio.adu			5						5	5							5			5	5			
Zyg.ele					5	5		5															5	
Arc.uva	25											25												
Bet.spp																								85
Pop.tre									5	5	5	5		5							5	5		
Ros.aci	5						15	5	15			5	15						35		5			
Sal.beb																							15	
Sym.occ			15					15																
litter												25					15	15	15					
rock						5				5														
bareground		5	5																					

1975.2212	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Bro.spp	15		15	25	15	5	15	25	25	15	25	5	35	25	25	25	25		25	15	35		25	35	75
Ely.spp		15	5		15			25	25	25								5							
Ely.vil	25	15				5					35	15		35			5	15				25			
Hel.hoo			35		35					25												15		5	
Koe.mac															15		15			15					
Ach.mil	5	5	5			5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5		5	5
Aga.foe												15													
Cam.rot	5		5				5					5									5	5			5
Com.pal														5											
Eri.spp																						5			
Fra.vir	5						5		5				5			5	5	5					5		
Gal.bor	15	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	15	15	5	15	5	5		5	5
Geu.tri							5						5								5	5			
Hed.alp												5	5												
Heu.ric		5				5	5									5				15					
Lat.och	15	15	5		5	35	15	25		15	5	5	15		5	15	15	5	5	5	5	15		5	5
Lil.phi																								5	
Lit.can													5												
Mai.ste			5					5					5		15										
Sol.rig													5		5			15	5	25		15	5	15	5
Son.spp						5								5											
Ste.lon																	5								
Sym.lae	5		15		5		5		15		5	25		5		5	5	5	5	15	5		5		
Tar.off				5					5																
Tha.ven		5	5	5	15	5	5			5	5						5	5		5			5	5	
Vic.ame	5	5		5	15	15		5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		5	5	15
Vio.adu			5																5		5				5
Ziz.ap													5												
Zyg.ele																								5	
Arc.uva		25				15	15				15	25				25						75			
Bet.spp																			15	15	55		35	5	5

Pop.tre	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		
Ros.aci		15	5	45	5	5																	5		
Sal.beb						25																			
litter	15	15	5	25	15		5	15	15	5	15	15		15	5	5	5	25	15				5		5
rock																		15							

1975.2271	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric																						35			
Agr.sca																		5						5	
Ely.spp	25	15				55	35	55	25	35	25		55	55	25	5	15	15	15	25	15	15	35	5	
Fes.hal	5	5	75	85	35	5	15		15		45	5	5	5		65	25	55	5	15		25	15		5
Hel.hoo																		15							
Hes.spp						5	5							5	25					35			5	65	55
Hie.odo																								15	
Koe.mac	5					25	5			5		15		15	15	15			15		15	25	5	15	5
Poa.spp									5				15												
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5	5		5	15				5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5
Aga.foe																					15	5			
Ago.gla										5					5			5		5		5	5		5
Art.lud		5				5	15					15	5				25				5			15	
Cam.rot							5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5					5			5
Com.pal								5	5									5							
Eri.spp						5								5			15	5	5				5	5	5
Fra.vir																					5				
Gal.bor	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5			5	25			5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5		5	15
Geu.tri															5										
Hed.alp																		5							
Lat.och									15	15			5								5	35	15		
Lil.phi								5																	
Mai.ste							5	5	5			5	5	5						5		5			
Muh.obl																							5		
Oxy.cam	5											5							5	5					
Pol.sen	5																								
Sis.mon	5					5		5			5														
Sol.mis	5													5					5	5		5		5	
Son.spp					5								15	5					5		5	5	5	5	
Ste.lon	5									5															
Sym.lae	5					5			5	5	5									5	5				
Tha.ven							5	5	5		5	5	5	15		5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Vic.ame	25	15	15	15	25	15	15	15	5	15	15		25	15	15		5			5	5		15	15	55
Vio.adu	5											5								5				5	
Arc.uva		75																							
Pop.tre				15	25		5			5															
Ros.aci		5	25		5		5			5						5		5				5		15	5
Sym.occ	5	15		15	15		5		15	15		5		5	45	5	5	15	55			15			
rock	5																				25				
bareground								15									5								

1975.2272	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Agr.sca											5									15					15
Bro.spp					15		15	35			15	15	35	15		15									
Car.spp																						5			
Ely.spp	25	15		15	25	15				25	25	15			25			15	25	15	5	15	25	25	35
Ely.vil									65					25		15	15						25		
Fes.hal	15	15	55	15	25	15				15					25					5	45	25	15	25	35
Hes.spp	15	25	15												15					35	5	5		15	
Koe.mac																					15	5		5	
Poa.spp							15	5				15									15		5		
Ach.mil	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5				5				5	5	5	5		5	
Ago.gla					5					5					5								5	5	5
Cam.rot				5	5		5	5												5		5			5
Com.pal	5		5	5	5					5													5	5	
Eri.spp			5																			5		5	5
Fra.vir							5	5	5				5												
Gal.bor	5	5	15	5	5	15	5		5	5	5	15	15	5	5			5	5	5	5	5		15	5
Hed.alp							5		5						5		5								
Heu.ric		5											5												
Lat.och	5	5				15		15	5	5	5			5					5				5		5



1975.2282	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric							5														35				15
Agr.sca						35					35	15		15		15			45						
Bro.spp	35																								
Car.spp		15			5		5		5	5										5					
Ely.spp	35	15		35	45		35			15		25	15		15		25				15		35		15
Ely.vil						5								25				15							
Fes.hal		25			15					35										65		5	5	35	35
Hel.hoo			15																						
Hes.spp		15			15	15		5	45	35					15	15						35	25	15	
Koe.mac																		25	15			5	15	5	
Ory.spp				15			35																		
Poa.spp																15				15		15			5
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5
Aga.foe	15													5					15					5	5
Ago.gla		5			5				5						5			5		5	5	5	5	5	5
Ane.cyl				5																					
Cam.rot		5			5					5			5							5	5	5			
Com.pal															5			5							5
Eri.spp				5	5								5					15		5	15				
Fra.vir		5	5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5										5		
Gal.bor	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Geu.tri	5	5								5															
Hed.alp								5							5							5			5
Heu.ric																	5	5					5		
Lat.och		5		5					5	5	5				5	5	5	5	5			5	5		
Lil.phi																	5					5	5		
Mai.ste	5	5	5					5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5			5		5	5	
Pot.arg								5			5					5								5	
Sol.mis																15		5		5	15				
Sol.rig			5	5							5		15												
Son.spp					5																				
Sym.lae	5	5	5			5	5	5	15			15	5		5			5	5	5			5	5	
Tar.off			5	5																					
Tha.ven	15	5	5	15	5	5	15		5	5	5			15	5	5		5	5	5		5			5
Vic.ame					5	5	5		5	5		15	5	15	5		5		5	5		15		15	
Vio.adu	5	5				15								5		5					5			5	
Zyg.ele							5																	5	
Arc.uva		5				25			25	65			25		25										
Bet.spp			5		5			5																	
Pop.tre		5		5	5		5		5	5	5					5		5	5					5	
Ros.aci	15	15		15	15	5		5								5					5		5	5	
Sal.beb											5			5											
litter			75					85			5		15	5				5							
bareground																5					5				

1975.3111	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Bro.spp	25	35	5	5	35	55	55	25	55	55	55	45	25	75	15	35	85	55		15	15	35	65	25	5
Ely.spp	15																5								
Ely.vil	15		35	35	15			25							35					25				25	55
Ach.mil	5	5				5		5		5				5	5	5	5			5	5	5			5
Ago.gla			5												5										
Ane.mul				5				5																	
Cam.rot																5					5				5
Com.pal			5													5									5
Fra.vir	5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5			5	5	5		5	
Gal.bor	5	15	5	5	5	5			5		5	5			15		5	5		15		5	5	5	15
Hed.alp	5		5	5				5	5					5	5		5			5				5	5
Lat.och		15	5					15	5		5			5			5			5	5			5	5
Lil.phi	5														5								5		
Mai.ste			5	5	5																				
Ort.sec												5				5					5				
Pot.arg					5																				
Sol.rig	5	5	5			5	5	25	5		5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5			5	15	15		
Son.spp																									5
Sym.lae	15	15	25	5	15	25	5	5	35	35	5	5		15	15		15			15	5	15	15		15
Tar.off																						5			
Tha.ven		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5			5	5		5		5	5		
Vic.ame	5	5		15	15		5	5	5		5			5								15	15	15	
Vio.adu			5		5																				

Arc.uva	15	15				25													5				
Bet.spp	5	5				5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5		5		5	5	5	5	
Lon.dio															5					5			
Pop.tre			5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5		5			5		5			5	5
Ros.aci			5	15			5						5				15		15				
Sal.beb				5	5						5	5	5			5			5				
Sym.occ										5	5	5			5								
litter												35	15			35		15			25		

<b>1975.3112</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Bro.spp	55	45	65	35	65	65	65	75	65	65	55	15	75	85	65	55	55	45	65	75	15	25	55	65	25
Ely.spp					15					15															
Ely.vil										15											75				
Ach.mil					5					15			5	5		5			5	5	5				5
Fra.vir	5		5		5	5	5	15		5	5			5	5	5	5			5	5	5		5	
Gal.bor	5			5			5	5					5					5		5				5	
Geu.tri										5										5					
Hed.alp								5													5				
Heu.ric								5	5				5												
Lat.och								5	5					15	5	5	5		5	5	5		15		
Mai.can		5																5							
Mai.ste			5									5	5		5										
Ort.sec						5	5										5								
Pot.arg			5																5						
Sol.rig	15	5	25	25	15	15	15	5		5	25				5	5	5		25		5	5			75
Sym.lae	5		15	5	5						5		15	5	25	5	5		15	15	5	5			5
Tar.off			5	5	5														5						5
Tha.ven	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5					5	5	5	5	25	5
Vic.ame			5		5	5			15	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Vio.adu	5				5				5	5				5										5	
Bet.spp		5		5				5	5			5						5				5	5	5	
Pop.tre	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5			5	5	
Ros.aci	25	15	5			25	5	5		15	15	25				5	15	5		15	15	5			
Sal.beb	5			5			5			5	5			5			5					5			5
Sym.occ											5														
litter												15						15					5		

<b>1975.3211</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Bro.spp				25	5	25			15	55										15					
Ely.spp	15	35	55				35	55			25		25		25	15	15	15	35		25	45	5	15	15
Ely.vil	55	25	15			25							5	5		25					25	35	35	15	
Ach.mil	5	5	5			5	5	5			5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Ago.gla														5											
Ane.cyl			5																						
Cam.rot		5				5					5				5										
Com.pal							5				5			5		5	5				5	5		5	
Fra.vir		5		5		5		5			5		5	5	5			5					5		5
Gal.bor	5	5	5			5	25	5	5	5	15			5	5	5	15	15	15	15	5	5	5	5	5
Gen.aff		5	5															5	15						
Geu.tri		5		5	5	5			5	5															
Hed.alp		5	5				5									5	5	5			5	5			
Heu.ric																5									
Lat.och	15	5	5			5	15				5		5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	15
Lil.phi						5					5		5			5		5	5						
Mai.ste						5										5									
Ort.sec					5				5																
Sol.rig		5	5	5	5	35	5	15		5			5	5	15					5			5		
Son.spp																		5				5			5
Ste.lon																								5	
Sym.lae	5	5	15	15	5	5	15	15	5	15	15		5	5	15		5	15	15	5	5	15	5	15	5
Tar.off											5														5
Tha.ven	5	5	5	15				5	5				5	5	5	5	15	5		5		5	5	5	5
Vic.ame							5	5		5			15	5	5	5		5		5		5	5		15
Vio.adu														5			5	5			5	5	5		
Ziz.apr																	5	5							
Arc.uva		25	5					25			45		55			55	85	85	45		55	5	75	65	
Bet.spp		5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5			5	5					5					5
Lon.dio									5																

Pop.tre	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5					5				5	5	5	5	5	5
Ros.aci	5	5			5	5	5		5	25					5					15	5			
Sal.beb					5					5				5	5	5								5
Sym.occ				25																				
litter					35				55										15					
bareground		5						5										5					15	

<b>1975.3212</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Bro.spp	25	35	5	5	35	55	55	25	55	55	55	45	25	75	15	35	85	55		15	15	35	65	25	5
Ely.spp	15																5								
Ely.vil	15		35	35	15			25							35					25				25	55
Ach.mil	5	5				5		5		5				5	5	5	5			5	5	5			5
Ago.gla			5												5										
Ane.mul				5				5																	
Cam.rot																5				5					5
Com.pal			5													5									5
Fra.vir	5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5			5	5	5		5	
Gal.bor	5	15	5	5	5	5			5		5	5			15		5	5		15		5	5	5	15
Geu.tri														5											
Hed.alp	5		5	5				5	5					5	5		5			5				5	5
Lat.och		15	5					15	5		5			5			5			5	5			5	5
Lil.phi	5														5								5		
Mai.ste			5	5	5																				
Ort.sec												5									5				
Pot.arg					5											5									
Sol.rig	5	5	5			5	5	25	5		5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5			5	15	15		
Son.spp																									5
Sym.lae	15	15	25	5	15	25	5	5	35	35	5	5		15	15		15			15	5	15	15		15
Tar.off																						5			
Tha.ven		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5			5	5		5		5	5		
Vic.ame	5	5		15	15		5	5	5		5			5								15	15	15	
Vio.adu			5		5																				
Arc.uva	15	15				25															5				
Bet.spp	5	5				5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5			5		5	5	5	5	5	
Lon.dio																5						5			
Pop.tre			5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5		5			5			5			5	5	5
Ros.aci			5	15			5						5					15			15				
Sal.beb			5	5							5	5	5			5				5					
Sym.occ											5	5	5			5									
litter												35	15			35		15			25				

<b>1983.0311</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Ach.ric										5	5	5				5					5	5			
Agr.sca	5			5	5		5	5	5				5			5	5			5	5				
Bro.spp									5		5														
Cal.spp				5	5	5			5	5	5			5	5										
Car.spp	15	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	15	5	15	15	15	15
Dan.int												5	15			5	5				5			5	
Ely.spp	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ely.vil				5	5		5	5			5				5		5		5					5	
Fes.hal		5	5	55	35	35	45	45	45	15	5	25	25	15	15	25	35	35	15	5	5	5	15	5	15
Hes.spp			45	5														5	5	5		15	15	25	5
Koe.mac	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5
Muh.rac									5	5	5														
Sch.pur	5									5		5				5									
Ach.mil	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Aga.foe	5	5											5	5	5										
Ago.gla	5			5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5		5
All.spp			5	5	5																				
Ane.cyl	5													5											
Ane.mul																			5		5				
Ant.spp																									5
Ara.hir								5														5			
Art.cam					5	5																			
Art.lud	5	5	5	5	5	5	5												5						5
Ast.lax		5	5										5									5			
Cam.rot	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5				5			5	5		5
Cer.arv			5												5			5	5	5		5	5	5	5

Com.pal		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Eri.spp						5	5							5			5	5			5	5					5
Fra.vir	5										5			5													
Gal.bor	5	5		5	5	5		5		5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Gen.aff		5							5			5			5								5				
Geu.tri																	5	5	5	5			15		5	5	
Hed.alp	5					5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5			5			5			
Heu.ric		5		5													5			5					5	5	
Hie.spp						5	5		5		5		5		5		5		5		5						
Lat.och											5		5		5	5				5							
Lat.ven		5			5				5	5				5													
Lil.phi											5					5											
Mai.ste	5			5	5	5									5					5							
Muh.obl														5													
Ort.lut													5														
Oxy.cam																		5	5	5							
Pol.sen	5										5			5	5							5					
Pot.arg		5		5				5		5			5														
Sis.mon		5			5	5	5	5		5		5		5	5	5	5		5		5				5		
Sol.can										5					5												
Sol.mis	15	5	5	5	5	5		15	5	15		5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	
Son.spp																5											
Sym.lae	5	5		5					5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5				5						
Tar.off				5	5																						
Tha.ven	15	5		5		5	5	5	5	15	5	5	15	15	5	15				15						15	
Vic.ame	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Vio.adu				5		5	5	5	5					5		5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Ziz.apr										5			5														
Ame.aln	25	15	15	15	5		5	5	5	5			5		5	5											
Arc.uva											75	5				5						15					
Lon.dio										5											5	5					
Pop.tre											5				25		5										
Ros.aci	15	15			5	5	5	5	5	5				5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	
She.can	25					5			5													5	5	5	5	15	
Sym.occ		35	5	5		5				5																	
litter	75	85	95	95	95	85	95	95	95	75	5	95	85	75	85	85	95	85	95	85	85	85	95	85	95	85	
rock																											
bareground	5			5		5				5					5												

1983.0312	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric																			5		5				
Agr.sca															5					5					
Bro.spp													5	5							5				
Cal.spp	5	5	5		5	5				5					5				5	5					5
Car.spp	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15
Ely.spp	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	15	5		5	5	5				5	5	5		5	5	5
Ely.vil			5	5	5	5				5			5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Fes.hal												5	5		35				5	15	5				
Koe.mac	5						5			5					5	5				5					15
Muh.rac					5																				
Ory.spp								5	5			5	5	5			5	5	5			5			
Sch.pur																									5
Ach.mil		5	5		5					5			5	5	5			5		5					5
Aga.foe		5								5					5				5					5	5
Ago.gla										5					5					5					
Agr.str																					5	5			
Ane.can				5																					
Art.lud										5	5									5					5
Cam.rot			5												5										5
Cer.arv																				5					
Com.pal															5					5					
Eri.spp							5																		
Fra.vir								15			5		15	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5
Gal.bor	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Gen.aff								5							5										
Geu.tri																				5					
Hed.alp								5							5			5		5				5	
Heu.ric										5				5					5						
Hie.spp										5					5							5			
Lat.och					5			5		5	5	5		5	5				5	5					5



Lat.ven	15	5		5	5		5	5	5		15						5								
Lit.can														5											
Lys.cil			5					5					5				5	5							
Mai.can													5				5	5				5			
Mai.ste		5				5		5		5				5	5			5	5		5		5	5	
Mon.fis		5	5	5		5	15	5	5					5										5	
Ort.lut																								5	
Oxy.cam			5																						
Pol.sen						5								5				5	5						
Pot.arg										5															
Pyr.asa																	5			5		5			
Sis.mon							5																		
Sol.can	15	15	5	5				15					5				5	5	5						
Sol.mis				5											5	5				5					5
Son.spp					5										5										
Sym.cil																	5					5			
Sym.lae			5	5					5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5
Tar.off																							5		
Tha.ven							5						5	5		5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5
Vic.ame	5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5		5		5			5				5	5	5	5
Vio.adu								5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5
Ziz.apr																							5		
Ame.aln	15	5	35	5	15	25	25	25	35	25	25	15	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	5			5	15	5
Arc.uva															5					25					
Bet.spp																	5				5				
Lon.dio												5		5	5	5		5							
Pop.tre			5	5		25		15		5	5				5		5			5					5
Pru.vir	25	5						15	15				5	5											
Ros.aci	15	5		15	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	15	15		5	5	25	5	5	5	5	25	25	5
Sal.beb																									
Sym.occ	15	5	5	25	25	5	15	5	5	5	5	25	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	
Vac.cae																									
litter	85	55	35	65	65	95	85	5		65	5	5	5	5	75	5	5	5	5	5	85	5	5	5	65
bareground		45		25						5					15									5	15

1983.1171	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric										5					35									5	
Agr.sca			5	5			5			5			5	5		5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5
Bro.spp																	5		5		5	5			
Cal.spp														5	5				5	5					5
Car.spp	15	15	15			15	15	5	5	5	5	25	15	15	5	5	15	5	15	5	5	15	5	15	15
Dan.int			5																						
Ely.spp	5	5	5	15		15	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5
Ely.vil														15				5		5		5			
Fes.bra				5														5	5				5	5	5
Fes.hal	15	15	5	5		5	25	5	15	5	15	35	5	15	5	15	5			5	15	15			5
Hes.spp																			5						
Koe.mac	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	15	5	15	5	15	15	5	15	5	5	15	15	15	5	5	5
Muh.rac																		5							
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5			5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5		5		
Aga.foe										5			5	5	5	5	5				5	15			
Ago.gla	5	5	5			5	5	5		5				5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5
And.sep				5		5			5	5		5													
Ane.cyl										5					5				5				5		
Ane.mul			5	5				5	5	5	5	5	5		5			5		5		5	5	5	5
Ant.spp			5	5			5			5				45		15	5	45	5	15	15		5	15	35
Art.cam																							5	5	
Ast.lax	5					5									5		5								
Cam.rot	5	5	5	5		5	5		5	5			5			5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5
Cer.arv			5	5															5						5
Com.pal	15	5	15	5		5	15	5	15		5	5	5	5		5	5	5			5	5	5		
Eri.spp	5		5	5		5	15		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5		5	5		
Fra.vir						5				5	5		5	5	5	5			5	5	5		5	5	5
Gal.bor	15	5	15	5		15	15	15	15	5	5	5	5	25	5	5	25	5	15	5	15	15	5	5	5
Gen.ama		5				5	5														5				5
Hed.alp	5	5	5	5		15	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5
Heu.ric																	5								
Hie.spp	5		5			5				5	5				5				5	5	5			5	5
Lat.och				5		5		5	5	5	5			5						5	5	5		5	
Lil.phi										5						5									



Vic.ame	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Vio.adu	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ziz.apl								5																		
Zyg.ele			5			5									5											
Ame.aln	5	5			5					5			5				5						5	5		
Arc.uva			15	55	55	25								5	5				25	5						
Pop.tre			5	5	5	5	15	5			5	15	5	15	25	5	5	5	5	35	15	25	15	5		
Ros.aci		5				5		5		15	5	5	15	15	15	5	25	25	5	5	15	15	25	5		
Sal.beb																		5								
Sym.occ	5	5	5			5	15				5		25				15	15	15		15		15	15	15	
Vac.cae										5								5		5						
litter	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	15		5	15	35	55	15	25	45	15	5	65	15	15	35	15	15	15	
bareground	95	95	75	55	45	75	75	75		75	35			55	35		5			35					55	

1983.1181	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric																							15	15	
Agr.sca	5	5	5				5	5	15	5			5		5				5				5		
Bro.spp								5						5											
Cal.spp				5	5	5																			
Car.spp	15	5	5	25	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	25	5	5	15	15	15	15	5	5	15	5	15	25
Dan.int		5																					5	5	
Ely.spp	15	5	15		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ely.vil			5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5				5		5			
Fes.hal	35	15	35	35	15	25	25	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	15
Fes.sax					5					5	5				5									5	
Hes.spp		5	5		5						15	25	15	5	5		25	15	15		35	35	5		
Koe.mac	35	15	25	15	5	25	15	15	15	5	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	5	15	5	5	5	15
Poa.spp			5																						
Ach.mil	5			5		5				5		5	5		5	5		5	5	5				5	5
Ago.gla	5	5	5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5			5	5		
And.sep																			5		5				5
Ane.cyl																			5						
Ane.mul	5		5	5	5	5	5	5			5		5	5	5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5	
Ant.spp	15	65	5	5	5		5	5				5			5			5					5	5	
Art.cam																				5					
Art.lud												5					5				5				
Ast.lax										5										55					
Cam.rot		5	5	5	5	5				5		5	5			5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Cer.arv	5		5		5	5		5			5	5	5			5	5			5	5		5		5
Com.pal								5		5			5	15	5	5	5		15	5		5	5	5	5
Epi.ang						5																			
Eri.spp	5		5		5		5	5			5		5				5		5			5		5	5
Gai.ari											5	5					5		5						
Gal.bor	5	15	15	5	5	5	15	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	15	5		15		5	5
Gen.ama							5																		
Geu.tri												5				5					5	5	5		
Hed.alp	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5			5	5		5		5					5	
Heu.ric		5	5	5					5			5									5			5	
Hie.spp	5	5	5		5		5		5			5	5				5		5			5		5	
Lat.och	5	5	5	5														5	5						
Lil.phi																								5	
Mai.ste	5																		5						
Ort.lut	5	5	5	5	5			5					5	5	5			5	5		5			5	
Oxy.cam		5			5		15			5					5		5	5	5				5		
Pol.sen	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5				5					5				5	5	
Pot.arg	5							5																	
Pot.pen																				5					5
Pul.mul		5																						5	
Sis.mon										5	5					5							5		
Sol.mis	15	5	15	15	5	5	5	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	15	5	5	5		5	15	5
Ste.lon	5			5				5																	
Sym.lae		5	5			5										5			5				5		
Tha.ven	5	5	5			5		15			5		5	5	5	5		5				5	5	5	
Vic.ame		5			5	5				5	5	5				5	5	5			5	5	5		5
Vio.adu	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5			5			5	5	5	
Zyg.ele		5																							
Ame.aln			5									5													
Arc.uva											15						25						55		
Pop.tre																						5			
Ros.aci				5							5	5					5	5	5		5	5			

Vac.cae			5	5	15					5										5			5
litter	25	15	65	15	5	65	15	25	5	5	15	25	25	15	5	25	15	5	25	5	25	15	15
bareground	65	25	25	65	85	25	55	75	85	75	65	45	65	85	85	75	55	85	45	75	45	15	65

1983.1182	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric					5					5															
Agr.sca		5	5			5			5		5	5				5	5	5		5		5	5	5	
Cal.spp		5							5			5	5	5	5	5				5		5			
Car.spp	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Dan.int					5																				
Ely.spp	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Ely.vil			5			5						5		5		5	5		5	5		5	5		
Fes.hal	25	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	5	15	15	15	15	15	5	5	
Fes.sax			5							5					5				5		5			5	
Koe.mac	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	
Ory.spp												5	5												
Sch.pur															5										
Ach.mil		5	5				5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5			5	5	
Aga.foe										5					5										
Ago.gla	5	5			5	5	5	5	5		5						5	5			5		5	5	
And.sep			5																		5		5	5	
Ane.cyl							5	5													5	5	5	5	
Ane.mul							5	5		5						5	5	5	5	5		5	5		
Ant.spp		5	5	5	15						15						5				5				
Art.cam																					5	5			
Cam.rot	5	5	5			5		5		5		5	5			5	5			5	5	5	5	5	
Cer.arv	5	5	5													5	5				5		5	5	
Coe.vir																	5								
Com.pal	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5	
Eri.spp	5	5										5				5	5	5	5	5					
Fra.vir												5	5	5	5		5								
Gai.ari	5																								
Gal.bor	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	
Gen.aff									5					5			5	5				5			
Hed.alp	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	
Heu.ric						5					5				5	5									
Hie.spp					5	5		5			5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		
Lat.och	5			5	5		5		5			5	5	5	5		5	5				5			
Lit.can									5					5		5									
Ort.lut		5				5															5				
Oxy.cam			5	5	5		5	5		5								5	5	5		5		5	
Pol.sen	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Pot.arg										5															
Pul.mul	5						5		5					5											
Sis.mon	5			5						5			5	5			5								
Sol.mis	5	15	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Ste.lon			5																						
Sym.lae		5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5				
Tha.ven	5	5		5	5		15	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5		5	15				5		
Vic.ame	5	5		5	5	5			5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5			5			5		
Vio.adu	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Ziz.apr							5						5				5		5						
Zyg.ele										5								5							
Ame.aln																			5			5	5		
Arc.uva				65	25		75	25	25	15	15	65	35	5	85				5	5				5	
Pin.ban																		5							
Pop.tre		5	5		5	5	5	5				5	5			5	5	15		5			5	5	
Ros.aci	5		5	15	5	5	5	5			5	5	5				5	5	5			5	5	5	
Sym.occ	5			5					5																
litter	25	15	15	5	5	15	5	5	25	5	15	5	5	45	5	25	35	35	15	25	15	15	5	5	
rock																		5			5	5			
bareground	75	75	75	25	45	85	5	65	15	65	55		5	45		75	65	65	75	65	75	85	75		

1983.1271	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric			5											15	15										
Agr.sca	5	5	5	5	15		5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5
Cal.spp				5						15				15			5		5	5			5	5	
Car.spp	15		15	15	15	15	15	15	15	25	15	15	15		5	5	15	15	15	15	5	15	25	25	15

Dan.int	35																								5		
Ely.spp	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Ely.vil	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5																5	
Fes.hal	15	35	55	55	35	25	15	25	5	25	45	55	35	5	55	55	55	35	55	15		15	5	5	5	5	
Fes.sax							5																				
Hes.spp											5	5				5	5										
Koe.mac	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	15		5	5	5	5	5	5	
Poa.spp						5																					
Sch.pur													5														
Ach.mil			5	5		5		5	5		5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	
Aga.foe				5		5								5			5										
Ago.gla	5	5	5	5	5		5			5	5							5	5						5		
All.spp																					5						
And.sep	5							5	5														5				
Ane.cyl																		5						5			
Ane.mul	5	5			5					5		5			5	5		5	5		5	5	5			5	
Ant.spp				5														5	5		5						
Ara.hir																				5							
Art.fri				5																							
Art.lud		5							5		5	5			5	5				5							
Cam.rot	5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		5			
Cer.arv	5				5		5				5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5			
Com.pal	5	5	5	5		5	5	5			5	5	5				5	15			5	5	5	5			
Eri.spp		5		5		5	5	5	5						5						5						
Fra.vir	5					5	5							5				5		5							
Gai.ari											5							5									
Gal.bor	15	15	15	15	5	15	15	5	15	5	15	5	15	15	5	15	15	15	5	5	25	15	15	5	15		
Gen.aff																			5								
Hed.alp	5		5	5			5			5	5			5	5		5							5			
Heu.ric													5												5		
Hie.spp		5	5		5																						

Aga.foe		5				5														5				
Ago.gla					5				5				5				5	5	5					5
And.sep	5												5				5		5					
Ane.cyl	5					5									5		5							
Ane.mul												5			5									
Ant.spp															5									
Art.lud																				5		5		
Ast.lax						5									5						5			
Cam.rot	5	5			5	5			5	5			5		5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5
Cer.arv	5	5			5						5						5					5	5	
Com.pal		5			5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	
Epi.ang						5										5								
Eri.spp										5											5	5	5	
Fra.vir			5			5	5		5					5	5				5	5				
Gai.ari						5																		
Gal.bor	15	15	5	5	15	5	5	15	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	15	5	5	15
Gen.aff					5										5		5							
Hed.alp				5		5		5		5			5	5					5				5	
Heu.ric											5			5					5					
Hie.spp														5	5		5		5					
Lat.och			5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		5		5		5			5	
Lia.lig																			5					
Lit.can			5					5	5					5										
Mai.ste							5				5	5	5										5	
Ort.lut																5				5				
Oxy.cam												5			5				5		5	5		5
Pol.sen			5											5	5			5	5			5	5	5
Pot.arg																		5						
Pot.pen																					5	5		
Sis.mon						5														5				
Sol.can							15										35							
Sol.mis	5	5	5		5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	15		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ste.lon						5			5														5	
Sym.lae	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5					15	5		15		5	5		5	5	
Tha.ven	5		5	5	5	5			5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5
Vic.ame	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Vio.adu	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5			5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ziz.apr						5								5	5									
Ame.aln						5	35	15																15
Arc.uva			45					5	35	65				55	55									
Pop.tre	5		5	5			5	5	5			5	5	15	5	5			5	5				
Ros.aci	5	5		5	5	15	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5
Sym.occ	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	15						5	5			5	5		
litter	85	45	35	75	15	25	25	35	65	5	15	35	15	5	15	35	35	75	55	45	35	75	75	65
rock		5															5				5			
bareground	5	35	5	5	55	35		5				65	45	5		65	45	45	15	25	45	35	5	15

1983.1281	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric																									5
Agr.sca	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Cal.spp	5	5	15	5										5	5		5	5			5	5	5	5	5
Car.spp	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	5	15	15	5	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ely.spp	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ely.vil		5	5		15	5	5																		
Fes.hal		5	5	5	5	5	15				45	55	35	15	15	35		15	5	15	25	35	15	5	45
Fes.sax	5																						5	5	
Hes.spp								35		5			5		5	55	45	15	15	5	5				5
Koe.mac	5	5	15	35	5	25	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5
Poa.spp							5		5																
Sch.pur																						5			
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5			5		5	5	5	5
Ago.gla				5	5						5	5	5	5				5			5	5	5		
And.sep			5					5										5	5						
Ane.cyl																5				5					
Ane.mul			5	5	5				5	5			5					5		5	5	5		5	5
Ara.hir													5	5					5						
Art.cam																							5	5	
Art.lud								5	5	5	5						5								
Cam.rot		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Cer.arv	5		5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5		5	5

Com.pal										5					5								5	5	5
Eri.spp	5		5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5					5		
Fra.vir		5	5						5			5											5		
Gal.bor	15	5	15	5	25	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	15	5
Hed.alp				5													5						5	5	
Heu.ric				5						5					5								5		5
Hie.spp																	5	5							
Lat.och		5	5																						
Ort.lut	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5			5	5			5				5	5	5		
Oxy.cam			5					5	15	5			5			5					5				
Pol.sen		5						5				5		5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Pul.mul			5	5																					
Sis.mon	5						5																		
Sol.mis	15	15	5	15	5	5	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	5			5	5	5	5	15	15	15	5
Sol.rig			5		5			5				5		5	5					5					
Ste.lon	5	5	5	5			5																5		
Sym.lae	5		5		5			5	5	5			5										5	5	
Tha.ven	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5		5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Vic.ame	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5
Vio.adu	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5			5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ame.aln						15			5							5									15
Arc.uva															5						5				
Pop.tre																						15	5	5	15
Ros.aci	5		5		5	5	5				5		5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5			
Sym.occ	5	15				5	5	5		5	5	15	5			15					5				
litter	25	65	35	55	65	65	45	65	25	75	65	75	55	45	55	75	75	65	55	75	65	55	25	5	75
rock					25								5												
bareground	45	5	35	45	5	5	15	15	15	15	15		5	15	25	5	5	25	15	5	15	15	55	65	5

<b>1983.1282</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Ach.ric						5																			
Agr.sca	5	5		5	5																	5	5		
Bro.spp						5	5			5	5	5													
Cal.spp	5	5	25			5	5	5			5	5		5	5		5		5					5	5
Car.spp	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5
Dan.int																		5							
Ely.spp	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15
Ely.vil			5	5	5		5	5	25	15	5	5	5	5	25	5	15	5	5		15	5	15	5	5
Fes.hal	15	15				5					5				5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Fes.sax					5																5	5			
Hes.spp	5			5																					
Koe.mac	5	5	5	5	5	5		5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Poa.spp			5																						
Sch.pur						5	5													5					
Ach.mil	5			5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	
Aga.foe						5															5				
Ago.gla		5							5																
And.sep														5											
Ane.cyl					5												5					5			
Ane.mul												5	5			5			5		5	5	5		
Ant.spp					5																				
Ara.hir																							5		
Cam.rot	5			5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5		5	5		5		5	5	5		
Cer.arv		5						5											5					5	
Com.pal	5		5	5		5			5		5										5			5	5
Epi.ang									5																
Eri.spp	5																						5		
Fra.vir			5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5	
Gal.bor	15	5	15	5	5	5	15	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15
Gen.aff									5				5				5			5					5
Hed.alp				5	5	5	5				5	5			5			5			5	5	5	5	
Heu.ric				5			5		5			5													
Hie.spp	5	5						5				5				5						5		5	
Lat.och		5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5			5	5		5	5	5			5			
Lil.phi												5													
Lit.can	5				5		5	5								5		5	5	5		5			5
Mai.ste						5	5	5								5		5	5	5					5
Ort.lut		5			5																				
Oxy.cam	5	5			5							5				5				5	5	5			
Pol.sen	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

[illegible]



1983.2171	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric	5															5							5		
Agr.sca		5	5	5	5		5	5			5			5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	
Bro.spp					5																				
Cal.spp	5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5		5					5	5	5	5					
Car.spp	15	5	15	15	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	15	15	15	15	5	5
Ely.spp	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ely.vil	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5			5
Fes.hal	35	15	35	25	45	25	15	5	25	5	15	35	45	25	15	5	5	15	5	15	25	15	25	15	15
Fes.sax													5		5										
Hie.odo		5						5											5						
Koe.mac	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	5	15	25	35	35	15	25	5	15
Muh.rac													5												5
Poa.spp			5																						
Ach.mil		5		5	5	5		5	5	5		5				5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Aga.foe		5					5						5												
Ago.gla	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5			5	5		5		5					5
Ane.cyl			5	5	5				5		5	5				5			5		5			5	5
Ane.mul	5	5				5	5								5		5		5		5		5	5	
Ant.spp			5						5							5		5							
Art.lud																					5	5			
Cam.rot	5	5	5		5			5		5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Cer.arv				5						5															
Com.pal																							5	5	15
Eri.spp		5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	
Fra.vir	5		5		5			15		5					5					5				5	5
Gai.ari										5															
Gal.bor	15	15	5	15	5	5	15	15	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	15
Gen.aff																									5
Geu.tri																	5								
Hed.alp					5			5			5	5	5	5	5			5		5				5	
Heu.ric			5	5	5					5			5	5	5				5					5	5
Hie.spp			5	5	5			5	5		5				5				5			5	5	5	
Lat.och		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5						5			5	5	5	5
Lil.phi		5		5	5	5	5															5		5	5
Lit.can		5			5				5		5														
Mai.ste	5				5		5			5	5				5		5								5
Ort.lut			5	5																					
Oxy.cam																									5
Pol.sen	5		5	5	5			5		5					5										
Pot.arg			5	5						5									5						5
Pul.mul																	5								
Sis.mon	5	5		5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5			5			5	5	5	5		5	5
Sol.mis	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	15		5	5	5	5	15	
Ste.lon		5						5								5								5	
Sym.lae	5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5	5	5			5	5	
Tha.ven	5	5	15	5	5		5	5	5	15	5		5	5	5	5		5	15	5	5	5	5	15	15
Vic.ame	5	5					5	5					5		5		5	5	5		5	5			
Vio.adu	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5
Ame.aln		5			5		15			5		5							5		5				
Pop.tre															5					5					5
Ros.aci		15				5			5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5			5	
Sym.occ			15	5	15	15		5	15	5		15	5	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	45	5		5
litter	15	5	25	25	15	5	25	5	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	15	25	25	75	15	25	15	15
bareground	75	85	65	65	75	85	65	85	75	75	75	65	85	75	75	95	75	75	75	55	5	65	55	75	75

1983.2172	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric																25		5							
Agr.sca	5											5				5	5	5			5				5
Bro.spp			5	5	5					5	5			5	5										
Cal.spp	5	5		5		5	5						5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5			
Car.spp	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	25	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5
Ely.spp	15	5			5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ely.vil		5	15	5	15	5	5	25	15	15	5	5	5	15	15	5	5		15	5	5	5	5	5	5
Fes.hal							5				5	5		5		5	5	5	5			5			5
Hes.spp																						5			
Hie.odo											5														
Koe.mac	5	15				5	5				5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	5
Muh.rac																									5
Ory.spp							5			5				5											

Poa.spp																		5	5	5					
Sch.pur	5								5					5		5				5					
Ach.mil	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Aga.foe		5																							5
Ago.gla							5								5										
And.sep																5									
Ane.cyl						5					5	5		5										5	
Ane.mul												5				5						5			
Ant.spp	15					5	5														5				5
Art.lud																									5
Cam.rot	5	5	5				5	5			5		5			5	5		5			5	5	5	5
Cer.arv																								5	5
Cor.can					5																				
Epi.ang					5						5														
Eri.spp		5				5												15		5	5		5	5	5
Fra.vir	5	15	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	5	15	5	5		15	15	5	5	5	5	5	
Gal.bor	5	15	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	15		15	15	5	5	5	5	5
Gen.aff	5					5	5				5	5	5	5	5			5		5					
Hed.alp	5	5	5	5	5	5			5		5	5	5	5						5					5
Heu.ric	5						5				5				5		5						5		5
Hie.spp						5	5			5	5	5										5			
Lat.och	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5			
Lil.phi						5																			
Lit.can																	5								
Mai.can			5	5	5			15	5	5															
Mai.ste																		5							
Ort.lut																							5	5	
Oxy.cam																5					5			5	5
Pol.sen	5					5	5				5	5	5			5	5	5			5				
Pot.arg	5				5									5					5						
Pot.pen																								5	
Pyr.asa			5	15	35					5															
Sis.mon						5																5	5		5
Sol.can				5				5	15					25	5					5					
Sol.mis	15					15	5				15	5		5		5	15	5	5	5	15		5	15	5
Sol.rig												5													
Son.spp																					5				
Ste.lon																									5
Sym.cil				5	25				5	15						25									
Sym.lae	5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Tha.ven	15					5		5			5		15	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	
Vic.ame	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Vio.adu	5	5		5	5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5
Ziz.apr													5												
Ame.aln	5							5	5		5		5		5					5					
Lon.dio				5																					
Pop.tre	5	5	5	15	15	5	5		5	15	15	15	5	15	5			5	5	5					
Ros.aci		25	5	25	5	5	5	25	5	5	5	5		15	15		15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Rub.spp								5		5															
Rub.pub				5	15																				
Sal.beb			5	5	35																				
Sym.occ	5	5	5	5	5	5		5								5	5	15	5		25	5	5	5	5
litter	5	25	25	65	25	25	15	15	35	55	25	15	15	35	15	5	5	15	25	35	15	15	15	5	15
rock																	5							15	
bareground	85	5	5				75	35	25	5		25	15	25	5	25	85	85	75	75	65	75	85	95	85

1983.2181	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric										5									25	5			15		
Agr.sca				5	5																	5	5		
Cal.spp						5																		5	
Car.spp	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Dan.int				15	15												5				25	25			
Ely.spp	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		15	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5
Ely.vil	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		5			5
Fes.hal	15	15	15	15	15	5	5	5	5	25	5	5	5	15	25	25	15	5	5	35	15	5	15	5	15
Fes.sax																							5		
Hes.spp																35		15					5		
Hie.odo											5										5	5			
Koe.mac	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5
Muh.spp																		5							



Gen.aff	5															5					5			5
Geu.tri			5								5			5										5
Hed.alp	5																							5
Heu.ric				5						5				5				5				5		
Hie.spp	5																							
Lat.och	5	5								5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Lil.phi																							5	
Mai.ste	5	5						5	5				5	5		5	5	5	5		5			
Ort.lut							5				5					5								
Oxy.cam				5	5						5													
Pol.sen																				5				
Pot.arg												5												
Sis.mon	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5								5				5
Sol.can														35			55		15			15		5
Sol.mis	5	15	5	5	15	15	15	5	5		15	5	5			5	5			15	5	5	5	
Ste.lon													5											
Sym.lae												5	5					5	5	5		5	5	5
Tar.off													5	5			5							
Tha.ven	5					5	5	5		15		15	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5
Vic.ame	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	15			5	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5
Vio.adu	5	5							5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5
Ame.aln																						5	5	
Arc.uva	15									5			5											
Bet.spp																				5				15
Pop.tre				5				5	15	15	5	15	5	5	25	5	5	5	15	5	5	15	25	5
Ros.aci	5		5					5	15	15		5	5	5	5	5		25	15	15	5	5		
Sal.beb																							5	
She.can			15						15						5									
Sym.occ																			5					
litter	15	15	15	15	5	15	5	15	35	75	5	25	5	45	35	15	35	55	25	25	45	45	25	35
rock	5		5	5	5		5				5	5									5			
bareground	85	85	75	85	95	85	85	75	35		85	75				65			5	5	65	25	25	65

1983.2212	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric		5	5		15		5			5	5	5		5	5	15		5		5	5	25	25	15	25
Bro.spp	5	25	5	15	5	15	15	15	5	15	5	5	5	15	15	5	15	5	5	15	5	5	15	15	5
Cal.spp	5									15		5			5									5	
Car.spp	25	15		15	25	25	15	15	15	25	35	25	15	5	25	25	25	15	5	15	15	25	15	15	
Dan.int	5																								
Ely.spp		25	15	15	5	5		5	5	5	5	15	15	15	15	15	5	5	5	15	5	5	15	15	15
Ely.vil	25	15	15	15		15	15	25	15	5	15	15	15			15	5	5			35	15	5	15	5
Fes.hal		5	15		5	15	5	15			25		5		5	15		45	5	5	5	15	5		
Hes.spp					5																				
Hie.odo																									5
Koe.mac	5		5	5	25	5	5	5	25	25	15	15	15	25	15	25	25	15	15	15	5	25	15	25	15
Muh.rac																				5			5	5	5
Poa.spp									5						5					5					
Sch.pur				5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5						5		5		15
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Aga.foe												25													
Ago.gla		5		5									5								5				5
Cam.rot	5		5			5	5				5		5		5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Com.pal	5	5	5		5	5	15	5			5		5			15	5				5	5			
Epi.ang																							5		5
Eri.spp																			5	5					
Fra.vir	5				5		5	5	15		5		15	5		5	15	15	5		5	5	15	15	
Gal.bor	5	15	15	15	25	5	15	5	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	25	15	5	15		5	15		25	15
Gen.ama			5		5			5					5		5		5			5	5		5		5
Geu.tri							5						5												
Hed.alp		5				5	5					5				5	5				5				5
Heu.ric	5					5	5				5		5	5	5	5					5		5		
Hie.spp														5					5	5	5				
Lat.och	25	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	15	5		5	5	5	5		15	15	5	5
Lil.phi							5				5												5		
Mai.can								5								5	5		5		5				
Mai.ste			5	5		5		5	5	5				5	5										
Pol.sen							5										5								
Pot.arg							5		5												5				
Sis.mon			5										5			5	5			5					5
Sol.spa	5		5	5	5			5		5	5	5	15	5	25		5	5	15	15		15		15	

Sym.lae	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Tha.ven	5	5	5	5	5	5				5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Vic.ame	5			5	5	5		15	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Vio.adu	5		5	5	5		5	5	5		5			5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		5		5	5
Ziz.apr	5					5							5		5	5	5							5		5	5
Arc.uva											5					5								5			
Bet.spp																									5		
Pop.tre	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		15	5	5	5
Ros.aci	15	5	15	35	15	5	5			5	5			5		5	5							5		5	5
Sal.beb																				15	5	55					
litter	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	75	75	65	65	55	65	85	85	85	75	85	85	85
bareground					5			5	5	5	5		5		15	15	25	15	35	15		5	5	15			

1983.2271	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
Ach.ric				5									5	5				5				25				
Agr.sca	5		5				5		5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5			5		5		5	5
Cal.spp				5		5	5		5	5		5		5		5	5			5					5	5
Car.spp	15	15	15	5	15	15	15	15	5	15	15	15	5	5	15	15	15	15	5	15	5	5	5	15	15	15
Dan.int																5		25							5	5
Ely.spp	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5
Ely.vil											5	5							5						5	5
Fes.hal	15	5	5		5	15	15	15	25	15	5	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	15	15	15	15	5
Fes.sax							5																			
Hes.spp	15	15	25	15	15	25		5		5				5	35	35	15		5	25	5			15	15	15
Hie.odo									5	5						5										5
Koe.mac	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	5	25	15	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Muh.rac																					5					5
Muh.spp																							5	5		5
Sch.pur									5							5					5					5
Ach.mil	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5
Aga.foe										5											5	5				5
Ago.gla				5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5		5	5		5		5	5	5	5	5
And.sep										5								5	5							5
Ane.cyl																										5
Ane.mul																								5		5
Ant.spp	5																					5				5
Art.lud		5	5				5					5	5			5	5							5		5
Ast.lax												5						5								5
Cam.rot	5		5		5		5	5				5	5			5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5
Cer.arv	5	5			5		5		5							5	5						5	5	5	5
Com.pal	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5			5			5		5
Eri.spp	5					5		5		5					5					5						5
Gal.bor	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	15	15	5	15	5	5	5	15	5	5	15	5	5	15	5	5
Hed.alp																				5		5			5	5
Heu.ric			5							5							5		5			5		5	5	5
Hie.spp	5	5	5			5	5								5					5	5	5	5	5		5
Lat.och									5	5	5		5						5	5	5	5	5			5
Lit.can						5								5												5
Mai.ste																5				5				5		5
Oxy.cam	15	5	5	5	5		5					5						5	5							5
Pol.sen														5						5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Pot.arg															5							5	5			5
Pul.mul																							5			5
Sis.mon				5			5		5	5						5					5	5	5	5	5	5
Sol.mis	5	5		5	5	5	15	5	15	5	15	5	5	15			15	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	15
Ste.lon													5									5				5
Sym.lae						5				5	5		5	5							5		5		5	5
Tha.ven							5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5				5	15	15	5	5	5	5
Vic.ame		5	5		5	5		5		5			5		5	5		5		5	5	5	5			5
Vio.adu	5	5				5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5			5	5		5		5		5
Ame.aln				35	15		5			5					5	5					5	5				5
Ros.aci		5	15	5		5								5	5	5		5		5		15	5	5	5	5
Sym.occ		35	5	15	15		15		5	5		15		5	15	5			25	5	15	5				5
litter	45	25	35	25	25	35	25	35	25	35	45	25	15	25	35	25		15	15	15	25	15	15	15	15	15
rock	5	15	5	5	5							5										35				5
bareground	45	55	55	45	65	55	65	45	45	35	35	45	65	55	45	55	75	65	75	55	15	75	65	65	65	65

1983.2272	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
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[illegible]



Ach.mil	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Aga.foe			5											5				5			5		5		5	
Ago.gla	5			5	5					5		5			5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ane.mul																								5		
Ant.spp	5																									
Cam.rot					5					5		5	5						5			5		5		5
Cer.arv		5																5		5		5				
Com.pal		5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5		5			5	5	15	
Epi.ang				5					5										5			5			5	
Eri.spp					5												5			5	5	5	5		5	
Fra.vir	5	5	15	5	5	15	15	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5				5	5			
Gal.bor	5	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	15	15	15	5	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5
Gen.aff	5		5	5			5	5		5		5			5	5	5	5					5		5	
Geu.tri		5																								
Hed.alp	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5			5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5
Heu.ric								5			5							5	5					5		
Hie.spp	5		5	5													5		5				5	5		
Lat.och	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5				5	5			5	5	5	5	
Lil.phi																							5			
Lit.can	5			5			5		5	5						5								5		
Mai.ste	5	5	5				5	5	5	5	5	5		5			5	5	5			5	5	5	5	
Ort.lut					5																5	5				
Oxy.cam												5		5									5			
Pol.sen	5	5		5	5		5			5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Pot.arg	5				5		5		5		5		5		5		5		5		5			5		
Sis.mon					5							5							5			5	5	5	5	5
Sol.can			5	5		5					5		15			5								5		
Sol.mis	5	5		5	5					5	5		5		5	5	5	15	5	5	15	5	15	5	15	15
Son.spp					5																					
Ste.lon																									5	
Sym.lae	5	15	5	5			15	5	15		5	15	5		5			5	5					5		5
Tar.off			5		5			5																		
Tha.ven	5	15	5	15	5	15	5	5	15	15	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15		5	5	15		5	
Vic.ame	5	5	5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5			5	5			5	5	5
Vio.adu	5		5	5	5			5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5
Ziz.apt			5				5		5		5	5					5									
Zyg.ele											5													5		
Ame.aln			5			5				5	5							5	15							
Arc.uva							5	5	25			25		15												
Bet.spp			35		15		5	5						5												
Pop.tre	5	15	35	5	5	5	25	25	25	5	15	5	5	15	5	25	25	5	5	5	5		15	5		
Ros.aci	5	15		15	5	5		15	5		5	5	5			15		5			5		5	5		
Sal.beb								5						5					5							
Vac.cae						5																				
litter	15	15	5	65	25	65	25	5	55	25	15	15	55	25	15	65	45	15	15	5	5	15	5	15	15	15
rock																				5						
bareground	85	75	25	5	45				45	55		55	5	45	45	15	35	75	75	85	85	75	75	85	85	85

1983.3111	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric											5	5	5			5	5	5			5	5		5	
Agr.sca										5												5			
Bro.spp				5						5															
Cal.spp																		5				5			
Car.spp	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	15	5	25	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Dan.int								5								5									
Ely.spp	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ely.vil	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Fes.hal	15	5	5	5		15	5	5		5	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5
Hes.spp						5																			
Koe.mac	5	5	5	5	5	15	25	15	5	5	15	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	25	15	15	5	15
Ory.spp				5	15			5	15	5			5	5											
Sch.pur				5	5			5	5					5	5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5
Spo.spp											5	5				5									5
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ago.gla		5	5				5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Cam.rot	5		5			5	5	5			5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Com.pal	5	15	5	5		15	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	5
Epi.ang				5				5																	
Fra.vir	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5		5		5	5	5		5
Gal.bor	15	15	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	5		5



Gen.aff		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5
Hed.alp	5	5	5	5	5		5		5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Heu.ric						5														5		5	5	5
Hie.spp			5										5	5		5					5	5	5	5
Lat.och	5							5	5	5	5					5	5			5			5	
Lat.ven				5	5		5								5			5		5			5	
Lil.phi									5						5	5						5		
Lit.can	5	5						5			5	5	5	5	5	5			5		5			
Mai.can				5	5									5	5									
Mai.ste	5	5				5					5					5								
Ort.lut																5								
Pol.sen	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5
Pyr.asa		5	5	5	5			5	5	5					5	5								
Sis.mon		5				5								5										
Sol.can	5				5	5	5	5	5	5					5	5				5	5			5
Sol.mis		5	5			5		5			5	5	5	15				5	5	5		5	5	5
Sym.cil				25	15			5	15	15														
Sym.lae	5	5	15	5	5		5	5		5	5	15	15	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	15	15
Tar.off					5										5									
Tha.ven	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	15	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	15	5	5
Vic.ame			5	5	5			5	5	5					5					5		5	5	5
Vio.adu		5			5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ziz.apr		5				5							5			5		5	5		5			
Zyg.ele		5														5								
Ame.aln		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5	5					5		5	5	5
Arc.uva		5									15	15	25			35	45	25	15		5		25	5
Bet.spp		5		5	5			5	55	15			5		25	45			5		45			55
Pop.tre	5		5	15			5	5	5	5			5			5		5		5			5	5
Ros.aci	5	5	5			5			5			5			5		5		5		5	15		
Sal.beb					15									15	5									
She.can				5					5															
Vac.cae			5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5				5						5	
litter	45	5	15	15	55	15	25	35	25	55	25	15	15	15	15	15	15	5	5	5	15	25	5	15

1983.3112	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric						5				5					5			5							
Agr.sca																			5						
Bro.spp	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	5		5	5	5	5			5		5
Cal.spp	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Car.spp	5				5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5
Ely.spp			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5	15	5		5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5
Ely.vil	5		5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	5		5	5	5	5
Fes.hal			5		5					15				15	15	5	5	5	15	5	35	5	5	5	5
Koe.mac		5	5	5	15					15	5		5	5	15	5				15	5				5
Muh.rac									5					5											
Ory.spp		5	5		5			5	5		5				5	5	5				5			5	
Poa.spp							5		5									5							
Sch.pur	15	5	5	5	5				5	15	5	15	5	15			5	5	15		5		5	5	5
Ach.mil	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ago.gla															5										
Agr.str			5		5																				
Ara.hir					5																				
Cam.rot					5								5	5		5		5	5	5					5
Com.pal			5	5	5				5	5			5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	
Epi.ang		5				5			5	5			5	5			5								
Fra.vir	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	15	15	15	5	5	15	5	5	15	15	15	5	15	5	15	15	15	15
Gal.bor	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15		25	15	15	15	15	15	15	5	15	5	25	5	5	5	15	
Gen.aff						5																			5
Hed.alp	5										5			5		5	5			5	5		5		
Heu.ric					5		5		5				5						5						5
Lat.och		5				15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5
Lat.ven	5		5	5	5																				
Lil.phi																5	5					5			
Mai.can	5	5		5			5		5		5					5									
Mai.ste				5					5			5									5	5	5		5
Muh.obl																									5
Pol.sen					5									5	5	5					5				5
Pot.arg								5	5	5					5			5	5	5					
Pyr.asa	5	5		5	5	5	5		5							5	5			5		5		5	5
Sis.mon					5													5							

Sol.can	15	5	65	75	5	15				5	55				5	25	15	15	15		5	15		5	25
Sol.mis															5				5			5			
Son.spp				5								5													
Sym.cil	5	5	25	15	35	15	5	15		5	5		35	35		5	25	5	5	5		5	15	5	5
Sym.lae				5	5	5		5		5	5		5	5	5	5		15	5	15	5			5	5
Tar.off			5																5						
Tha.ven	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5		15		5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15
Vic.ame	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	15		15	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Vio.adu				5	5		5	5		5		5			5	5		5	5	5	5	5			
Ziz.apr				5	5						5			5											
Ame.aln	5					5	5		5			5	5											5	
Bet.spp	5	75		5				25	15			25				35		15				5	15	5	
Lon.dio				5															5	5			5		5
Pop.tre	15	25	15	5	5	15		15	15	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	15	5	5			5	5	5	5
Ros.aci	15	15	5		5	25	15	15	15	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15		5	5	5
Sal.beb	5			5		5	35	15		5			5	5			25				5	15	65		5
Sym.occ	5										5	15					15	5				5	5	5	
Vac.cae	5	5	5		25	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		5		5	5	5					5
litter	95	55	85	35	15	75	75	75	35	15	15	35	15	25	25	15	45	45	45	45	25	35	45	25	35
bareground				25	25					35	15	15	55	45	65	25	15	15	15	35	55	55		25	25

1983.3211	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Agr.sca							5													5					
Bro.spp					5			5	15	15	15	15	5	5	5					5	5	5	5	5	
Cal.spp								5	5	5	15	5	5	5		5		5	5		5				
Car.spp	15	15	25	15	25	25	5	15	25	15	15	25	15	5	15	15	15	15	5	15	25	25	15	15	25
Ely.spp	15	5	5		15	15	5	15	15	15	15	5	5	15	5	5	15		5	5	5	5	5	15	15
Ely.vil							5	5				5	5												
Fes.hal	15	15	35	55	15	5	5	35	15	15	15	5	5	35	45		15	15	5	55	15	25	15	35	55
Koe.mac	15	15	25	15	15	15	5	5	15	5	15	5	5	35	15	5	15	15	5	25	15	15	15	25	15
Ory.spp		5				5	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	5	25	15	5	5	5		5		5	
Poa.spp										5															
Sch.pur	5						5		5	5	15	15	5	5		15	5	5	5		5	5	5		
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5
Ago.gla			5		5	5			5					15	5					5			5	5	
Ara.hir												5													
Cam.rot	5	5			5	5		5		5			5	5	5		5		5	5	5		5	5	5
Com.pal	15	15	15	15	15	15	5	15	15	15			5	25	25		15	15	15	15	5	15	15	15	15
Epi.ang									5							5					5				
Fra.vir	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	15	15	15	15	15	15	5	15	5	15	5	5	15	5	5
Gal.bor	5	15	15	15	5	15	5	15	5	15	5	5	15	15	15	5	15	15	5	15	15	5	5	15	25
Gen.ama	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	
Hed.alp	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	15
Hie.spp	5		5		5		5	5							5					5		5	5	5	
Lat.och				5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	15	5	5	15	5	15	5		15	5	5	5	
Lil.phi	5			5	5	5	5	5							5					5	5		5	5	
Mai.can		5		5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5			5					5	5		5	
Mai.ste			5	5				5		5					5										
Muh.obl												5													
Ort.lut							5					5													
Ort.sec	5			5	5	5		5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	
Pol.sen		5	5		5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Pot.arg					5						5														
Sis.mon								5	5						5		5								
Sol.can	5	5				5	5	5	5			15	15		5	15	25	15	5		15	5	25	5	
Sol.mis	5	5				5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5				5		5	15		15
Sol.rig	5			5																		5		5	
Son.spp																5					5				
Sym.cil							15		25	15	5	5	15	5		25	15	15	5		15		5	5	
Sym.lae	5	15	5	5	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	15
Tar.off												5									5				
Tha.ven	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5			5	5	5	5
Vic.ame		5		5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	15	15		15	15	15	15	5	15	5	5	5	
Vio.adu			5				5	5		5			5	5		5				5		5			5
Ziz.apr	5	5	5		5	5						5			5		5		5	5		5	5		5
Ame.aln	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	15		5	15		5		5		5	5		15	15	5			5
Arc.uva	15					25																			
Bet.spp		5					65		45	45	5	45	5			15	5	25	55	5	25	35	45	25	
Lon.dio																5									
Pop.tre	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5			5		5	5	15				15	5	5	5	5	

Ros.aci				5			5	15	5	5			5	5	5	5		15	5	15				
Sal.beb				5	15			5			25	15	35			35			35	5				
Sym.occ				5								5	5			5				5	15	15		5
Vac.cae	5	15			15	15	5			5	5	5		5	15	5	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	5
litter	55	25	25	35	45	25	15	35	35	15	15	25	15	35	35	45	35	35	15	15	85	15	15	25
bareground	25	15	25	25	5	25	25	5	15	5	45	15	35	5	35		25	15	15	25	5	25	45	55

<b>1983.3212</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Ach.ric											5	5	5			5	5	5			5	5		5	
Agr.sca										5												5			
Bro.spp				5						5															
Cal.spp																		5				5			
Car.spp	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	15	5	25	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Dan.int								5								5									
Ely.spp	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ely.vil	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Fes.hal	15	5	5	5		15	5	5		5	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5
Hes.spp						5																			
Koe.mac	5	5	5	5	5	15	25	15	5	5	15	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	25	15	15	5	15
Ory.spp				5	15			5	15	5			5	5											
Sch.pur				5	5			5	5					5	5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5
Spo.spp											5	5				5									5
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ago.gla		5	5				5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Cam.rot	5		5			5	5	5			5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Com.pal	5	15	5	5		15	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	5
Epi.ang				5				5																	
Fra.vir	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5		5		5	5	5		5
Gal.bor	15	15	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	5		5
Gen.aff		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5			5	5	5
Hed.alp	5	5	5	5	5		5		5		5			5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5
Heu.ric						5															5				
Hie.spp			5										5	5		5					5	5	5		5
Lat.och	5							5	5	5	5					5	5				5			5	
Lat.ven				5	5		5								5			5		5			5		
Lil.phi										5					5	5							5		
Lit.can	5	5						5			5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5					
Mai.can				5	5									5	5										
Mai.ste	5	5				5					5					5									
Ort.lut															5										
Pol.sen	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5
Pyr.asa		5	5	5	5			5	5	5				5	5										
Sis.mon		5				5							5												
Sol.can	5				5	5	5	5	5	5				5	5				5	5					5
Sol.mis		5	5			5		5			5	5	5	15				5	5	5		5	5		5
Sym.cil				25	15			5	15	15															
Sym.lae	5	5	15	5	5		5	5		5	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	15	15
Tar.off					5										5										
Tha.ven	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	15	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	15	5	5	5
Vic.ame			5	5	5			5	5	5					5					5		5	5		5
Vio.adu		5			5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Ziz.apr		5					5						5			5		5	5		5				
Zyg.ele		5														5									
Ame.aln		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5						5		5	5	5	5
Arc.uva		5						5			15	15	25			35	45	25	15		5		25	5	5
Bet.spp		5		5	5			5	55	15		5		25	45			5		45					55
Pop.tre	5		5	15			5	5	5	5			5			5		5		5				5	5
Ros.aci	5	5	5			5			5			5			5		5		5		5	15			
Sal.beb					15									15	5										
She.can				5					5																
Vac.cae			5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5					5						5	
litter	45	5	15	15	55	15	25	35	25	55	25	15	15	15	15	15	15	5	5	5	15	25	5	15	5

<b>1995.0311</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Agr.sca					5				5			5						5		5					
Cal.spp												5							5				5		
Car.spp				5	5	5	5	5		5							5	5		5		5			
Dan.int												15				5	5	5		5	5	5		5	

Ely.spp	5	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	25	15	25	15	5	5	5		5	5	15	25	15	15	5
Ely.vil					5					5					5	5	5							5	5
Fes.hal	15	15	35	25	45	15	5	5	5	5	5	25	15	5	45		5	5			15	5	25	25	35
Hel.hoo									5												15	5			
Hes.spp			5															5	15	5			15	5	
Koe.mac	5	5					5			5															
Muh.spp								5																	
Ory.spp					5	5	5	15	5	5	5					15									
Poa.spp												5													
Sch.pur							5																		
Ach.mil		5			5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5				5	5	5	5	
Aga.foe	5	5			5						15	5	5	15	15										
Ago.gla					5		5				5				5	5		5						5	
All.spp			15																	5					
Ant.spp																								15	
Art.cam	15																								
Art.lud	5		5	5		5	5													5			15	5	
Cam.rot	5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5		5			5	5	5	5	5	5			5	
Com.pal		15	5	5	15		5	5	5	5	15						5	5	5	5	5	5		5	
Cre.tec						5	5		5		15				15		5				5	5			
Eri.spp						5						5			5					5			5	5	
Fra.vir	5									5	15			5	5										
Gal.bor	5	25	15	15	25	5	15	15	5	5	5	15	5	15	5	5	5	15	5			5	15	15	
Geu.tri													5				5	5	15	5		15	5	15	
Hed.alp						5	5	5		5	5		5			5	15	5			5				
Heu.ric				5																				5	
Lat.och					5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	15	15			
Mai.ste															5										
Ort.lut						5																			
Oxy.cam			5																5	5	5			5	
Pot.arg		5						5	5	5		5													
Sis.mon					5					5															
Sol.can						5	5	5		5					25				5						
Sol.spa	5			5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5		15	
Sym.lae	5	15		5	15	5	5		5	5	5	15	5	5	15	5		5				15		5	
Tar.off															5										
Tha.ven	5	5		5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5	15	15			5	
Vic.ame	5				5		5	5	5	5			5	5		5	5	5		5	5		5	5	
Vio.adu	5				5		5	5						5		5	5	5	5	5					
Ziz.apt										5			5			5						5			
Ame.aln	5	15	15	15	15	15		5	15	5		15	5		15	15			5	15					
Arc.uva											25	35				5	15			25		5	15		
Pin.ban																5	5								
Pop.bal												5										5			
Pop.tre														35		15	5							15	
Ros.aci	15	35			5				5	5				15	5	5	5	15	5	5	25		35	25	
Sym.occ	45	25	5		15				5								5			5	15	5	5		
litter		5	5	15	5	5	15	5	15	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	15	5			5	15	15	5	
rock																					5			15	
bareground	15		5		5	5	5	5				5	15	5	5	5	5	5						5	

1995.0312	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Bro.spp													5				5								
Car.spp				5																	5				
Ely.spp	5	5	5		15					5			5		5				5	15					5
Ely.vil				5		5	5	5			5	15		5		15	15		5	5	15	5	15	5	5
Fes.hal															5					5					5
Muh.spp						5			5																
Ory.spp													5						5			5			
Poa.spp							15				15							5							
Ach.mil		5								5	5	5	5					5		5					
Aga.foe	5	15		5	15					5			5	15	5				5					15	5
Ago.gla					5										5					5					5
All.spp																						5			
Ame.rot												5		5					5		15		15		
Art.lud										5															
Cam.rot		5																		5					
Com.pal	5																								
Cre.tec															5										
Epi.ang										5															

Fra.vir			15	5				5			5	15	5	25	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		
Gal.bor	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5
Geu.ale																5				15				
Geu.tri										5										5				
Hed.alp		5																		25				
Heu.ric							5					5	5											
Hie.spp										5														
Lat.och	15	15		15	15	5			5	5	25	15	5	5	15		5		5	5		5		15
Lil.phi																	5							
Lit.can						5													5					
Lys.cil			5					5				15		15				5						
Mai.can													5					5	5			5		
Mai.ste		5				5			5	5	5			15				5	5		5		5	
Mon.fis		15				5		5		5														5
Ort.lut					5																			
Pol.sen																			5					5
Pyr.asa												15	5		5	5	5	5			15		15	
Sol.can	25	15	15					5						15	15			5	5					
Sol.mis				5									5											
Sol.spa				5																				
Sym.cil																		5			5			
Sym.lae			25		5	5		5		5		5	15	15	5	5	5	5	5			15	15	5
Tar.off				5								5							5		5			
Tha.ven													5	15		5		5		5		5	15	25
Vic.ame	15	15	15			5	5			5		15	5	15	5		5		5	5	5	5	15	
Vio.adu						5			5									5				5		5
Ziz.apr																		5						
Ame.aln	15	15	25	25	35	25	25	25	25	5	15	15	15	15	35		5	5	5	5			15	55
Arc.uva															5					15				
Bet.spp																15	5	5			15			15
Lon.dio			5				5		5			15				5		5	5	5				
Pop.bal				5																		5		
Pop.tre	25	25		5		85	15	25	85	5	35					35					5		5	35
Pru.vir	25	15			15				15				5	15									15	
Ros.aci	15	15		5	15	15			5	15	25		15	15	15	5	15	5	5	15	5	5	15	25
Sym.occ	15	15	25	5	5		5	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5			5	5	5		5	5	
litter	5	15	15	25	15	25	15	65		5	25		25	25	15	35			25	5		55	25	15
bareground				25		5				15			5			5			5		5	5	5	5

<b>1995.1171</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Agr.sca	5						5		5	5				5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5
Cal.spp																									5
Car.spp	15	5	15		5	5	5	15	5	5	5		15		5	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	25	15
Ely.spp	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	25	5	5	5
Ely.vil										5															
Fes.hal	15	25	5		5	5	5		5		5	15		15	15	5					25	5	5		
Fes.sax													5				5	5	5			5		5	15
Hes.spp																			5					5	
Koe.mac										5							5	5	5	5		5			
Ory.spp												5			5							5			
Poa.spp																			5						
Poa.unk											15			15											
Ach.mil	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5			5	5		5							5		
Aga.foe					15					5					5		5				5	5			
Ago.gla			5	5	5	5	5			5					5	5	5	5	5	5	25		5	5	5
Ane.cyl										5					5						5				
Ane.mul			5	5	5								5	5						5		5		5	
Ant.spp			5	15			5		5	5		5	25					25		15	15		15	15	25
Art.cam																								5	
Art.lud					5																				
Cam.rot		5		5				5		5	5		5		5	5	5	5				5	5		
Che.alb																								5	
Coe.vir					5																				
Com.pal	5		15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5	5	5	15
Cre.tec			15			5				5	15				5				5		5		5		
Eri.spp	5	15		5																					
Fra.vir						5						5		5		5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Gai.ari																						5			
Gal.bor	5	15	15	5	15	5	15	15			15	5	5	15	15	5	25	5		5	15	5		5	15
Hed.alp	15	15	5				5	5	5		5					5	5	5		5		5	5	5	



Pop.tre	25					15	25	15	15	25	25	35	55	15	25	15				5		25	65	25	35
Rib.oxy																					5	5			
Ros.aci				5	5	5				25	5	5	15	15	15	15	15	15	5	45	15	5	5		
Sym.occ		15	15				15				5						15	15	25		5		5	15	15
Vac.cae																								5	
litter	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	15	25	15	15	15	25	15	5	5	15	35	25	5	15	25	25	15	15
bareground	5	5								5	5	5					5	5	5	15	5	5			5

<b>1995.1181</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Agr.sca		5	5		5		5	5	5	35				5	5	5		5	5	5	5				5
Car.spp	5	5	5	5		15	5	5	5										5						5
Dan.int																							15		
Ely.spp	5	5	15	15	5	15	15	15	5	5	5	15	5	15	5	5	25	5	15	5	5	5	15	5	5
Ely.vil						25			5	15					5										
Fes.hal	35	35	55	35	25	15	35	45	35	15	35	25	15	5	25	35	15	15	15	15	25	15	5	25	35
Fes.sax										5										5					
Hes.spp		5			5						25	25					15	5	15		15				
Ory.spp																							5	5	
Ach.mil	5		5			5					5		5		5	5	5		5	5	15	5			5
Ago.gla	5	5	5				15	15	15		5	5		5	15	15							5	5	
Ane.can																			5						
Ane.cyl		5																	5						
Ane.mul							15	5							5			5		15					
Ant.spp		15	15				15		15					5	15							5			
Art.lud												15					5				5				
Cam.rot		5			15			5			5	5				5	15		15		15		5	5	
Com.pal	5	5	15	5				5	5				5	5	5	15		5	15	5	15	5	5	5	
Cre.tec	15	5	5		5			5	5			15					15						5	15	5
Eri.spp																			5						
Fra.vir	5							5																	
Gal.bor	15	25	15	5	15	5	25	15	25	25	15	15	15	25	15	15	25	25	15		15		15	15	15
Geu.tri												15	5								15	5			
Hed.alp	5	15	5		5		15		15					5	15	5	5						15		
Heu.ric				5				5													5				
Lat.och	5	5	5	5		25	5		5						15			5	5				15	5	
Lit.can													5									5			
Mai.ste	5																								
Oxy.cam				5	25			15	35	15		15						15		5	5			15	15
Pol.sen		5		5	5	5							5								5	5	5		
Pot.arg								5											5	15					
Sis.mon	5		5										5												
Sol.spa	15	15	15	5	15		15	15	15	15			5	15	15	15		25	5		5	5		15	15
Sym.lae		5	5		5	5	25					5			5	5			5	5	5				
Tar.off																		5							
Tha.ven	5	5	5			5	15	15	5		15		5	5		5			5			5	5	5	
Vic.ame	5	5	5					5			5	15	5				5					5			
Vio.adu	5		5	5		5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5			5		5	
Ziz.apl	15			5																					
Zyg.ele							5	15	5															5	
Ame.aln			15									15										5			
Arc.uva	25			15	35						35			35			35							25	5
Pop.tre																						5			
Ros.aci	5			5		5				15	5					15	15			5	5	5			
Sym.occ				5	5				5									5				5			5
litter	5	15	5	5		15	5	5	5	5	5	15	15		15	15	5		5		5	5	5	5	5
rock																				5					
bareground			5	5	5	5	15		5	15		5	5	5	5	5		5	15	5		5	5	5	5

<b>1995.1182</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Agr.sca	5	5	5			5						5					5								
Bro.spp																							5		
Cal.spp							5													25					
Car.spp	5	5	5			5									5	5					5		5		
Dan.int					5																				
Ely.spp	5	5	5	15	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ely.vil											5	5		5	5		5			5					
Fes.hal	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	15	15
Koe.mac		5				5						5			5						5		5		5

















All.spp				5																								
Ane.mul							5																					
Art.lud		5	15	15		5	5	5																				
Cam.rot	5			5			5					5		5		5	5				5							
Com.pal															5			5										
Cre.tec	5					5																						
Epi.ang												5	5	15				5				5						
Eri.spp		5																										
Fra.vir							5					5						5	15								5	
Gal.bor	15	15	5	15	25	15	15	15	5	5	5	5	5			15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Geu.tri			15						15		15																	
Hed.alp	5				5						5																	
Heu.ric				5					5					15			5										5	
Lat.och						5		5	5		15	5	5			15	5	15	15	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Lil.phi									5																			
Mai.can												5						15										
Mai.ste							5					5	5					15		15	5	5			25	15		
Oxy.cam				5			25				5																	
Sis.mon							15	25	35	55	25			55		25	35	55	55	35	25			55	5	45		
Sol.can										15				15			15		15						25			
Sol.spa		25		5		15	25	5			25		5			15	15				5	15						
Sym.lae		15				5	5	5	15	15	5	15	5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	25		
Tar.off													15				15				5							
Tha.ven	5	5	15			15	5		15	5		15	25	15	5	5	5	15	25	15	5	5	5	5	15	15		
Vic.ame		5	5	5	5				5		5			15		15	5			5	5			5	5			
Vio.adu									5	5		5	5			5							5	5	5	5		
Ame.aln																						15	15					
Arc.uva	25																											
Bet.spp																			35							45		
Pop.bal					5																							
Pop.tre													15											35				
Ros.aci	15			5				15	15	15			5	35	25	15		35	25	15	5	5	5			15		
Sal.beb																									35			
Sym.occ			25		25			25															5					
litter	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	25	15	15	15	15	25	35	45	25	15	5	15	15	5	15	15	5	5	5		
rock								15																				
bareground		15	15	15			5	5	5	15	5					5	5	5			5					5		

1995,2212	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric				5																		5			
Agr.sca		5																							
Bro.spp			5	5	5		5	15						5	5		5		5				5		
Cal.spp	5					5													5						
Car.spp									5																
Ely.spp		5	5		5	5			5	5	5			5	5	5	5			5	5		5		25
Ely.vil	25	5	5	5		15	5		5	5	5	15	35	5	5	25	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	
Fes.hal		5	5		25	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	15	5		25	5	15	5	25	5	15	5
Ory.spp				5							5	15				5						5			5
Poa.spp	15	5	5			5	5	5									5						5		
Sch.pur			5	5		5	5			5		5			5	5	5				5	5			5
Ach.mil	5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5
Aga.foe								5				5													15
Ago.gla		5												5						5					
Cam.rot	5	5				5			5									5	5	5		5		5	
Com.pal			5				5	5						5		5	5				5				
Epi.ang																				5					
Eri.spp																				5					
Fra.vir	5		5		5				5		5		5	5			5	5			5		5	5	
Gal.bor	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Gen.aff																				5					
Geu.ale					5																				
Geu.tri							5						5									5			
Hed.alp							5														5				
Heu.ric	5	5			5	5	5				5	5		5		5					5		5		
Lat.och	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	15	5		15		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Mai.ste	5	5	5	5		5			5	5					5										
Pol.sen																					5				
Pot.arg																									
Pyr.asa																	5			5	5				
Sis.mon	25	35	15		5	25	35	25	35		35			15	5	15	15	5	35	5			85	25	5





Ros.aci		5	25	5		5	5	5	5					5	5	15			5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Sal.beb																								5	
Sym.occ		5	5	15	5		5		5					15	5				25	5	5	5			
litter		5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
rock	25	5											5								45				
bareground	5	5		5		5	5	5		5		5	5				15		5	5		5	5	5	5

<b>1995.2272</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Ach.ric				5																					
Agr.sca																						5			5
Bro.spp	5						5	5	5		5						5	5							
Cal.spp											5										5	5	5		5
Car.spp															5					5	5	5		5	5
Dan.int					15																			5	5
Ely.spp			5	15	5				5	15				15	5					5	5	5	5	5	5
Ely.vil	5	5	5			5	5	5	15	5		5		5		5	5	5	5				5	5	5
Fes.hal	5	5	25		5	5		5		15	5				15	5			5	15	5		15	15	5
Hes.spp																					5				
Koe.mac															5					5	5		5		5
Ory.spp					5																				
Poa.spp	5	5	5			5	5	5	5		5	5				5	5	5	5						
Sch.pur									5		5							5							
Ach.mil	5		5	5	5			5		5	5	5			5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Aga.foe																	5								5
Ago.gla					5										5									5	5
And.sep										5															
Ant.spp																					5				
Art.lud											5														
Cam.rot						5				5	5				5	5					5	5	5	5	
Com.pal		5		5	5										5	5					5	5	5	5	5
Cre.tec			5				5			5															
Epi.ang								5								5									
Eri.spp																						5		5	
Fra.vir								5	5			5				5	5								
Gal.bor	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15
Gen.aff				5																					
Geu.tri					5																				
Hed.alp	5			5		5					5					5		5	5		5		5	5	5
Heu.ric							5														5	5	5		
Lat.och	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5			5	5	5			5	5	5	5
Lit.can																				5					
Lyc.spp												5													
Lys.cil												5													
Mai.ste		5	5			5			5	5				5				5	5	5	5		5	5	5
Ort.lut																								5	
Oxy.cam				5	5										5						5	15		5	5
Pol.sen				5																					5
Pot.arg																								5	
Pyr.asa											5														
Sis.mon	5	35	25	5		25	75	15	35	5	25				5		25	35	5	15	5		15		5
Sol.can							5	15	5		5	5					5	5							
Sol.mis				5																					
Sol.spa	5		5	5	15				5	5		5			5	5				5	5	5	5	5	5
Ste.lon						5				5					5					5					
Sym.cil				5																					
Sym.lae	5		5				5		5	5	5	5				5	5	5		5		5	15		
Tar.off									5						5										
Tha.ven	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5	5				5	5	5
Vic.ame		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Vio.adu	5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5
Ziz.apt																					5				
Ame.aln			5			15					15			15											
Arc.uva				15						5							15								
Bet.spp									5	5						55	35	65							
Lon.dio												5													
Pop.bal										5															
Pop.tre				5										75											
Rib.oxy								5				5													
Ros.aci	15	5	5	15	5	15	15	5	15	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	15	15	15	5	15	5	5
Vac.cae								15																	

litter	25	15	5	5	5	15	25	35	15	5	15	25		25	5	15	25	25	15	5	5	5	5	5	5
bareground				15						5		5			5					5	5	15			5

<b>1995.2281</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Ach.ric													5												
Agr.sca	5				5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5						5					
Cal.spp	15					5					15	5		15				5					5		
Car.spp			5	5				5	5	5								5	5	5		5			
Dan.int		5	5	5	5	5		5	15	5	5		5		5		5	15							
Ely.spp	15	15	5	5	15	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	15
Ely.vil				5	5			5								5				5					
Fes.hal		35	35	5	25	15	5	5	5	5	35	35	5	45	25	5	15	5	15	5	35	15	45	55	35
Fes.sax								5	5						5			5							
Hel.hoo			5		15				5																
Hes.spp			5		5									5					5	5				25	15
Koe.mac	5						5	5	5	5				5				5		5			5		
Ory.spp		5	5			5	5			15						5						5		5	
Poa.spp								15					5												
Ach.mil	5	5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5			5	5	
Aga.foe		25	5			5	5	5			5	5	5			5	5	5			5	5	15		
Ago.gla	15	5	5			5			5	5		5	5		15	5		5	15	5				5	5
And.sep									5																
Ane.cyl	15							5													5				
Art.lud																		5				5			
Cam.rot			5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	
Com.pal	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5					5		5	5	5	15	5	5		5	5	15	15
Cre.tec	5							5		5															
Epi.ang																	5								
Eri.spp				5	5		5	5		5							5				5		5		5
Fra.vir																5									
Gal.bor	5	15		15	25	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	25	5		5	5	5	5	15		15	15
Geu.tri										5												5			
Hed.alp	5	5				5					5	15					5		5			5	5		
Heu.ric		5								5													5		
Lat.och	5	5	5		5	5	5	5			5		5	5		5	5				5	5	5		
Lil.phi		5																							
Lit.can	5		5																						
Mai.ste	15					5				5		5		15	5				5					5	5
Ort.lut					5													5			5				
Oxy.cam					5					5					5					5					
Pol.sen		15				5					5														
Pot.arg	5	15				5																			
Sis.mon	25					5					25	15				25					35				
Sol.can			5		5											5	5				15				
Sol.spa	15	15	5	5	25	5	15	5	15	15	5	15	5	5	15		15	15	5	15	5	5	15	5	15
Ste.lon								5		5			5					5							
Sym.lae	5	5		5		5	5	5	5		15			15	5	5	5	5			25	5	5		
Tha.ven	15	15	15	5	5	5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5
Vic.ame	5		5	5		5	5				5	5	5		5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5
Vio.adu	5		5	5		5	5						5		5	5		5	5	5		5	5		5
Ziz.apr											15		5										5		
Ame.aln																				5					
Arc.uva																5									
Bet.spp												5													
Ros.aci	15					5								5	5	5		5	5	5	15	15	15	15	5
Sal.beb								5																	
Sym.occ					5																				
litter	5	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	15	15	5
bareground	5	5	5	5	5		15	5	5	5	5	5	15		5		5	5	5	5	15	15	5	5	5

<b>1995.2282</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Ach.ric													5									5			
Agr.sca															5						5			5	
Bro.spp				5									5												
Cal.spp																								5	
Dan.int																				5				5	15
Ely.spp					15					5	5		5		5			5			15	15	5	5	5
Ely.vil	5	5	5		5	15	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5		5	25	5	5	5					



Hed.alp	5		5				5	5			5	5	5	5			5			5	5		5		5
Heu.ric						5		5																	
Lat.och	5	5	5	5			5	5	5			5	5	5		5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5
Lil.phi			5									5								5					5
Lit.can	5	5	5			5	5	5		5	5	5							5		5				
Mai.can				5	5			5	5	5					5	5				5					
Mai.ste	5	5				5	5																		
Pol.sen	5										5							5						5	
Pyr.asa		5	5	5	5			5	5	5					5	5									
Sol.can	5		5		5	15	5	5		5	5			5	5			5	5	5				5	5
Sol.spa	5	5				5	5					5						5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Sym.cil					5					5															
Sym.lae	5	5	5	5			5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5		15	5		5		5	15	15
Tar.off										5									5	5					
Tha.ven	5	5	5	15	5					5	5		5	5	5		5	5			5	5	5		5
Vic.ame	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Vio.adu	5	5	5	5		5		5		5	5	5	5					5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ziz.apr				5			5				5								5	5					
Ame.aln	5	5	15	25	5	5	15	5	5			15	5		15					15		15	5	5	5
Arc.uva	25	15	5				5	5			25	25	25				35	35	15		15	15	25	15	5
Bet.spp				55	45		5	15	65	5		15		35	45			15		75		5			35
Lon.dio																						5			
Pop.bal												5		5										5	
Pop.tre	5		5			5	5	15		5		15					5	15			15		5	5	
Ros.aci	5	5	5	15	5	5			5	5	5			5	5			5	5	5	5				
Sal.beb					15										35	25									25
Sym.occ				5	5				15																
Vac.cae			5	5	5				5	5															
litter	5	5	5	25	25	5	5	15	25	15	5	5	5	25	15		5	5	5	35	5	15	5	5	25
bareground	5	5	5		5	5	5			5	5	5							25		5				

1995.3112	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Agr.sca																			5						
Bro.spp				15															5		5			5	5
Car.spp													5												
Ely.spp							5		5	5		15	15	5			5	15	5	5	5		5	5	
Ely.vil	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	15	5	15	5	5	5	15	15	5		5	5	5		5	5	
Fes.hal			5	5					5	15			5	15	25			5	25	35	25	5			5
Koe.mac													5					5							
Poa.spp	5					5	5	5	5			5				5	5					5	5	5	
Sch.pur			5	5														5					5		
Ach.mil			5	5		5	5		5	5			5	5	5		5		5	5	5	5		5	5
Aga.foe																					5				
Ago.gla															5										
And.sep							5																		
Cam.rot													5	5	5			5	5						
Cir.fol														5											
Com.pal			5												5					5					
Epi.ang		5							5			5	5				5								
Fra.vir	5		5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Gal.bor			5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Geu.ale			5																						
Hed.alp											5				5					5	5				
Heu.ric									5				5						5						
Lat.och	5	5	5	5		5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Lyc.spp																								5	
Mai.can	5	5					5		5												5				
Mai.ste				5					5			5								5					
Pol.sen														5						5					
Pot.arg															5				5						
Pyr.asa	5	5				5	5		5							5	5					5	5		
Sol.can	5		15			5				5	5			5		5	5	5	5		5			5	5
Sol.mis																						5			
Sol.spa				5															5			5			
Ste.lon				5									5									5			
Sym.lae				15		5		5		5	5		15	5	5			15	5	5	5	5		5	5
Tar.off													5					5							
Tha.ven				5			5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Vic.ame	5	5	5			5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Vio.adu			5					5	5	5	5				5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5

Ziz.apt														5	5	5					5			5	5
Ame.aln	15	15				15	5			5		5	5		5	5	5				5	5	5	15	
Arc.uva															5						15				
Bet.spp	5	15		85				55	75	5		35				45		15				35	35	25	
Lon.dio				5																5			5		5
Pop.bal																				5					
Pop.tre	75	65	45	15		25	55	25	15	5		35	15		35	35			25	5		25			5
Ros.aci	5	5	5			5	15	5	15	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	15		5
Sal.beb	5							25		25		15					55	15				35	5	15	
Sym.occ	5					5	5	5			5	5				5	5	5			5	5	5		5
Vac.cae	5	5				5		5				5	5			5		5	5			5			5
litter	25	35	25	15		25	35	25	35	5	15	25	5	5	5	15	25	5	5	5	15	25	25	15	15
bareground								5			15		15												

1995.3211	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Bro.spp										5				5								5			
Cal.spp																									5
Ely.spp	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5		25	15	5	15	5			5	5
Ely.vil	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5			5	15			15	5	5	5		5	15	15	5	
Fes.hal	5		25	55	15	5	5	25	5		5	5	5	25	5		5	15		5	15	5		5	15
Hie.odo																						5			
Koe.mac															5										5
Poa.spp					5					5					5	5	5		5						
Sch.pur											5									5					
Ach.mil	5	5	5			5		5				5	5	5	5		5	5					5	5	5
Ago.gla			5	5	5		5	5						5	5										
Ane.mul																						5			
Cam.rot		5		5	5	5						5		5								5			5
Com.pal			5					5						5							5				5
Cre.tec	5		5					5											5			5	5		
Epi.ang									5	5	5					5			5						
Fra.vir	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5
Gal.bor		5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15
Geu.tri				5																					
Hed.alp	5		5		5	5		5	5		5				5	5	5	5		5					5
Lat.och	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mai.can		5	5				5			5		5						5			5	5			
Mai.ste			5	5	5			5																	
Pol.sen																	5				5				
Pot.arg					5																				
Pyr.asa					5	5		5				5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	
Sis.mon														5											
Sol.can	5	5	5			5	5	5	5			5		5	5	5	5		5		5		5	5	
Sol.mis																						5			
Sol.spa					5		5						5		5							5	5		5
Sym.lae	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	5	5		5			5	5		5	5	5
Tar.off																						5			
Tha.ven	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5		5		5	5
Vic.ame	5	5		15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	
Vio.adu	5	5	5	5	5	5		5	5	5	5		5	5	5		5		5	5		5			5
Ziz.apt	5	5				5					5				5										5
Zyg.ele		5																							
Ame.aln	5		5	15		15	15	5			5	15			5	5		5	5	15	5	5	5		
Arc.uva	5					15	5		5								15								5
Bet.spp	15	15				5	35		25	55	5	35	25		5	25		35	85	5	25	95	55	25	
Lon.dio																5									
Pop.bal								5																	
Pop.tre			5	45		5		25	5					5	5	5	5			15				15	5
Ros.aci	5		5			5		5	5	5			5	5	5	15		5		5	5				
Sal.beb					15			5	5		15		45			25				5					
Sym.occ										5	5	5	5		5	5		5	5			15			5
Vac.cae		5					5				5					5	5	15	5	5	5	5			
litter	25	25	25	25	25	5	15	5	5	15	25	15	25	25	15	15	15	15	25	15	15	25	25	25	5
bareground								5	5										5						15

1995.3212	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric													5												
Bro.spp					5																				





[illegible]















Sol.can				1																					
Sol.mis	1	1	3		5	5	3	6	9	2	12	2	1	9	3	1	1	2	3	2	3	8	3	2	4
Sol.rig				2																					
Spi.rom			1																						
Sym.lae	4	1	4		4	3	3	5	2	1	5		2		11	4	5	6	6	5	2		27	15	6
Tar.off		1				1	1		1	3								1	1			1			
Tha.ven	2	1	2	1	5	2	3	4	3	6	7	4	5	10	1	1		3	5	7	2	3	3	3	9
Vic.ame	7		2	4	2	4	4	12	9	2	3		7	2	7	15	11	12	10	10	4	8	22	20	8
Vio.adu	3	3	3	3	4	1	1	3	1	1	3	2	1	2		2	1	1	1	2	2	4	5	2	2
Ziz.apr					1								1												
Ame.aln	9					20			10							8									23
Arc.uva															90		39			68	50				
Pop.tre																	15		6			50		2	
Ros.aci	7	1	7			6	2	3	4	2	8	3	6	14	2		4	6	4	2	4	23	3		4
Sym.occ	3	2	2		3	3	5	4		1	7	2	2			13	4				12				
litter	40	50	42	42	65	65	48	39	35	25	25	22	17	70	3	65	20	53	38	8	30	65	35	80	55
rock			1	1	6	1	13	1	2	2	1	1	8	1		1		1	1			1			
bareground			2		2							1						1							





Ely.spp	11	10		4	6	3	2	2	4	6		8	5	1		5	7	4	30	12	2		7	15	2
Ely.vil																				3					8
Fes.hal	4	6	15	14	7	3	11	8	6	4		4	15	1	9	5	2	3	10	5	5	11	6	5	4
Fes.sax				1		1											1				1				
Hel.hoo																						2			
Hes.spp																	1	6							
Hie.odo		1	1	1	1	1				2					2	1								1	
Koe.mac										2		2	3	1	1		2	2				1	1	1	
Muh.spp								1					1												
Pas.smi		7					1	1		1		1				1									
Sch.pur		2	4																						
Ach.mil	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1		1	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	3
Aga.foe		1	1			1	1	1		1			4												5
Ago.gla	2	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	3		1	1	1	2	1			2	1	2	3		3		
Ane.mul																1		1							
Ant.spp			1			7			3					3	6										
Arn.ful							1	4																	
Cam.rot	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	
Cir.fol		1	1			1																			
Coe.vir				2			1	1	3								1								2
Com.pal	6	4	2			5					1		1				3	2				3	2		
Eri.spp						2	2						1				2	1	1			2	1	2	
Fra.vir	30		5		9	52		38	14	19	65	28	19	20	15	12	10	28	7	5	9	25	2	8	4
Gal.bor	7	8	3	7	4	4	8	7	5	5	4	4	8	2	5	3	11	8	8	8	11	11	7	5	3
Geu.ale																									1
Hed.alp	8	1	2	3	3	3		2	5	3	2	1	5	8		4	1			4			1	6	5
Heu.ric									1	1				1				1				1	1	1	
Hie.spp															2				2	1	1			1	3
Lat.och	9	2		2	4		1	2	3	7								4	30				3	6	
Lil.phi			1	1								1	1					1							
Lit.can			4		3	1		1	5	2	1	2		1		1		1					1	1	
Mai.ste	2						1							3		1	2			2	1	1	1		
Ort.lut																		1							
Pol.sen	2	7	3	8	4		7	5		3		1			3	1		3						2	
Pot.arg										1		1						1	1		1		2		
Pul.mul	1			1							1			1											
Sel.den			3	1		1		5			4										2				
Sis.mon		1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1				1	2	1	
Sol.can						2														1					1
Sol.mis	3	3	4	5		2		2	1	3	3	1	1	6	3	3	9	2			4		3	4	
Sol.spa		9						8	8	3	2			3			2					2			
Spi.rom											1														
Sym.cil									1			1													
Sym.lae	3	2	1	3	13	1	4	1	4	10	2		1	5	2		2	2	4	5	2		3	3	7
Tar.off	2																							1	
Tha.ven	1	3	3	3	2		2	1	2	2	1	2	3	4	3	2	3	4	10	4	1	2	4	6	4
Vic.ame	5	5	6	4	7	3	8	3	10	6		16	7	3		1	6	1	5	15	1	3	6	12	
Vio.adu		2	3	1				1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			2		1		
Ziz.apr															1										
Ame.aln	5	8		6	14		10			6		5						2	12			5			2
Arc.uva																		12						1	
Pin.ban									7										12						
Pop.tre			20		13	6													65	55					30
Ros.aci	9	6		5	1	4		1	3		2		9	24	7	15	5		3	25	4		2	4	6
Sal.beb																									55
Sym.occ		3	3	5	12	4	7	1	21	3	2	4	3	10	2	3	3	2		3		2			
litter	10	34	50	55	28	12	50	18	15	28	5	35	30	6	35	46	27	40	60	15	12	35	40	28	60
rock	5	2	1	2		8	7	1			6			8	4	1	1	1			2		3		
bareground									1		1	3						1							

2010.2172	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric																6	10								
Agr.sca																					2	1	1		1
Bro.spp			2			1			1																
Cal.can										4															
Cal.spp	3	5	3		1	20	8	5	3	1	9	2	5	1		3	3	2	7	4	4	4	1		
Car.spp	7	2	2	2	1		3	1	2	2	6	2	5	4	2	5	4	10	14	3	5	3	4	2	9
Ely.spp		4				3		2			3	1	3			3	3	1	4	2	1	3	5	2	4
Ely.vil		15	20	4	2	6	7	25	8	3	5	10	7	7	8				3	6					
Fes.hal							3					1	11			3	2					6	1	1	1
Fes.sax																							1	1	1

Hel.hoo	3								3				4		1						2	4		7	
Hes.spp																1	2	1				1		2	
Hie.odo																							2	1	
Koe.mac																							2	1	1
Orv.spp				2						1				6	8			7							
Sch.pur					1																				
Ach.mil		2	3	1		1	4	1	2		4		4		1	2	4	1	3		4	3	1	3	2
Aga.foe		1				4																			
Ago.gla																2									
Ame.rot			8	5	4		4	7	24	7		6	1												
Ane.mul																	1								
Ant.spp																							5	11	
Art.lud																								1	
Cam.rot	1	1						1	1							1	1	1			1	1	1	1	1
Coe.vir		1					1									1	1								
Com.pal																					1	1	5		1
Cor.can					4																				
Epi.ang					3																				
Eri.spp												1					2	5				4	2	2	1
Fra.vir	5	2	4	3	2		10	15	6		11	6	15	4	5	50		24		3	75	45	60	1	65
Gal.bor	5	2	8	2	2	5	6	3	8	1	6	5	3	4	3	7	3	7	5	5	3	3	5	13	4
Hed.alp	6	2	2			6	5	5	8	6	7	3	4						8	4	13	2	1	1	
Heu.ric												1					1					1		1	
Hie.spp			2			1	1				3					1					1	4	1	2	1
Lat.och	2	2	12	4	12	4	5	4	3		5	13	9	5	6	3	7	6	13	12	3	2	3		2
Lil.phi											1														
Lit.can						1										5						7			
Mai.can			1							1															
Mai.ste													2				1	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1
Ort.lut																							1		
Oxy.cam																								6	
Pol.sen					1												5	4			1	5	6		2
Pot.arg																	2					1			
Pul.mul																					1	2	2	1	
Sel.den																1									
Sis.mon																					1	1	1	2	1
Sol.can					1		5						3	5	4				6						
Sol.mis											5	2	4			9	3	2	3		4	2	11	8	6
Sol.spa																						1			
Spi.rom																					1				
Sym.cil			2	2					5	3		12													
Sym.lae		3		4		4	8	8	2	1	9		6	3	7	3	6	3		6		8	2	2	4
Tar.off											2				1		1		2				1	3	
Tha.ven	2					3	3	6	7	1	6	7	8	3	4	5	1	4	12	9		12	1		5
Vic.ame			3			3	8	7	8		5	7	50	1	2	6	4	5	3	4	7	3	3	2	8
Vio.adu			15	4	5	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	2		1	3	2	1	2
Ziz.apr					1																				
Zyg.ele			1														2								
Ame.aln	8				3			5	9	4	15		15	8	6				5			5			
Arc.uva							10					20					15					4			
Lon.dio			3			8						2													
Pin.ban	20		1	50								15	3			5									
Pop.tre	4	7	30	25	60	75	2	25	25	55	30	7	22	70	25	4	2	25	65	48		3	2		13
Ros.aci	4	29	8	9	4	25	11	13	15	25	7	10	6	25	8	1	7	18	17	1	5	5	6	9	3
Rub.spp				4	7				9	6															
Sal.beb			13				14																		
She.can			26					7	6																
Sym.occ	39	12		6	9	6		8			2					6	12	5	6		4			8	
Vac.mvr					20																				
litter	80	75	65	95	80	65	25	85	85	90	90	65	65	90	85	28	40	68	80	90	25	50	18	20	15
rock	1		5	2	1		20	1	1	4	1	1		1	2		3	4	1	1	2	4	6	35	5
bareground																	2						9	3	1

2010.2181	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric				4	3		1	4				3					6	4	3	3			1		
Agr.sca				1						1	1	2			2	1			1			1			
Cal.spp	22	9	9	3	4	4			20	1	10							4	13		3	2		25	4
Car.spp	4	1		4	4		1		2	2	5	3	5	2	4	2	1	3	1	2		4			2
Dan.int					8					2		1			2	5		2		7		27	12		2
Ely.spp	15	4	6	6	8	7	20	7	5	15	13	12	15	13	5	8	10	7	7	15	5	4	8		15
Ely.vil	5	5	19	14		55	5	20	20				5	3			3								
Fes.hal	2	7	4	3	2	3	5	3	3	6	4	6		4	6	7	3	3	1	10	2	2	7	4	7
Hes.spp											8				17	12			4		4	4	5		
Hie.odo		2	2	2		2		1	1	2	5	3	8		5	2	2	2	2	2	1	5		2	1
Koe.mac			1							1	2		1		1				1						
Muh.spp																		5							
Ory.spp																				1					4

Ach.mil		4	3	3	4	2	7	2	3	2	2	4		4	4	3	6	3	3	1	7	5	3	2	2
Aga.foe					8					6															
Ago.gla				1	4		1			4	2	5			2	2	4	4	1	7		4	5	3	6
All.spp																					1				
Ane.mul					1				1								1	2						1	
Ant.spp										1												3			
Art.fri											3														
Art.lud		2														5		6			15	1	13	4	
Ast.lax													15												
Cam.rot		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1		2	1	1	1	
Coe.vir																							1		
Com.pal		1								1		2			1	2								3	
Eri.spp		2		1	3		1	1		2	4				3	2	2	5	2	4			2		
Fra.vir																5									
Gal.bor	9	4	5	7	7	7	4	7	3	14	4	7	3	12	4	6	5	10	5	5	10	3	7	10	4
Gen.aff				1								1													
Geu.tri			4				8					8					8					3	4		
Hed.alp		2	4	3	3			8	3	6		2	4	5	7	2	3			8		3		1	8
Heu.ric						1	7								1					2					
Hie.spp			4	4	1					3							1								
Lat.och		7	14	15	3	8	27	9	7	3		12		15	1				12	19			7	10	
Lit.can										1					1										
Mai.ste	3	6	3	6	4				4	2				1	2	1			2					4	
Ort.lut																						1			
Oxy.cam	6									15					7				1			3			
Pol.sen				3			6		1		5	4				6	1	4	4				2	5	
Pot.arg																						1	1		
Pot.pen																						1			
Pul.mul				1																					
Sel.den		2	1	1								1					1								
Sis.mon				7	1					2		1			1	1	1	1	1			1	1	1	
Sol.can									1																
Sol.mis		1	1		3	3	1	2	4	9	11	3			12	6	7	5	4	1	5	10	6	8	
Sol.rig																8									
Sym.lae		4		8	5			9		1	3			6		3			6			1	1	10	
Tar.off	1					1		1		1		1										1			
Tha.ven		2	7	10	6	1	6	4	6	7	1	5		5	3	8	9	3	2	5	9	2	7	8	
Vic.ame	4	12	5	8	5	13	7	9	4	2	6	6	15	3	6	8	9	4	3	6	6	12	5	11	
Vio.adu	5		5	1	3	1	3	4	3	1	2	2		1	2	2	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	
Ziz.apt					1				2	1				4			2			3					
Arc.uva		28	15	18			30	4				3		85			6	25	75	70	90		10	27	
Pin.ban	75					70		5					70											60	
Pop.tre		28	7	8	3		3	20	30			30					32			10				28	
Ros.aci		25		3	3						8					2						3	1	3	
litter	50	55	65	40	65	60	25	30	75	70	59	45	50	4	45	60	50	18	10	60	7	70	65	60	
rock			1		1	4		20		4		4	2		4	2	1	2	1				1	3	
bareground		1			1					1								1						1	

<b>2010.2182</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Ach.ric																8									
Agr.sca		1	1	1		1					1														
Bro.ine								10	5																
Bro.spp										2	4	1							2		2	3			
Cal.spp	30	4	3				7	3	6							10						3		2	
Car.spp	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	3	3		2		4	6	5	4	5	10	6	2		3	22	8	2
Dan.int			4	6																					
Ely.spp	15	9	7	7	16	7	7		1		30		2	3		3		3			6				
Ely.vil									5	35	4	25	14	30			7	7	4	13	4		6	15	13
Fes.hal	1	7	3	4	8	35	8		2		6	5				5					3	4		1	1
Fes.sax		1		1																					
Hel.hoo																2	7				17	19			
Hes.spp		3	5	8	3		2																		
Hie.odo		4	1		3	5	3	1			3					7					1				
Muh.spp																	3	4							
Pas.smi				1																					
Sch.pur													8		2		4		8	2					
Ach.mil	6	2	6	5	8	5	4	3	2		9					4	2	1			1	7			1
Aga.foe	3															3									
Ago.gla	3	3	5	3							3										3				
Ane.mul										1															
Ant.spp			1																						
Arn.ful						2																			
Art.lud		1	6	11	1	4	2					2			2	2					2				

[illegible]

2010.2212	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric				3							3				3										
Bro.ine			1	2	4								6	7	3					4				7	21
Bro.spp	2	1	1		1			2				2		2	3	5	2	2		2		2	4		
Cal.can				1	2																				
Cal.rub					7																				
Cal.spp	5									5	5		30	5	11	20	4	4	1	5	6	1		3	
Car.spp	15	20	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6		7		8	1				3						
Ely.spp					25			1										3	1			2	2		
Ely.vil	65	30	40	90	50	90	80	80	60	17	19	55	30	25	15	10	50	40	15	6	9	65	7	40	15
Fes.hal											1		1						4						
Hel.hoo																			3						
Sch.pur										2				2		2				5	2		5		
Ach.mil	2	1	1	2	1		2	1	2	1	2	2		2	2	3	2	3		3		1		2	1
Aga.foe								6				6													6
Cam.rot										1		1	1		1			1		1					
Com.pal																				2					
Epi.ang				6											6				2	3			5		9
Fra.vir	3		1	2	20			1	7		7	5	8	10			7	9	5	2	15	7	8	6	
Gal.bor	1	2	4	5	3	2	9	2	4	4	3	4	3	3	2	5	3	4	2	3	4	5	6	1	2
Hed.alp							11			2	8	3	11	4	6										
Heu.ric															2						2		1	1	
Hie.spp			1																	2					
Lat.och	11	5	30	3	9	16	10	15	18	26	6	20	16	6	2	8	8	10	7	13	4	23	9	5	
Lil.phi													1												
Lit.can				1																					
Mai.ste		8	1	2	10	4		8	6	3	3			1	3				7	2				2	4

Mer.pan			6																									
Mit.nud	2																											
Pot.arg	4								3										2			2						
Pyr.asa	2							1								6				2			4					
Sis.mon				7																								
Sol.can		7	7						3	6	18	2	10	6	14	5	5	5	6	6	9		8	2	7			
Sym.lae	4		1		2					3		7		19				5		1			3	2				
Tar.off																		1		2								
Tha.ven	9	15	12	4	4	9	22	7	12	4	12	5	6	4	3	8	3	7	4	8	9	4	9	10	2			
Vic.ame	4		1	4	4		4		15	6	4	7	4	5	10	15	12	5	3	8	10	2	2	4	20			
Vio.adu	1	1	2		1	2	1	1			4	4	4	1	1	1	2				2	4	2		3			
Ziz.apr													2	1	2		1			2								
Bet.spp															10				15	8			11		55			
Pop.tre	68	80	31	60	5	45	60	65	60	50	70	30	40	20	2	11	80	35	90	40	68	70	80	60	70			
Ros.aci	10	25	2	25	5	6	19		8	10	40	6	10	5	25	16	3	11	8	4	14		5	4	7			
Sal.beb			15								25	15		10			15		85	11	95							
Vac.cae																							1	1				
litter	80	85	76	70	85	30	40	40	70	80	75	55	50	40	75	85	75	75	85	86	90	90	86	80	65			
rock	1	1	2			1	1		1		1	1	1			2	3		2	1	2	4	1	2	2			

Tar.off	1				1						1	1	1	1	1							1			
Tha.ven	15	5		3	7		2	8	4	4	5	5	15	16	6	2		2	4	10	19	8	5		
Vic.ame	4	5	4	6	8	5	12	3	6	3	5	3		4	2	8	9	3	5	1	5	8	19	11	
Vio.adu	1		1			1	1	1		1	1		2	2	1	1	1		1			1	2		
Ziz.apt																			1		2				
Zyg.ele				1																					
Ame.aln	8			3	12		2	2		5	1				4					17	4				
Arc.uva		12															5					1	2		
Pic.gla																							2		
Pop.tre																						2	10	4	
Ros.aci	6	4	9	7		6	4	5	7	1		7		6	2	2	1	5	9	4		4	1	7	7
Sym.occ		8	3	12	18			3	7	3				5	9	4			3			3			
litter	45	52	75	40	35	65	30	50	43	25	40	40	15	24	42	55	30	50	25	66	20	45	35	20	20
rock		5	1	6		1		1	1	2		2	4		1			3	1	1	23		1	2	
bareground																									25

2010.2272	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric				6	10																				1
Agr.sca																					1				
Bro.spp					2	2			2		2						1						7		1
Cal.rub																					2				
Cal.spp																	2						20	5	75
Car.spp	2		1											1	1			2				5	3		
Dan.int					1																			2	
Ely.spp	5	3	8	4	8		1	2	5	15		2	7	1	15				5	6	7	6	2	7	3
Ely.vil	75	35	9		3	12	16	5	20	80	2	4	3	5		1	7	7	25				3		
Fes.hal			1	9	1	2									2				1	7	10	4	2	7	
Hel.hoo				1							7	4	2												
Hes.spp																			4		10				
Hie.odo										1											2			1	1
Muh.spp								4				2				2									
Ory.spp							18	3				3													
Sch.pur																5									
Ach.mil	3	2	1	3	6				1	1		2			1					7	3	2	4	5	6
Aga.foe																	9						5	4	
Ago.gla			1		3																2	3	1	5	1
Ane.mul																						3	2		
Ara.hir																						1			
Cam.rot	1			1	1										1					1	2	1		1	1
Cer.arv				1																					
Cir.fol																								3	
Epi.ang								15	1				2												
Eri.spp					2																2	2	2	7	2
Fra.vir	5		9	12				7	5		4		2			5	3							1	10
Gai.ari																					2				
Gal.bor	2	1	5	12	3	2	4	3	4		7		3	4	5	5	5	4	4	6	5	5	7		5
Gen.aff										1															
Geu.ale					3																1				
Geu.tri				2	4																				
Hed.alp			5	1		2												4					7	3	8
Heu.ric			4		1								1		1					4					
Hie.spp			1	1	5					2					1									1	1
Lat.och		8	10	28	14	2		5	4	14	3	3	8	7		3	11	11	7			8		8	10
Lit.can					1															8			4		2
Mai.ste	9	7					2	1	11		6		2	4	1	2		3		1				2	2
Oxy.cam																					9				
Pol.sen					5															5		2	5	2	
Pot.arg				1						3												3		4	
Sis.mon																				1	1				
Sol.can	2					3	7	5		7			13			4	8	3					2		
Sol.mis					7						5									3	15	5		3	
Sym.cil													2												
Sym.lae	10	4	1	4		4	10		6	2	7	8		5		11	3	7	10	8	1	10	10	1	2
Tar.off		4							4	6	2	4			8	2			1			1		1	
Tha.ven	8	15	4		3	6	7	7	9	3	6	5	4	6	2	6	6	5	8			2	4	2	3
Vic.ame		2	8	5	7	4		4	5	6		2						5	3	15	2	2	15	2	5
Vio.adu	5	4	6	10	3	10	2		1	1				2	2	3	7	1	6	2	2	4	4		4
Ziz.apr																1									
Ame.aln						4			5		3			8											
Arc.uva			2	8	15																			30	4

Bet.spp									4		25	8				15	50	55								
Cor.cor									2																	
Lon.dio								2				10														
Pop.tre	65	70	50	20	9	65	50	40	45	35	15	65	10	25	25	15	55	75	60	30	1	18	10	4	8	
Ros.aci	12	1	3	6	9	3		1	8	8		2		8	30		10	1	38	35	25	3	8	20	30	
Rub.spp								30				25	12				12	18								
Sal.beb											5					6										
Vac.cae								3																		
litter	80	90	65	55	50	60	80	85	88	30	90	85	90	80	30	90	90	92	90	85	65	75	65	35	95	
rock	1	2	10	16		25	7	5	3	5	2	2	4	12	25	2	2	2	4		1	5	3			
bareground										1												1				

2010.2281	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Ach.ric		14	10					6		8	3	5	17				4	6							
Agr.sca			2		1			1	1	1			1				1	1	1	2			1	1	
Cal.spp	5	7	1			10	20	9			10					7	3			2	3	6	2		
Car.spp	3	2		9	1	2	4	3	5	10	2	2	4	10	2	3	8	7	3	6	3	2	5	5	2
Dan.int		2	2	50	35	5		5	28	3		1	13		9	2	5	10		3		2	2	2	
Ely.spp	11	12	4	6	4	4		7	5	4		3	7	16	55	1	7	15	8	6	8	9	8	2	4
Ely.vil																4									
Fes.hal	2	2			4	2	4					4					2	3		2	1		3		3
Hes.spp			3		5				3					10				2	45	14			1	11	16
Hie.odo		1			5		1			2	1	1	1	2	5	1			1	5	2	5		1	1
Koe.mac			1		2				3							3		2	2	1	1		2	1	2
Muh.spp															4	1	2								
Ach.mil		3	6	4	5	4	3	4	6	2	2	4	1	4	4	2	2	3	2	3	6	2	2	3	3
Aga.foe	5	13	6			15	7	11			10	3	7	1		5	8	7			11	7	8		
Ago.gla			4	2	4	2		5	4	2	2			1	5	3	2	3	2	4	5	5	2	2	5
Ane.cyl																						2			
Ane.mul						1			1								1	1	1					1	
Arn.ful																	1	2							
Art.lud										1							1				2				
Cam.rot	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	2	1		1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1		1	2	3	1
Cir.fol		4								1				4				1							1
Com.pal		2	2	1	1		1	5	2	2	1	3	5		3		4	4		2	1	3	6	4	1
Epi.ang	8										4														
Eri.spp		2		1	4	3		1	2	4			2	5			3	3			3	2	2	2	2
Fra.vir	3					2		19				10				8	5	5		3	2	27	11		
Gai.ari																								1	
Gal.bor	7	6	8	6	5	3	3	4	4	15	3	5	10	2	15	5	6	4	5	5	7	6	8	2	6
Gen.aff	1																								
Geu.ale	3				1			1													1	2			
Geu.tri										19															
Hed.alp	4	7				8	2	1			4	2	8				1	1	2		2		6	1	
Heu.ric					2		1											1		1					
Hie.spp	5					3				2															
Lat.och	5		8	3		7		4			9	5	2	1	7	7	1					5	6		
Lit.can	3	12	5	4			1	4							4					1				1	
Mai.ste	4						2			2	10				3	2	1		3	2			1		1
Ort.lut			1										1											1	
Oxy.cam								5	1													1	4		
Pol.sen		6	7		1	1			2			3	4				4	3	2	4		7	2	2	1
Pot.arg	1	2		6		1			4		2						1	2	3	2	1	2		2	1
Sel.den													4	3			2						1		1
Sis.mon		1	1	1	1			1	1	1		1	1	1			1	1	1	1		1	1		
Sol.can			2			1	5									4					18	2			
Sol.mis	4	4	19	5	9	12	3	7	10	5	4	25	4	1	5		6	8	7	4		9	10	3	2
Sym.lae	1	10	5	5		15	17	10	3	4	8	11	2	1		7	5	1	7	4	11	7	3	1	2
Tar.off				1					1	1	2				1					1				1	3
Tha.ven	20	5	6	6	7	6	9	7	6	10	15	3	9	6	8	8	2	2	8	2	6	3	8	1	11
Vic.ame	9	5	12	7	11	4	10	3		7	8	10	1	7	6		3	1	6	8	3	14	9	2	5
Vio.adu	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1		1	2	2	1	2
Ziz.apr						1					1														
Ame.aln												1					3					5			
Arc.uva						5						8				4	10						1		
Bet.spp			45			5	25					10				4									
Pic.gla			1																						
Pop.tre	65	1				25	40					19	20			50					70				
Ros.aci	15		2	1		1			8	1	25	3		8	9	21		5	6	12	9	6	8	9	13
Sal.beb								12			37														

Sym.occ					6													6						1	
litter	68	65	65	50	45	70	50	40	38	54	60	22	35	65	40	75	45	40	28	47	50	38	25	25	80
rock	2	1	2		1	1		3	2	1	1	3	1			1		4	1		1		13	10	1
bareground									1			2	1					12	1					4	

<b>2010.2282</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Ach.ric																				7					4
Bro.spp	1			1	2	2			1	1			2		2							2	4		
Cal.can							1	1									1								
Cal.spp								1					3		1	1		4		3	8	25	3	5	6
Car.spp		2	1	7	5				2	2	1	2	2	1		2						2	2		2
Dan.int																				3				2	6
Ely.spp		1			10												1		1	2	10			20	15
Ely.vil	11	7	1	3	10	4	2	4	6	25	5	15	12	2	8	6	5	2					1		
Fes.hal	1			1											5			6		3	4	2		1	7
Hel.hoo													2					3							
Hie.odo												3									2			1	1
Koe.mac																									1
Muh.spp					5																				
Ory.spp		2													1		1								
Sch.pur	1			2		2	2				1	1				2		1	5			2			
Ach.mil	2	1		3						4					4		1			3	3	5		4	3
Aga.foe			1		1				5	4					6								9	2	6
Ago.gla																			3					3	
Ane.mul																					2				
Ant.spp					2																				
Cam.rot																				1				1	1
Cir.fol																									4
Com.pal															1					2					3
Epi.ang				7				3	4			5		1		3	2					3	5		
Eri.spp																				2	1	2		2	2
Fra.vir	5	3	25	6	6	5	6	3	6	7		10	7	4	9			2			3	4	6	12	
Gai.ari																								1	
Gal.bor	2	1	2	2	2		1	3	2	5	1	1	1		9	1	1	1	2	15	7	4	2	8	2
Gen.aff																						1			
Geu.tri		1																							
Hed.alp										3		2	6	2			4				3	6		10	6
Heu.ric																		1			1		1		
Hie.spp																		4						2	
Lat.och	5	4		5	9	2	2	5	14	4	3	6	4	2	2	2	5	2	2		5	10	3	3	2
Lil.phi									1									1							
Lit.can				2	3					2										1	5	3	1		5
Lyc.spp																		1							
Mai.ste	1	6		5	2	7	4		2	1	4	8	30	2		4	6	3	6	2	4	5		6	
Oxy.cam																				2					
Pol.sen																					1				5
Pot.arg				1	3	2					1				3						2			5	
Sis.mon																									1
Sol.can	10			3	2	3	3		8	8	3				3	8			2		5	4	6		
Sol.mis										2										7				8	4
Sym.lae	11	3	4			9	5			7		9			4			3			3	3	7	5	8
Tar.off	2			6	5			3	4	2			3			1		3						1	
Tha.ven	4	4		2	6	4	5	2	2	5	3	8	4	3	5	3	4	5	3	5		3	4	6	5
Vic.ame				1		3	2	2	1	2					2			3		8		5		7	2
Vio.adu	1	2	2	5	2	2	3	70	1		1	1	15	5	1	5	1	1		2	3	2	1	3	4
Ziz.apt											1	1	1												
Ame.aln	6		10				3			2						1		20	50						
Arc.uva					3																				
Bet.spp			30		3		5	25	7	2	9		30	67									8		
Cor.cor												9		2		1									
Pop.tre	65	80	50	25	70	50	20	30	65	40	70	30	15	50	40	65	65	30	35	12	10	70	70	30	
Ros.aci	2			9	8	2	1	2			3				5		3	1		3	10	5	10	7	
Sal.beb				12	5		15	10		4			3	1				5	2						
litter	70	90	95	90	70	89	95	90	85	80	95	85	85	92	85	85	85	90	95	65	70	35	80	30	60
rock	7	1	2	2		3	2	2	2	3		1		1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1			
bareground																									1

<b>2010.3111</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
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[illegible]





Zyg.ele		2													2												
Ame.aln	5	4	3	9	3	4	3		5	4		1	5	5				6	3		8			10			
Arc.uva	4										9	3				10		3									
Bet.spp		8	48	8	5			25	90			50			25			50		50						25	
Lon.dio			2		2																						
Pop.tre	12	4	16	14	4	20	20	6	5	16	28	3	14	7	15	5	9	4	11	16	13	15	25	7	20		
Ros.aci	3	7		4	12	5	4		6	16	7				13		3	10	10	4	4	4				6	
Sal.beb	1	15		7	22			2		8				60	25	25						1				15	
Sym.occ			6	3	10					3	1																
litter	40	60	85	65	90	55	65	50	90	65	45	30	55	85	85	65	70	70	55	85	60	40	60	70	80		
rock	1	1	2			1		3	2	1		1	1	1	2	1		2	2	1		1				1	
bareground				6		1		10		3	2	2					1					5	1		1		

## 8. Appendix C. Woody species mean plot cover and density

Table 8-1. Mean density of trembling aspen (pop.tre), saskatoon (ame.aln), Bebb's willow (sal.beb) and bog birch (bet.gla) in each forest transition community plot during the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. Density of trembling aspen and saskatoon was the count of individual stems, and density of Bebb's willow and bog birch was the count of clumps. Season indicates either fall (f) or spring(s) burning, and Number of burns indicates the number of burns (3, 4 or 5) each plot was subjected to.

Year	Plot	Season	Number of burns	pop.tre	bet.gla	sal.beb	ame.aln
1975	1172	f	5	13.60	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	1182	f	5	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	1272	f	3	3.40	0.00	0.20	5.40
1975	1282	f	3	13.40	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	2172	s	4	6.20	0.00	0.30	6.20
1975	2182	s	4	5.00	0.10	0.00	0.00
1975	2272	s	4	2.50	0.50	0.20	0.80
1975	2282	s	4	7.10	0.70	0.70	0.00
1975	2112	s	4	6.10	0.00	0.04	0.00
1975	2212	f	4	11.20	0.10	0.30	0.00
1975	3112	f	4	9.30	1.90	2.20	1.60
1975	3212	s	4	4.60	3.00	1.40	6.40
1983	1172	f	5	16.70	0.00	0.40	3.40
1983	1182	f	5	9.80	0.00	0.10	6.10
1983	1272	f	3	4.80	0.00	0.00	14.30
1983	1282	f	3	5.50	0.00	0.10	20.20
1983	2172	s	4	27.80	0.00	0.30	7.50
1983	2182	s	4	16.90	0.20	0.10	2.50
1983	2272	s	4	8.20	0.40	0.10	0.90
1983	2282	s	4	36.60	2.50	0.40	4.80
1983	2112	s	4	7.50	0.00	0.10	0.00
1983	2212	f	4	8.40	0.20	0.40	0.00
1983	3112	f	4	10.90	1.90	1.80	3.90
1983	3212	s	4	4.70	1.50	0.40	14.90
1995	1172	f	5	8.44	0.00	0.60	5.12
1995	1182	f	5	8.00	0.00	0.04	5.24
1995	1272	f	3	3.44	0.00	0.08	5.88
1995	1282	f	3	3.20	0.00	0.16	14.20
1995	2172	s	4	8.52	0.00	0.12	4.32
1995	2182	s	4	6.12	0.28	0.04	2.32

1995	2272	s	4	4.52	0.92	0.08	2.64
1995	2282	s	4	10.60	0.68	0.60	7.48
1995	2112	s	4	5.04	0.00	0.04	5.20
1995	2212	f	4	7.88	0.20	0.36	7.92
1995	3112	f	4	4.84	3.04	2.12	3.20
1995	3212	s	4	3.32	2.52	0.72	10.48
2010	1172	f	5	5.96	0.00	0.44	3.16
2010	1182	f	5	3.80	0.00	0.08	3.68
2010	1272	f	3	1.00	0.00	0.04	4.64
2010	1282	f	3	1.52	0.00	0.12	5.64
2010	2172	s	4	3.68	0.00	0.16	4.08
2010	2182	s	4	4.00	0.44	0.08	1.80
2010	2272	s	4	2.44	0.72	0.04	1.68
2010	2282	s	4	3.32	1.48	0.68	2.80
2010	2112	s	4	2.12	0.00	0.20	0.04
2010	2212	f	4	3.12	0.40	0.44	0.00

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Table 8-2. Mean cover of trembling aspen (pop.tre), saskatoon (ame.aln), Bebb's willow (sal.beb) and bog birch (bet.gla) in each forest transition and grassland community plot during the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. Season indicates either fall (f) or spring(s), and Number of burns indicates the number of burns (3, 4 or 5) each plot was subjected to. Grassland plots are indicated by plot numbers ending in '1' and forest transition plots are indicated by plot numbers ending in '2'.

Year	Plot	Season	Number of burns	pop.tre	bet.gla	ame.aln	sal.beb
1975	1171	c	5	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	1172	c	5	5.08	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	1181	c	5	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	1182	c	5	9.52	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	1271	c	3	2.88	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	1272	c	3	7.76	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	1281	c	3	2.08	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	1282	c	3	13.20	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	2171	c	4	2.28	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	2172	c	4	3.00	0.00	0.00	2.04
1975	2181	c	4	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	2182	c	4	1.40	3.44	0.00	0.64
1975	2271	c	4	2.08	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	2272	c	4	1.80	0.60	0.00	0.00
1975	2281	c	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	2282	c	4	2.20	0.60	0.00	0.40
1975	2112	c	4	3.20	0.00	0.00	0.00
1975	2212	c	4	4.78	2.68	0.52	1.18
1975	3111	c	4	2.80	3.20	0.00	1.40
1975	3112	c	4	4.20	1.80	0.00	1.80
1975	3211	c	4	3.20	2.40	0.00	1.20
1975	3212	c	4	2.80	3.20	0.00	1.40
1983	1171	f	5	0.60	0.00	2.88	0.00
1983	1172	f	5	9.32	0.00	1.60	0.20
1983	1181	f	5	0.20	0.00	0.40	0.00
1983	1182	f	5	3.24	0.00	0.60	0.00
1983	1271	f	3	0.00	0.00	4.12	0.00
1983	1272	f	3	3.04	0.00	2.92	0.00
1983	1281	f	3	1.68	0.00	1.68	0.00
1983	1282	f	3	3.64	0.00	2.88	0.00
1983	2171	s	4	0.60	0.00	1.84	0.00
1983	2172	s	4	6.04	0.00	1.40	1.84
1983	2181	s	4	2.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
1983	2182	s	4	7.68	0.84	0.40	0.20

1983	2271	s	4	0.00	0.00	3.28	0.00
1983	2272	s	4	4.88	3.32	0.80	0.20
1983	2281	s	4	0.80	0.00	0.20	0.00
1983	2282	s	4	11.80	2.68	1.64	0.60
1983	2112	s	4	6.64	0.00	0.00	0.00
1983	2212	f	4	5.28	0.20	0.00	3.08
1983	3111	f	4	3.04	11.04	3.20	1.48
1983	3112	f	4	8.32	9.28	1.40	8.00
1983	3211	s	4	4.28	18.44	5.80	7.24
1983	3212	s	4	3.04	11.04	3.20	1.48
1995	1171	f	5	0.84	0.00	4.40	0.00
1995	1172	f	5	18.44	0.00	7.88	0.00
1995	1181	f	5	0.20	0.00	1.48	0.00
1995	1182	f	5	9.12	0.00	0.80	0.00
1995	1271	f	3	0.20	0.00	6.04	0.00
1995	1272	f	3	6.44	0.00	1.88	0.00
1995	1281	f	3	2.88	0.00	2.72	0.00
1995	1282	f	3	12.32	0.00	5.00	0.00
1995	2171	s	4	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.64
1995	2172	s	4	1.24	0.00	3.72	1.68
1995	2181	s	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1995	2182	s	4	2.08	3.28	1.28	1.44
1995	2271	s	4	0.00	0.00	3.12	0.20
1995	2272	s	4	3.24	6.72	2.12	0.00
1995	2281	s	4	0.00	0.20	0.20	0.20
1995	2282	s	4	2.48	3.76	4.24	3.16
1995	2112	s	4	7.08	0.00	0.00	0.00
1995	2212	f	4	3.68	1.92	0.20	4.08
1995	3111	f	4	4.16	17.00	6.88	4.16
1995	3112	f	4	20.76	17.60	4.56	8.08
1995	3211	s	4	5.76	23.36	5.40	4.76
1995	3212	s	4	4.16	17.00	6.88	4.16
2010	1171	f	5	2.04	0.00	4.96	0.20
2010	1172	f	5	37.40	0.00	3.72	5.60
2010	1181	f	5	4.96	0.00	1.60	0.00
2010	1182	f	5	20.44	0.00	1.84	0.20
2010	1271	f	3	0.64	0.00	4.36	0.00
2010	1272	f	3	2.84	0.00	2.28	0.20
2010	1281	f	3	2.88	0.00	2.28	0.00
2010	1282	f	3	27.36	0.00	4.32	0.20
2010	2171	s	4	7.60	0.00	3.08	2.24
2010	2172	s	4	25.20	0.00	3.08	1.28
2010	2181	s	4	7.44	0.00	0.00	0.00



2010	2182	s	4	34.12	3.68	3.68	1.04
2010	2271	s	4	0.60	0.00	2.88	0.00
2010	2272	s	4	33.36	6.16	0.80	0.40
2010	2281	s	4	11.08	3.48	0.60	2.08
2010	2282	s	4	41.32	6.96	3.48	2.68
2010	2112	s	4	42.60	0.00	0.00	5.80
2010	2212	f	4	49.52	3.92	0.00	11.08

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## 9. Appendix D. Species-axis correlations

Table 9-1. Correlations coefficients (r) between all species and ordination axes of the NMS ordination using 2010 mean species cover in the grassland plant community plots (11 plots x 95 species).

Species	Axis 1	Axis 2	Axis 3
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	-0.016	-0.652	0.019
<i>Achnatherum richardsonii</i>	-0.086	-0.111	-0.615
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	0.153	-0.289	-0.420
<i>Agoseris glauca</i>	-0.538	0.516	-0.772
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	-0.360	0.412	-0.860
<i>Allium</i> spp.	-0.029	-0.234	-0.394
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	0.733	0.149	0.077
<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i>	-0.100	0.692	-0.094
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	0.103	-0.502	-0.078
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	-0.462	0.325	-0.655
<i>Antennaria</i> spp.	-0.210	0.706	-0.449
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	-0.759	0.785	-0.273
<i>Arnica fulgens</i>	0.068	0.100	-0.548
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	0.034	-0.024	-0.534
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	-0.757	0.063	-0.040
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	-0.500	-0.129	-0.473
<i>Astragalus laxmannii</i>	-0.685	0.288	-0.398
<i>Betula</i> spp.	0.331	-0.528	0.885
<i>Bromus</i> spp.	0.509	-0.536	0.950
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	0.368	-0.413	0.729
<i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i>	0.177	-0.068	-0.293
<i>Calamagrostis</i> spp.	-0.161	-0.111	0.443
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	-0.281	-0.241	-0.349
<i>Carex</i> spp.	-0.246	0.705	-0.775
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	-0.302	0.764	-0.196
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	0.331	-0.269	0.510
<i>Cirsium foliosum</i>	0.122	-0.394	0.024
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	0.119	0.234	-0.132
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	-0.123	0.583	-0.512
<i>Danthonia intermedia</i>	-0.504	-0.166	-0.366
<i>Elymus lanceolatus</i>	0.231	0.338	-0.475

<i>Elymus</i> spp.	-0.689	-0.076	-0.248
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	-0.475	-0.182	0.445
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	0.394	-0.478	0.941
<i>Erigeron</i> spp.	-0.460	0.448	-0.891
<i>Festuca hallii</i>	-0.171	0.413	-0.749
<i>Festuca saximontana</i>	-0.049	0.710	-0.672
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	0.533	0.425	-0.043
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	-0.328	0.002	-0.465
<i>Galium boreale</i>	-0.162	0.510	0.125
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	-0.126	0.644	-0.229
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	0.278	-0.339	-0.028
<i>Gentiana affinis</i>	-0.095	-0.382	0.779
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	0.193	-0.376	0.332
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	-0.356	0.032	-0.205
<i>Hedysarum alpinum</i>	-0.140	0.458	0.331
<i>Helictotrichon hookerii</i>	0.358	-0.261	0.796
<i>Hesperostipa</i> spp.	-0.365	0.009	-0.596
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	-0.218	0.154	-0.647
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	-0.271	-0.169	-0.456
<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	-0.368	0.624	-0.198
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	0.045	-0.081	-0.501
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	0.184	-0.445	0.967
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	-0.154	0.001	-0.433
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	0.484	-0.075	0.710
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	0.091	0.335	-0.565
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	0.438	-0.425	0.848
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	0.291	-0.375	0.794
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	-0.289	0.217	-0.397
<i>Muhlenbergia</i> spp.	0.095	-0.475	-0.397
<i>Orthocarpus luteus</i>	-0.228	-0.283	-0.514
<i>Oryzopsis</i> spp.	0.202	-0.353	0.756
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	-0.796	0.174	-0.587
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	0.272	0.528	-0.439
<i>Picea glauca</i>	-0.167	0.394	-0.261
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	-0.706	0.031	-0.051
<i>Poa</i> spp.	0.370	-0.277	0.551
<i>Polygala senega</i>	-0.433	0.707	-0.614
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	0.260	-0.642	0.692
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	0.118	-0.209	-0.612
<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i>	-0.316	0.113	-0.294
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	0.322	-0.200	0.708

<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	-0.306	0.333	-0.168
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	0.053	0.564	-0.638
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	-0.100	0.692	-0.094
<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	0.632	-0.703	0.516
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	0.443	-0.495	0.958
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	0.217	0.538	-0.189
<i>Selaginella densa</i>	-0.475	0.086	-0.577
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	-0.339	0.542	-0.950
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	0.526	-0.603	0.941
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	-0.652	0.534	-0.831
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	0.256	0.131	-0.256
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	-0.340	0.427	-0.405
<i>Solidago spathulata</i>	0.271	0.075	-0.072
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	0.150	0.184	-0.213
<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i>	0.601	-0.613	0.782
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	0.529	-0.418	0.446
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	0.668	-0.185	-0.098
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	-0.427	-0.236	-0.424
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	0.357	-0.544	0.884
<i>Vicia americana</i>	0.416	-0.575	0.909
<i>Viola adunca</i>	-0.068	-0.375	0.420
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	-0.272	0.668	0.138
<i>Zygadenus elegans</i>	-0.248	0.617	-0.162

Table 9-2. Correlations coefficients (r) between all species and ordination axes of the NMS ordination using 1975, 1983, 1995 and 2010 mean species cover in the grassland plant community plots (44 plots x 115 species).

Species	Axis 1	Axis 2	Axis 3
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	0.029	0.444	-0.217
<i>Achnatherum richardsonii</i>	-0.181	-0.005	-0.366
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	-0.159	0.113	-0.318
<i>Agoseris glauca</i>	-0.516	-0.178	-0.414
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	0.238	-0.426	-0.480
<i>Allium</i> spp.	-0.095	0.099	-0.176
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	-0.301	0.437	0.030
<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i>	-0.188	-0.233	-0.397
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	-0.039	-0.240	0.128
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	0.022	-0.275	-0.150
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	-0.419	-0.263	-0.369
<i>Antennaria</i> spp.	-0.375	-0.357	-0.137
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	0.160	-0.070	-0.256
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	-0.463	-0.200	0.339
<i>Arnica fulgens</i>	-0.368	0.270	-0.210
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	-0.222	0.102	-0.299
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	0.280	-0.270	0.005
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	0.275	-0.300	-0.317
<i>Astragalus laxmannii</i>	-0.240	-0.222	-0.290
<i>Betula</i> spp.	0.011	0.600	0.411
<i>Bromus</i> spp.	0.057	0.256	0.684
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	-0.092	0.546	0.100
<i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i>	-0.164	0.157	-0.142
<i>Calamagrostis</i> spp.	-0.455	0.560	-0.237
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	-0.235	0.073	-0.654
<i>Carex</i> spp.	-0.374	0.078	-0.516
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	-0.095	-0.221	-0.469
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	-0.247	-0.115	0.032
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	0.077	0.120	-0.151
<i>Cirsium foliosum</i>	-0.177	0.328	-0.062
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	-0.246	0.143	-0.045
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	-0.375	0.168	-0.131
<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	-0.058	-0.189	0.202
<i>Danthonia intermedia</i>	-0.375	0.053	-0.231
<i>Elymus lanceolatus</i>	-0.302	0.211	-0.180
<i>Elymus</i> spp.	0.678	-0.367	0.017

<i>Elymus villosus</i>	0.180	-0.080	0.552
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	-0.054	0.664	0.194
<i>Erigeron</i> spp.	-0.194	-0.276	-0.648
<i>Festuca brachyphylla</i>	-0.199	-0.109	-0.095
<i>Festuca hallii</i>	0.569	-0.558	-0.298
<i>Festuca saximontana</i>	-0.549	-0.032	-0.263
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	-0.395	0.621	0.057
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	-0.249	-0.107	-0.317
<i>Galium boreale</i>	-0.216	-0.205	-0.071
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	-0.191	0.234	-0.056
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	-0.064	0.193	-0.046
<i>Gentiana affinis</i>	-0.228	0.192	0.153
<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	0.085	0.239	-0.021
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	-0.314	0.552	-0.040
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	0.165	-0.249	0.047
<i>Hedysarum alpinum</i>	-0.577	0.343	0.167
<i>Helictotrichon hookerii</i>	0.255	0.187	0.019
<i>Hesperostipa</i> spp.	0.048	-0.262	-0.473
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	-0.444	0.088	-0.407
<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	-0.503	0.236	-0.371
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>	-0.293	0.323	-0.254
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	0.362	-0.182	-0.495
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	0.075	0.580	0.370
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	-0.146	0.113	0.016
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	-0.233	0.097	-0.179
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	-0.077	0.537	0.272
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	-0.459	0.303	-0.060
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	-0.039	0.615	0.270
<i>Lycopodium</i> spp.	0.029	-0.060	0.044
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	0.035	0.632	0.285
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	-0.270	0.236	-0.167
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	0.351	-0.119	-0.038
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	-0.044	-0.074	-0.274
<i>Muhlenbergia</i> spp.	-0.131	0.090	-0.253
<i>Mulgedium oblongifolium</i>	0.381	-0.106	-0.048
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	0.196	0.246	0.152
<i>Orthocarpus luteus</i>	-0.255	-0.166	-0.370
<i>Oryzopsis</i> spp.	0.014	0.362	0.187
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	-0.158	-0.489	-0.147
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	-0.364	0.250	-0.151
<i>Picea glauca</i>	-0.364	0.128	-0.119

<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	-0.249	0.023	0.049
<i>Poa</i> spp.	0.606	-0.216	-0.090
<i>Poaceae</i> unknown	-0.247	-0.115	0.032
<i>Polygala senega</i>	-0.651	0.155	-0.264
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	0.016	-0.038	0.200
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	-0.161	0.729	0.218
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	-0.364	0.322	-0.273
<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i>	-0.150	-0.083	-0.232
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	-0.208	0.554	0.068
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	-0.199	0.017	-0.033
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	-0.482	0.182	-0.341
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	-0.086	0.278	0.313
<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	-0.034	0.604	0.017
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	-0.025	0.770	0.311
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	-0.036	0.356	0.018
<i>Selaginella densa</i>	-0.418	0.235	-0.161
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	-0.014	0.013	-0.090
<i>Silene drummondii</i>	-0.247	-0.115	0.032
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	-0.301	-0.027	-0.366
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	-0.053	0.799	0.219
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	-0.312	-0.123	-0.662
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	-0.114	0.120	-0.121
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	0.083	0.123	0.697
<i>Solidago spathulata</i>	-0.073	-0.276	0.191
<i>Sonchus</i> spp.	0.628	-0.200	0.015
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	-0.188	0.161	-0.086
<i>Sporobolus</i> spp.	-0.186	0.142	0.094
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	-0.026	-0.322	-0.411
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	0.445	-0.042	-0.282
<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i>	0.006	0.583	0.097
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	-0.212	0.572	0.732
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	-0.356	0.391	0.003
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	-0.027	0.595	-0.017
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	0.139	0.137	0.083
<i>Vicia americana</i>	0.509	0.289	0.026
<i>Viola adunca</i>	-0.698	0.422	-0.252
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	-0.300	0.502	0.105
<i>Zygadenus elegans</i>	-0.145	-0.129	-0.031

Table 9-3. Correlations coefficients (r) between all species and ordination axes of the NMS ordination using 2010 mean species cover in the forest transition plant community plots (13 plots x 113 species).

Species	Axis 1	Axis 2	Axis 3
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	-0.903	0.455	0.248
<i>Achnatherum richardsonii</i>	-0.522	0.348	0.514
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	0.747	-0.169	0.142
<i>Agoseris glauca</i>	-0.447	0.401	0.683
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	-0.230	0.440	0.708
<i>Allium</i> spp.	-0.343	0.249	0.602
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	0.752	-0.330	0.375
<i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i>	0.019	0.143	0.231
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	-0.333	0.544	0.669
<i>Antennaria</i> spp.	-0.201	0.297	0.396
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	0.134	0.246	-0.141
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	-0.548	0.468	0.713
<i>Arnica fulgens</i>	0.177	0.132	-0.057
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	-0.497	0.336	0.687
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	0.227	0.133	0.126
<i>Betula</i> spp.	0.044	-0.557	-0.234
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	0.161	0.071	-0.300
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	-0.133	0.098	-0.528
<i>Bromus</i> spp.	0.172	0.064	-0.876
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	0.327	0.067	-0.300
<i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i>	-0.020	0.239	-0.487
<i>Calamagrostis</i> spp.	-0.550	0.160	0.054
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	-0.725	0.367	0.630
<i>Carex</i> spp.	-0.001	-0.303	-0.019
<i>Castilleja miniata</i>	-0.090	0.107	-0.062
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	0.134	0.246	-0.141
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	-0.145	-0.671	-0.111
<i>Cirsium foliosum</i>	0.539	0.114	-0.117
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	-0.195	0.288	0.437
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	-0.664	0.284	0.743
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	-0.017	0.160	0.187
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	0.819	-0.439	0.160
<i>Danthonia intermedia</i>	-0.080	0.545	0.255



<i>Disporum trachycarpum</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Elymus</i> spp.	-0.488	0.265	0.660
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	-0.107	0.176	-0.682
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	0.063	-0.582	-0.504
<i>Erigeron</i> spp.	-0.265	0.568	0.587
<i>Festuca hallii</i>	-0.492	0.487	0.599
<i>Festuca saximontana</i>	-0.245	0.310	0.578
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	-0.390	0.117	0.561
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	0.480	0.122	0.233
<i>Galium boreale</i>	-0.296	-0.008	0.707
<i>Gentiana affinis</i>	0.002	-0.376	-0.251
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	-0.003	-0.487	0.089
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	0.474	0.120	-0.079
<i>Hedysarum alpinum</i>	-0.624	0.294	0.237
<i>Helictotrichon hookerii</i>	-0.006	0.270	-0.152
<i>Hesperostipa</i> spp.	-0.263	0.459	0.608
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	-0.324	0.567	0.254
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	-0.334	0.339	0.619
<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	-0.340	0.438	0.468
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	-0.515	0.344	0.712
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	-0.412	-0.188	-0.519
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	0.793	-0.438	0.225
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	-0.239	0.350	0.512
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	-0.202	-0.101	0.015
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	-0.532	0.387	0.544
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	0.173	-0.819	0.020
<i>Lycopodium</i> spp.	0.245	0.158	-0.284
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	0.399	-0.630	0.218
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	0.205	0.378	-0.386
<i>Mertensia paniculata</i>	0.469	-0.269	-0.215
<i>Mitella nuda</i>	0.043	0.060	-0.560
<i>Muhlenbergia</i> spp.	0.781	-0.391	-0.027
<i>Orthocarpus luteus</i>	0.002	0.274	0.269
<i>Oryzopsis</i> spp.	0.762	-0.349	0.178
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	-0.454	0.553	0.687
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	0.177	0.132	-0.057
<i>Petasites frigidus</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Picea glauca</i>	-0.343	0.249	0.602
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	-0.273	0.323	0.546
<i>Poa</i> spp.	-0.145	-0.671	-0.111

<i>Polygala senega</i>	-0.540	0.548	0.680
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	0.168	0.405	-0.841
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	-0.160	0.265	0.110
<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i>	0.177	0.132	-0.057
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	0.190	-0.802	0.090
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	-0.301	0.394	0.501
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	0.528	-0.538	0.051
<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	-0.156	-0.081	-0.119
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Rubus</i> spp.	0.422	0.082	-0.005
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	-0.297	-0.609	-0.556
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	0.120	0.077	-0.693
<i>Selaginella densa</i>	-0.049	0.302	0.350
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	-0.080	0.237	0.125
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	-0.342	0.568	0.726
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	0.021	-0.736	-0.379
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	-0.479	0.353	0.753
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	-0.327	0.249	0.227
<i>Solidago spathulata</i>	-0.255	0.061	0.106
<i>Sonchus</i> spp.	0.020	-0.133	-0.366
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	-0.017	0.160	0.187
<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i>	-0.191	-0.707	-0.070
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	-0.499	0.449	0.704
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	0.734	-0.365	0.371
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	0.454	0.506	-0.202
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	-0.474	-0.454	-0.384
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	0.177	0.132	-0.057
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	0.177	0.132	-0.057
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	0.327	-0.323	-0.083
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	-0.017	0.160	0.187
<i>Vicia americana</i>	-0.415	-0.733	0.073
<i>Viola adunca</i>	-0.207	0.715	0.006
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	0.795	-0.441	0.227
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	-0.590	-0.150	-0.044
<i>Zygadenus elegans</i>	-0.410	0.193	0.419

Table 9-4. Correlations coefficients (r) between all species and ordination axes of the NMS ordination using 1975, 1983, 1995 and 2010 mean species cover in the forest transition plant community plots (52 plots x 131 species).

Species	Axis 1	Axis 2	Axis 3
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	0.541	0.312	0.009
<i>Achnatherum richardsonii</i>	0.469	0.167	-0.095
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	-0.270	-0.032	0.238
<i>Agoseris glauca</i>	0.191	0.506	-0.211
<i>Agrimonia striata</i>	-0.015	0.048	0.151
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	-0.238	0.198	-0.587
<i>Allium</i> spp.	-0.013	0.196	-0.067
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	-0.224	0.049	0.492
<i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i>	-0.105	0.008	0.263
<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i>	0.225	0.287	-0.064
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	-0.426	0.191	-0.125
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	0.020	0.342	-0.250
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	-0.016	0.486	-0.120
<i>Antennaria</i> spp.	0.015	0.402	0.049
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	-0.209	0.006	0.300
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	0.112	0.026	0.143
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	-0.209	0.006	0.300
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	-0.152	0.571	-0.281
<i>Arnica fulgens</i>	0.022	-0.025	0.136
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	0.034	0.412	-0.083
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	-0.008	0.060	-0.132
<i>Astragalus laxmannii</i>	0.038	0.123	-0.075
<i>Betula</i> spp.	0.189	-0.213	0.287
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	0.083	-0.090	0.269
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	0.106	-0.128	0.326
<i>Bromus</i> spp.	-0.457	-0.623	-0.284
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	-0.027	-0.060	0.500
<i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i>	0.075	-0.130	0.325
<i>Calamagrostis</i> spp.	0.448	0.322	0.530
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	0.392	0.669	-0.059
<i>Carex</i> spp.	0.529	0.336	0.159
<i>Castilleja miniata</i>	-0.015	0.013	0.185
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	0.217	0.378	-0.066
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	0.183	-0.115	-0.097
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	0.234	-0.177	0.137

<i>Cirsium foliosum</i>	0.020	-0.135	0.329
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	-0.010	0.232	0.188
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	0.301	0.638	-0.196
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	-0.139	0.005	-0.073
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	-0.187	-0.012	0.346
<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	0.027	0.137	-0.148
<i>Danthonia intermedia</i>	0.357	0.190	0.051
<i>Disporum trachycarpum</i>	-0.209	0.006	0.300
<i>Elymus</i> spp.	-0.219	0.445	-0.546
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	0.188	-0.234	0.441
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	0.447	-0.324	0.134
<i>Erigeron</i> spp.	0.070	0.459	-0.201
<i>Festuca hallii</i>	0.338	0.369	-0.519
<i>Festuca saximontana</i>	0.047	0.397	0.051
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	0.107	0.085	0.529
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	-0.041	0.205	0.228
<i>Galium boreale</i>	0.506	0.471	-0.051
<i>Gentiana affinis</i>	0.301	0.381	0.073
<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	0.209	0.046	-0.107
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	-0.008	-0.128	0.401
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	-0.069	-0.259	-0.113
<i>Hedysarum alpinum</i>	0.234	0.356	0.203
<i>Helictotrichon hookerii</i>	0.028	-0.366	-0.153
<i>Hesperostipa</i> spp.	0.030	0.158	-0.481
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	0.009	0.116	-0.124
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	0.366	0.032	0.043
<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	0.183	0.451	0.404
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>	0.067	-0.093	-0.082
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	0.329	0.440	-0.236
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	0.339	-0.233	0.532
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	-0.207	0.095	0.335
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	0.182	0.223	0.046
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	0.191	0.018	0.142
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	0.132	0.399	0.283
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	-0.045	-0.148	0.449
<i>Lycopodium</i> spp.	0.009	-0.062	0.166
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	-0.290	-0.059	0.290
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	-0.113	0.030	0.358
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	0.432	-0.269	0.181
<i>Mertensia paniculata</i>	-0.075	-0.085	0.434
<i>Mitella nuda</i>	0.130	-0.146	0.384

<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	-0.441	0.071	0.082
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	0.362	0.187	-0.030
<i>Muhlenbergia</i> spp.	-0.127	-0.108	0.497
<i>Mulgedium oblongifolium</i>	0.110	0.001	-0.095
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	-0.405	-0.540	-0.142
<i>Orthocarpus luteus</i>	0.193	0.408	0.039
<i>Oryzopsis</i> spp.	0.121	0.092	0.228
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	0.069	0.527	-0.337
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	0.022	-0.025	0.136
<i>Petasites frigidus</i>	-0.209	0.006	0.300
<i>Picea glauca</i>	0.012	0.195	-0.005
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	0.000	0.262	0.108
<i>Poa</i> spp.	0.258	-0.172	-0.326
<i>Polygala senega</i>	0.183	0.596	0.159
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	0.149	-0.108	-0.100
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	0.091	-0.071	0.748
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	0.344	0.059	0.307
<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i>	0.043	0.143	0.033
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	0.160	0.019	0.363
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	-0.209	0.006	0.300
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	-0.435	-0.009	0.167
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	0.024	0.312	0.141
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	0.025	-0.041	0.433
<i>Ribes oxycanthoides</i>	0.044	-0.030	-0.019
<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	0.019	-0.137	0.344
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	-0.220	0.016	0.116
<i>Rubus</i> spp.	-0.068	-0.022	0.379
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	0.326	-0.286	0.501
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	0.633	0.103	0.179
<i>Selaginella densa</i>	0.023	0.105	0.154
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	0.062	0.090	0.151
<i>Silene drummondii</i>	0.009	0.116	-0.124
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	0.362	-0.260	-0.121
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	0.441	-0.041	0.589
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	0.211	0.616	-0.065
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	-0.533	-0.487	-0.387
<i>Solidago spathulata</i>	0.260	-0.087	-0.208
<i>Sonchus</i> spp.	-0.039	0.035	0.059
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	-0.005	0.070	0.169
<i>Sporobolus</i> spp.	0.149	0.205	0.034
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	0.184	0.020	-0.036

<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	-0.436	0.209	0.312
<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i>	0.310	0.031	0.319
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	-0.085	-0.133	0.034
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	-0.041	-0.233	0.405
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	0.568	-0.096	0.326
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	0.022	-0.025	0.136
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	0.022	-0.025	0.136
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	0.255	0.076	0.184
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	-0.005	0.070	0.169
<i>Vicia americana</i>	0.145	0.062	0.300
<i>Viola adunca</i>	0.485	0.400	0.400
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	-0.209	0.006	0.300
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	0.444	0.231	0.261
<i>Zygadenus elegans</i>	-0.134	0.381	-0.255

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## 10. Appendix E. Species ordinations

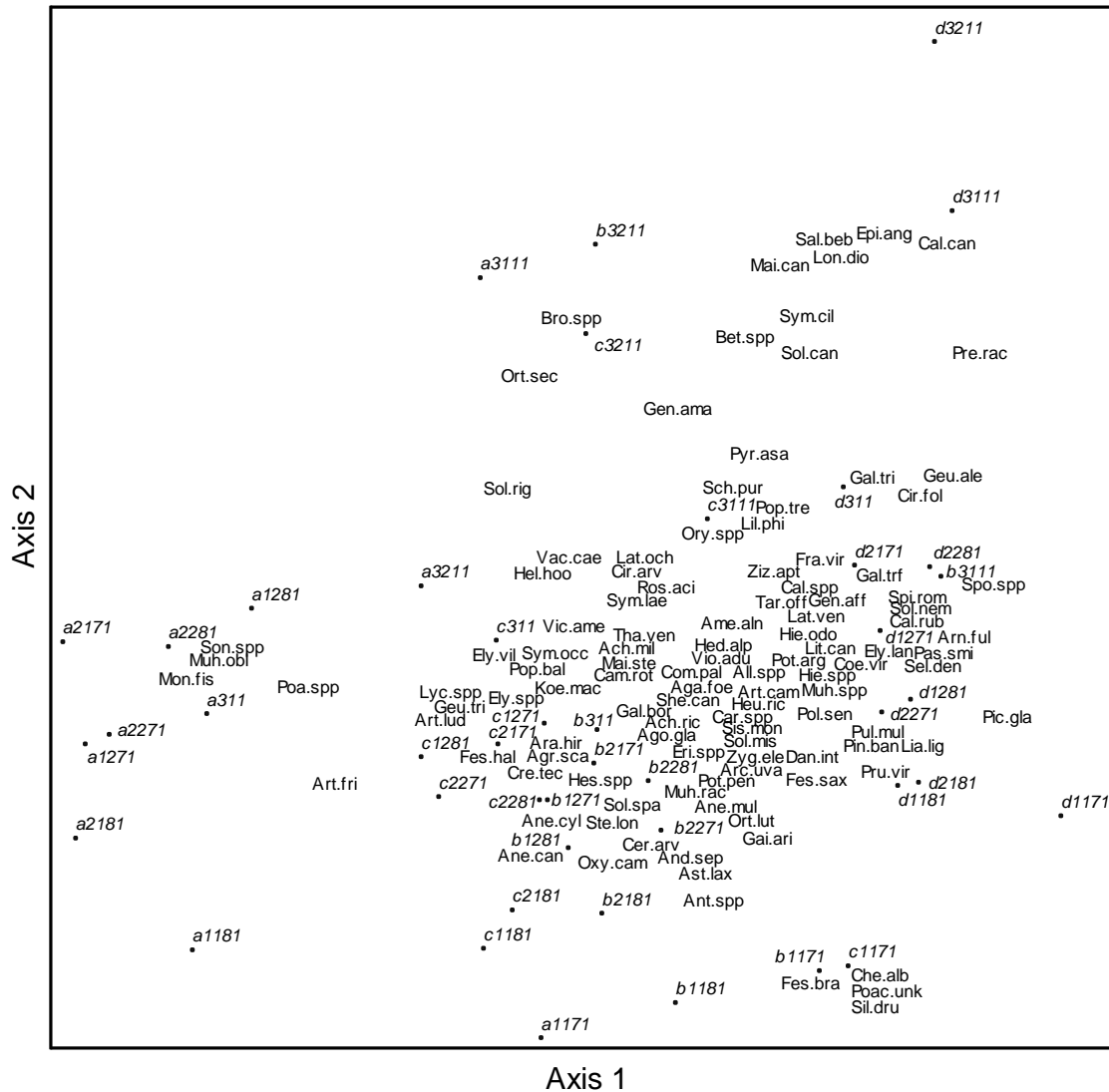


Figure 10-1. Three-dimensional ordination of plots in species space (44 plots x 115 species) using mean species cover in the grassland plant community plots from 1975, 1983, 1995 and 2010. Plot labels represent relative centroid of each plot, and species epithets represent the relative centroid of each species. Plot numbers beginning by ‘a’ indicate 1975 survey, ‘b’ indicate 1983 survey, ‘c’ indicate 1995, and ‘d’ indicate 2010. The ordination yielded a three-dimensional solution with a final stress of 12.86. Axis 1 accounted for 17.9% and Axis 2 accounted for 33.4% of variation in the distance matrix. Axis 3 accounted for 31.4% of variation in the distance matrix, and is shown in Fig. 10-2.









## 11. Appendix F. Indicator species analysis

Table 11-1. Monte Carlo test of significance of observed maximum indicator value (IV) for species observed in the grassland plant community in 2010, based on 1000 randomizations. The means and standard deviations (SD) of the indicator values from the randomizations are provided, as well as p-values testing the hypothesis that there are no differences between grassland and forest transition plant communities. The p-value is based on the proportion of randomized trials with indicator value greater or equal to the observed indicator value. Species are shown in alphabetical order.

Species	IV	Mean	SD	p-value
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	57.8	52.1	2.3	0.001
<i>Achnatherum richardsonii</i>	71.2	54.7	6.8	0.016
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	54.8	52.6	7.1	0.318
<i>Agoseris glauca</i>	78.0	53.5	6.2	0.002
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	69.4	45.6	7.9	0.012
<i>Allium</i> spp.	36.1	22.2	8.2	0.054
<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i>	9.1	8.3	0.7	0.429
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	18.2	10.6	5.9	0.199
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	65.5	48.6	7.2	0.025
<i>Antennaria</i> spp.	58.8	43.0	9.6	0.074
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	50.6	51.1	9.2	0.443
<i>Arnica fulgens</i>	50.3	23.7	7.7	0.014
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	50.6	27.2	8.8	0.022
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	9.1	8.3	0.7	0.448
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	63.6	39.9	8.6	0.015
<i>Astragalus laxmannii</i>	36.4	16.4	7.2	0.034
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	37.8	34.9	9.3	0.379
<i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i>	9.8	16.4	7.1	1.000
<i>Calamagrostis</i> spp.	51.5	53.3	3.1	0.746
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	63.6	53.7	3.3	0.002
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	12.8	13.9	5.8	0.560
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	4.9	10.5	5.9	1.000
<i>Cirsium foliosum</i>	24.1	27.0	8.8	0.619
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	21.9	25.0	8.6	0.594
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	77.3	53.9	6.2	0.001
<i>Danthonia intermedia</i>	73.5	45.7	9.5	0.006
<i>Elymus lanceolatus</i>	54.5	21.8	7.9	0.003

<i>Elymus</i> spp.	60.5	53.7	3.3	0.024
<i>Erigeron</i> spp.	62.9	46.5	7.3	0.034
<i>Festuca hallii</i>	63.0	54.6	3.8	0.024
<i>Festuca saximontana</i>	53.2	35.5	8.5	0.039
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	52.4	55.0	4.1	0.700
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	19.7	26.1	7.6	1.000
<i>Galium boreale</i>	54.4	51.7	2.1	0.030
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	18.2	10.9	5.9	0.204
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	9.1	8.3	0.7	0.455
<i>Gentiana affinis</i>	39.6	30.4	8.1	0.142
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	55.7	41.8	8.4	0.069
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	49.4	39.2	9.8	0.153
<i>Hedysarum alpinum</i>	57.6	54.1	3.5	0.136
<i>Hesperostipa</i> spp.	73.2	44.8	9.1	0.008
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	49.8	53.2	4.1	0.827
<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	48.7	52.6	5.6	0.738
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	63.6	53.9	6.4	0.082
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	87.4	49.2	7.8	0.001
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	14.8	21.5	7.6	0.853
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	38.5	43.0	7.9	0.625
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	43.7	51.3	6.2	0.995
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	33.4	33.2	8.9	0.429
<i>Orthocarpus luteus</i>	44.7	30.8	8.4	0.077
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	53.0	38.8	8.2	0.070
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	52.9	24.3	8.1	0.007
<i>Picea glauca</i>	22.5	16.3	7.1	0.236
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	17.6	22.9	8.5	0.692
<i>Poa</i> spp.	30.0	19.7	7.8	0.132
<i>Polygala senega</i>	55.1	46.5	7.4	0.128
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	67.1	54.3	6.6	0.036
<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i>	30.0	19.3	7.4	0.153
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	21.7	26.0	7.9	0.716
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	57.1	37.4	8.5	0.027
<i>Selaginella densa</i>	56.8	30.8	8.6	0.013
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	77.5	52.8	7.3	0.002
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	55.8	47.6	6.7	0.125
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	9.1	8.4	0.8	0.481
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	21.3	24.1	8.0	0.575
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	12.8	14.1	5.9	0.581
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	50.1	53.2	2.8	0.983
<i>Vicia americana</i>	54.3	54.1	3.4	0.448

<i>Viola adunca</i>	50.8	52.7	2.6	0.849
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	70.3	52.6	7.0	0.018
<i>Zygadenus elegans</i>	28.2	29.5	9.3	0.459

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Table 11-2. Monte Carlo test of significance of observed maximum indicator value (IV) for species observed in the forest transition plant community in 2010, based on 1000 randomizations. The means and standard deviations (SD) of the indicator values from the randomizations are provided, as well as p-values testing the hypothesis that there are no differences between grassland and forest transition plant communities. The p-value is based on the proportion of randomized trials with indicator value greater or equal to the observed indicator value. Species are shown in alphabetical order.

Species	IV	Mean	SD	p-value
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	44.5	52.0	6.5	0.930
<i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i>	23.1	15.6	6.3	0.241
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	7.7	8.3	0.8	1.000
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000
<i>Betula</i> spp.	35.7	31.2	8.5	0.233
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	15.4	10.6	5.9	0.490
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	15.4	11.8	4.8	0.492
<i>Bromus</i> spp.	63.7	45.2	8.1	0.027
<i>Carex</i> spp.	50.3	52.8	2.8	0.964
<i>Castilleja miniata</i>	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	30.8	19.0	7.7	0.127
<i>Disporum trachycarpum</i>	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	88.6	54.4	8.9	0.001
<i>Helictotrichon hookerii</i>	56.4	46.3	8.8	0.133
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	60.9	55.0	4.0	0.075
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	15.4	12.0	4.4	0.478
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	22.1	24.4	8.3	0.579
<i>Lycopodium</i> spp.	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	43.1	31.3	9.1	0.106
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	58.0	55.0	4.0	0.195
<i>Mertensia paniculata</i>	15.4	10.2	5.8	0.461
<i>Mitella nuda</i>	23.1	14.0	6.1	0.223
<i>Oryzopsis</i> spp.	33.9	36.7	9.6	0.517
<i>Petasites frigidus</i>	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	80.0	57.0	5.6	0.001
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	5.5	11.3	5.3	1.000
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	37.0	22.0	7.9	0.078
<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	56.3	53.7	3.3	0.183

<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000
<i>Rubus</i> spp.	46.2	22.4	8.5	0.019
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	57.4	49.2	9.5	0.190
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	63.0	40.7	9.5	0.029
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	15.4	11.5	5.1	0.492
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	59.8	52.9	7.4	0.175
<i>Solidago spathulata</i>	22.3	22.2	8.2	0.409
<i>Sonchus</i> spp.	15.4	11.5	4.7	0.459
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	43.7	50.4	8.4	0.752
<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i>	45.0	44.1	9.8	0.417
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	51.7	52.9	2.8	0.664
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	51.8	54.5	5.2	0.638
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	38.5	19.2	7.0	0.033
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	7.7	8.3	0.7	1.000

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## 12. Appendix G. Plot locations

Table 12-1. Quadrat locations for the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. Area indicates the grassland area where plots were positioned; Wasstrom's Flats (WF), Sugar Creek (SC) and Rabbit Creek (RC). Plot No. refers to the plot number; indicated by the first four numbers followed by the quadrat number that is indicated by the last numbers ranging 1-25. Plot numbers ending in '1' indicate grassland community plots and plots numbers ending in '2' indicate forest transition community plots. UTM locations are based on NAD 83 datum.

Area	Plot No.	Zone	Easting	Northing
WF	11711	13 U	399457	5940435
WF	11712	13 U	399460	5940433
WF	11713	13 U	399462	5940429
WF	11714	13 U	399466	5940425
WF	11715	13 U	399468	5940420
WF	11716	13 U	399453	5940431
WF	11717	13 U	399456	5940429
WF	11718	13 U	399459	5940425
WF	11719	13 U	399462	5940421
WF	117110	13 U	399465	5940416
WF	117111	13 U	399448	5940430
WF	117112	13 U	399451	5940426
WF	117113	13 U	399453	5940423
WF	117114	13 U	399455	5940419
WF	117115	13 U	399459	5940416
WF	117116	13 U	399445	5940428
WF	117117	13 U	399448	5940424
WF	117118	13 U	399450	5940420
WF	117119	13 U	399452	5940417
WF	117120	13 U	399455	5940412
WF	117121	13 U	399440	5940425
WF	117122	13 U	399444	5940422
WF	117123	13 U	399447	5940417
WF	117124	13 U	399449	5940414
WF	117125	13 U	399451	5940409
WF	11721	13 U	399428	5940480
WF	11722	13 U	399438	5940474
WF	11723	13 U	399444	5940467
WF	11724	13 U	399451	5940461
WF	11725	13 U	399458	5940453
WF	11726	13 U	399420	5940470
WF	11727	13 U	399430	5940463
WF	11728	13 U	399437	5940456
WF	11729	13 U	399443	5940453
WF	117210	13 U	399453	5940448
WF	117211	13 U	399414	5940463
WF	117212	13 U	399421	5940457
WF	117213	13 U	399428	5940449
WF	117214	13 U	399433	5940446
WF	117215	13 U	399447	5940445
WF	117216	13 U	399406	5940458
WF	117217	13 U	399413	5940452
WF	117218	13 U	399416	5940449
WF	117219	13 U	399425	5940441
WF	117220	13 U	399436	5940438
WF	117221	13 U	399401	5940451
WF	117222	13 U	399406	5940443
WF	117223	13 U	399412	5940438
WF	117224	13 U	399422	5940431
WF	117225	13 U	399427	5940429
WF	11811	13 U	399308	5940259
WF	11812	13 U	399317	5940257
WF	11813	13 U	399327	5940255
WF	11814	13 U	399336	5940251
WF	11815	13 U	399344	5940248
WF	11816	13 U	399303	5940251
WF	11817	13 U	399312	5940249
WF	11818	13 U	399321	5940249
WF	11819	13 U	399330	5940245
WF	118110	13 U	399342	5940241
WF	118111	13 U	399299	5940242



WF	118112	13 U	399308	5940240
WF	118113	13 U	399318	5940238
WF	118114	13 U	399328	5940235
WF	118115	13 U	399336	5940233
WF	118116	13 U	399296	5940235
WF	118117	13 U	399306	5940232
WF	118118	13 U	399315	5940228
WF	118119	13 U	399323	5940225
WF	118120	13 U	399332	5940223
WF	118121	13 U	399291	5940226
WF	118122	13 U	399300	5940224
WF	118123	13 U	399309	5940220
WF	118124	13 U	399318	5940216
WF	118125	13 U	399327	5940213
WF	11821	13 U	399295	5940218
WF	11822	13 U	399300	5940218
WF	11823	13 U	399303	5940217
WF	11824	13 U	399309	5940216
WF	11825	13 U	399312	5940215
WF	11826	13 U	399293	5940215
WF	11827	13 U	399297	5940213
WF	11828	13 U	399301	5940212
WF	11829	13 U	399306	5940210
WF	118210	13 U	399311	5940209
WF	118211	13 U	399291	5940209
WF	118212	13 U	399296	5940206
WF	118213	13 U	399300	5940207
WF	118214	13 U	399306	5940205
WF	118215	13 U	399310	5940205
WF	118216	13 U	399290	5940205
WF	118217	13 U	399293	5940203
WF	118218	13 U	399297	5940202
WF	118219	13 U	399301	5940200
WF	118220	13 U	399306	5940200
WF	118221	13 U	399287	5940200
WF	118222	13 U	399291	5940198
WF	118223	13 U	399296	5940198
WF	118224	13 U	399302	5940198
WF	118225	13 U	399305	5940196
WF	12811	13 U	399466	5940212
WF	12812	13 U	399476	5940210
WF	12813	13 U	399486	5940208
WF	12814	13 U	399494	5940204

WF	12815	13 U	399503	5940199
WF	12816	13 U	399463	5940208
WF	12817	13 U	399472	5940206
WF	12818	13 U	399481	5940201
WF	12819	13 U	399492	5940197
WF	128110	13 U	399500	594019
WF	128111	13 U	399458	5940199
WF	128112	13 U	399467	5940194
WF	128113	13 U	399475	5940191
WF	128114	13 U	399485	5940187
WF	128115	13 U	399494	5940182
WF	128116	13 U	399456	5940191
WF	128117	13 U	399464	5940188
WF	128118	13 U	399473	5940185
WF	128119	13 U	399482	5940178
WF	128120	13 U	399490	5940173
WF	128121	13 U	399451	5940180
WF	128122	13 U	399460	5940176
WF	128123	13 U	399468	5940173
WF	128124	13 U	399477	5940169
WF	128125	13 U	399486	5940165
WF	12821	13 U	399448	5940177
WF	12822	13 U	399456	5940172
WF	12823	13 U	399463	5940169
WF	12824	13 U	399474	5940164
WF	12825	13 U	399483	5940158
WF	12826	13 U	399444	5940165
WF	12827	13 U	399454	5940161
WF	12828	13 U	399463	5940157
WF	12829	13 U	399471	5940156
WF	128210	13 U	399480	5940151
WF	128211	13 U	399441	5940159
WF	128212	13 U	399449	5940152
WF	128213	13 U	399458	5940146
WF	128214	13 U	399467	5940146
WF	128215	13 U	399477	5940140
WF	128216	13 U	399437	5940147
WF	128217	13 U	399447	5940143
WF	128218	13 U	399456	5940141
WF	128219	13 U	399465	5940137
WF	128220	13 U	399473	5940133
WF	128221	13 U	399434	5940140
WF	128222	13 U	399442	5940135

WF	128223	13 U	399451	5940131	WF	127216	13 U	399563	5940286
WF	128224	13 U	399460	5940127	WF	127217	13 U	399572	5940282
WF	128225	13 U	399470	5940122	WF	127218	13 U	399579	5940275
WF	12711	13 U	399594	5940359	WF	127219	13 U	399588	5940270
WF	12712	13 U	399602	5940354	WF	127220	13 U	399598	5940268
WF	12713	13 U	399611	5940349	WF	127221	13 U	399559	5940276
WF	12714	13 U	399619	5940344	WF	127222	13 U	399567	5940272
WF	12715	13 U	399629	5940339	WF	127223	13 U	399575	5940265
WF	12716	13 U	399589	5940350	WF	127224	13 U	399583	5940261
WF	12717	13 U	399597	5940344	WF	127225	13 U	399591	5940257
WF	12718	13 U	399607	5940339	WF	21711	13 U	399708	5940368
WF	12719	13 U	399614	5940335	WF	21712	13 U	399714	5940361
WF	127110	13 U	399625	5940331	WF	21713	13 U	399725	5940353
WF	127111	13 U	399583	5940341	WF	21714	13 U	399729	5940347
WF	127112	13 U	399592	5940335	WF	21715	13 U	399735	5940340
WF	127113	13 U	399600	5940330	WF	21716	13 U	399702	5940359
WF	127114	13 U	399609	5940327	WF	21717	13 U	399709	5940353
WF	127115	13 U	399619	5940322	WF	21718	13 U	399718	5940346
WF	127116	13 U	399578	5940332	WF	21719	13 U	399723	5940339
WF	127117	13 U	399587	5940326	WF	217110	13 U	399730	5940334
WF	127118	13 U	399596	5940321	WF	217111	13 U	399694	5940353
WF	127119	13 U	399605	5940317	WF	217112	13 U	399701	5940346
WF	127120	13 U	399614	5940312	WF	217113	13 U	399709	5940339
WF	127121	13 U	399573	5940323	WF	217114	13 U	399715	5940333
WF	127122	13 U	399583	5940317	WF	217115	13 U	399723	5940326
WF	127123	13 U	399591	5940311	WF	217116	13 U	399688	5940346
WF	127124	13 U	399600	5940308	WF	217117	13 U	399694	5940338
WF	127125	13 U	399608	5940305	WF	217118	13 U	399703	5940333
WF	12721	13 U	399572	5940315	WF	217119	13 U	399710	5940326
WF	12722	13 U	399580	5940309	WF	217120	13 U	399716	5940318
WF	12723	13 U	399589	5940303	WF	217121	13 U	399682	5940338
WF	12724	13 U	399597	5940299	WF	217122	13 U	399688	5940331
WF	12725	13 U	399606	5940296	WF	217123	13 U	399696	5940323
WF	12726	13 U	399571	5940304	WF	217124	13 U	399703	5940317
WF	12727	13 U	399577	5940299	WF	217125	13 U	399711	5940310
WF	12728	13 U	399585	5940292	WF	21721	13 U	399727	5940310
WF	12729	13 U	399594	5940288	WF	21722	13 U	399730	5940302
WF	127210	13 U	399604	5940288	WF	21723	13 U	399732	5940292
WF	127211	13 U	399566	5940294	WF	21724	13 U	399734	5940282
WF	127212	13 U	399574	5940290	WF	21725	13 U	399737	5940275
WF	127213	13 U	399582	5940283	WF	21726	13 U	399719	5940302
WF	127214	13 U	399590	5940280	WF	21727	13 U	399723	5940293
WF	127215	13 U	399600	5940277	WF	21728	13 U	399725	5940285

WF	21729	13 U	399728	5940275	WF	21822	13 U	399695	5940151
WF	217210	13 U	399730	5940268	WF	21823	13 U	399704	5940147
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### 13. Appendix H. Precipitation and species abundance-occupancy relationship change over time

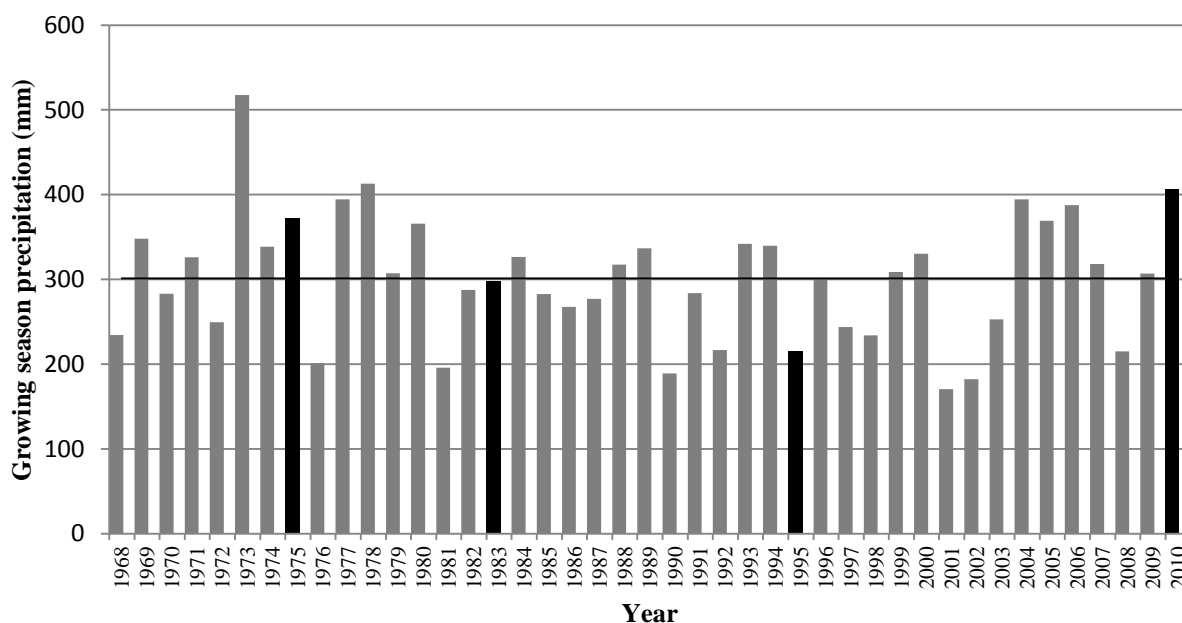


Figure 13-1. Growing season precipitation May-September 1968-2010 from the Big River, Saskatchewan weather station. Survey years for the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010, are denoted by black bars. The trendline represents 42-year average of growing season precipitation (302 mm) (Environment Canada, 2011).



Table 13-2. Species change in abundance between survey periods during the prescribed burn study in Prince Albert National Park, 1975-2010. Changes in abundance of species between survey periods is shown by  $\Delta A$ , and changes in species occupancy between survey periods is shown by  $\Delta O$ .

Species	1975-1983		1983-1995		1995-2010	
	$\Delta A$	$\Delta O$	$\Delta A$	$\Delta O$	$\Delta A$	$\Delta O$
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	1.83	3	-2.29	-5	5.17	5
<i>Achnatherum richardsonii</i>	8.38	0	-0.75	0	0.00	0
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	0.00	3	-1.00	-2	0.00	0
<i>Agoseris glauca</i>	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.33	3
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.00	2
<i>Allium</i> spp.	9.13	8	-6.63	-2	10.25	2
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	18.00	4	-12.75	0	10.88	0
<i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i>	4.00	6	0.60	-1	3.28	3
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	0.00	0	0.00	0	4.80	5
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	4.25	0	1.13	0	-0.75	0
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	5.82	1	-4.00	0	-2.85	-3
<i>Antennaria</i> spp.	6.00	1	-6.00	-1	0.00	0
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	5.25	0	-0.75	0	-2.50	0
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	2.17	6	1.33	0	3.50	0
<i>Arnica fulgens</i>	-1.25	-4	3.00	1	-2.00	3
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	4.43	0	-2.29	1	2.38	0
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	1.75	0	-4.00	-4	14.00	7
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	14.13	0	-16.46	-2	1.58	2
<i>Astragalus laxmannii</i>	1.50	4	-0.50	-3	-1.00	-1
<i>Betula</i> spp.	2.33	3	-2.33	-3	1.60	5
<i>Bromus</i> spp.	0.00	0	4.25	8	-2.75	-6
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	0.00	0	0.00	0	4.80	5
<i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i>	-2.71	-2	-0.17	0	-0.50	-4
<i>Calamagrostis</i> spp.	0.00	0	2.00	1	-2.00	-1
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	1.75	4	0.75	-2	-0.83	1
<i>Carex</i> spp.	2.75	0	-0.38	0	5.13	0
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	1.00	0	3.50	-1	1.29	2
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	7.63	0	-1.50	0	4.63	0
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	1.00	1	0.00	1	1.50	2
<i>Cirsium foliosum</i>	3.00	7	-2.00	-4	0.00	-2
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	0.00	0	1.00	3	-1.00	-3
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	1.69	2	0.21	-1	-2.50	-5
<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	8.08	5	-4.46	-1	0.21	1

<i>Danthonia intermedia</i>	1.57	4	-0.74	-1	1.17	1
<i>Elymus lanceolatus</i>	1.00	0	-2.00	-2	0.00	0
<i>Elymus</i> spp.	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.67	6
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	-0.33	1	0.00	0	1.93	2
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	-0.50	0	0.00	-1	0.00	0
<i>Erigeron</i> spp.	0.43	0	-0.61	1	1.18	-1
<i>Festuca brachyphylla</i>	1.25	3	-2.25	-4	2.25	4
<i>Festuca hallii</i>	4.50	0	-6.38	0	6.13	0
<i>Festuca saximontana</i>	9.25	8	-8.25	-6	0.00	0
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	0.00	0	1.00	1	-1.00	-1
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	1.00	0	-2.00	-1	0.00	0
<i>Galium boreale</i>	0.00	0	0.00	0	4.00	2
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	0.00	0	1.00	1	1.25	3
<i>Gentiana affinis</i>	7.46	1	2.00	0	1.38	0
<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	0.00	0	7.14	7	-7.14	-7
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	2.50	2	-0.50	-1	-0.50	1
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	5.88	0	-9.00	0	10.88	0
<i>Hedysarum alpinum</i>	1.33	0	0.21	1	8.16	1
<i>Helictotrichon hookerii</i>	2.33	3	-1.33	-2	0.00	3
<i>Hesperostipa</i> spp.	6.00	0	-1.25	0	1.75	0
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.00	2
<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	2.00	4	-1.00	-3	0.33	2
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	3.00	2	-3.00	-2	0.00	0
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	0.00	0	0.00	0	2.00	6
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	0.17	-2	0.00	0	0.20	1
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	6.50	0	-1.75	0	5.38	0
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	4.71	7	-2.21	-1	2.13	2
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	7.63	8	-5.63	-7	7.14	6
<i>Lycopodium</i> spp.	0.88	0	1.25	0	-1.50	0
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.67	3
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	2.00	0	-2.00	-2	1.75	2
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	1.67	1	-0.54	5	5.00	0
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	0.00	0	1.00	2	-1.00	-2
<i>Muhlenbergia</i> spp.	0.00	0	1.00	1	-1.00	-1
<i>Mulgedium oblongifolium</i>	0.55	-1	0.57	1	3.63	0
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	-1.00	-1	0.00	0	0.00	0
<i>Orthocarpus luteus</i>	-2.00	-2	-1.00	-1	0.00	0
<i>Oryzopsis</i> spp.	9.00	6	-7.20	-1	0.20	1
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	-1.50	-2	0.00	0	0.00	0
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	3.52	1	-0.25	0	-2.13	-1
<i>Picea glauca</i>	8.89	3	-3.64	1	9.38	0

<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	2.40	1	-0.07	1	8.67	1
<i>Poa</i> spp.	1.00	1	-2.00	-2	1.00	3
<i>Poaceae</i> unknown	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.00	2
<i>Polygala senega</i>	1.67	6	-1.67	-6	3.86	7
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.00	1
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	0.00	0	1.00	1	5.50	5
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	0.00	0	1.00	1	-1.00	-1
<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i>	5.42	-2	-6.79	2	14.75	0
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	3.00	3	-0.20	2	-0.13	1
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	14.13	0	-23.38	-8	21.25	8
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.00	1
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	5.50	-1	-7.00	-1	1.50	4
<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	0.00	0	21.00	8	-13.00	-7
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	-4.71	-7	0.00	0	0.00	0
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.00	2
<i>Selaginella densa</i>	2.96	5	-2.83	-3	-1.80	-5
<i>Silene drummondii</i>	0.00	0	1.00	1	0.67	2
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	3.25	0	3.00	0	3.88	0
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	-1.00	-4	1.50	2	3.00	6
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	2.38	0	2.00	0	2.38	0
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	-4.38	0	1.50	0	5.88	0
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	14.88	0	-5.75	0	5.88	0
<i>Solidago spathulata</i>	0.00	1	0.00	1	3.38	5
<i>Sonchus</i> spp.	-2.33	0	1.00	0	2.00	1
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	5.43	7	1.29	0	1.57	0
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	-0.30	-1	1.68	3	2.00	0
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	0.00	0	1.00	1	4.00	0
<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i>	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.33	3
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	2.00	1	-0.50	1	1.50	0
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	0.00	0	1.67	3	-1.67	-3
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	-0.74	-1	-2.33	-2	4.13	4
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.00	1
<i>Vicia americana</i>	2.63	0	0.88	0	4.38	0
<i>Viola adunca</i>	0.00	0	1.00	3	0.33	0
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	3.37	-1	-6.03	1	2.83	0
<i>Zygadenus elegans</i>	0.00	0	-6.00	-1	0.00	0

## 14. Appendix I. 2010 woody species cover and stem diameter

Table 14-1. Percent cover for trembling aspen (pop.tre), saskatoon (ame.aln), bog birch (bet.gla), Bebb's willow (sal.beb) and rose (ros.aci) in all forest transition community quadrats in 2010. Plot indicates the plot surveyed, Quad indicates the quadrat number within the plot surveyed.

Plot	Quad	Pop.tre	Ame.aln	Bet.gla	Sal.beb	Ros.aci
2212	1	40				12
2212	2	50				18
2212	3	30			50	11
2212	4	40				23
2212	5	22				16
2212	6	45				11
2212	7	38				18
2212	8	55				16
2212	9	40				20
2212	10	35				22
2212	11	68			16	26
2212	12	30			12	10
2212	13	25			10	15
2212	14	15			20	11
2212	15	5		4		18
2212	16	15				11
2212	17	45			24	16
2212	18	50				15
2212	19	80		35	68	8
2212	20	32		4	25	13
2212	21	50			52	10
2212	22	70				1
2212	23	80		10		12
2212	24	68				10
2212	25	48		70		11
2112	1	25			23	8
2112	2	75				20
2112	3	38			30	25
2112	4	10				23
2112	5	8			28	12
2112	6	30			45	28
2112	7	11			9	40
2112	8	70			55	25
2112	9	65				25
2112	10	1				18
2112	11	10				38
2112	12	60	1		12	15
2112	13	80				20
2112	14	50				7
2112	15	40				11
2112	16	50			5	6
2112	17	60				19
2112	18	70				12
2112	19	12				6
2112	20	70				9
2112	21	75				15
2112	22	75				7
2112	23	70				5
2112	24	12				5

2112	25	26				13
1172	1	25				
1172	2	30				5
1172	3	10				1
1172	4	10				
1172	5	3	1			1
1172	6	30	1			1
1172	7	65	2			1
1172	8	30	5		3	
1172	9	33	20			3
1172	10	60	10			13
1172	11	75	1			6
1172	12	80				10
1172	13	40	20		40	14
1172	14	30				16
1172	15	35				18
1172	16	70				18
1172	17	30	18		28	25
1172	18	65			40	11
1172	19	25	16		17	16
1172	20	25	8			4
1172	21	35	18			20
1172	22	55			35	30
1172	23	65	20		15	20
1172	24	50	3			3
1172	25	50	3			3
3112	1	40	3	2	20	25
3112	2	15		23	16	25
3112	3	25		1	15	22
3112	4	25		3	50	20
3112	5	6		20	60	25
3112	6	30	7		20	22
3112	7	16	2		28	15
3112	8	23	1	14	31	22
3112	9	10	4	26	22	6
3112	10	8				11
3112	11	40			5	25
3112	12	25		60	12	6
3112	13	30		20	15	8
3112	14	8		6	50	6
3112	15	12		22	18	11
3112	16	30		10		24
3112	17	55			20	10
3112	18	25	1	45		8
3112	19	18		3	58	12
3112	20	10		13	20	12
3112	21	20	1	14	30	10
3112	22	22	2	24		25
3112	23	26		6	40	15
3112	24	23	4		50	15

3112	25	15		20	60	16
3212	1	15	15		1	11
3212	2	18	14	20		12
3212	3	18	10	60	1	8
3212	4	10	4	45	2	8
3212	5	12	8	45	25	9
3212	6	13	9	12	8	13
3212	7	20	10	8		10
3212	8	20		50	1	5
3212	9	14	1	50	10	9
3212	10	20	8	30	40	7
3212	11	25	3			8
3212	12	19	6	20		4
3212	13	20	6	5	14	8
3212	14	22	5	12	60	5
3212	15	15	4	45	30	10
3212	16	20			8	4
3212	17	25				13
3212	18	12		32		9
3212	19	30	8			10
3212	20	30	7	60		6
3212	21	25			1	10
3212	22	24	7			11
3212	23	23	6	25		4
3212	24	15	12	12		18
3212	25	18	3	35	35	12
2282	1	50	4		2	1
2282	2	69	1			2
2282	3	29	4	30	10	
2282	4	47	4	2	4	5
2282	5	70		3	4	2
2282	6	38			9	10
2282	7	18	3	20	7	1
2282	8	22		40	15	5
2282	9	75		2		2
2282	10	50	8	8	3	
2282	11	65		6		3
2282	12	25			9	
2282	13	15		4	25	
2282	14	50		60	1	1
2282	15	40				4
2282	16	75	1			
2282	17	60				1
2282	18	25	30		25	1
2282	19	40	75		15	1
2282	20	5				10
2282	21	3				11
2282	22	65				10
2282	23	28		30	5	2
2282	24	25				8
2282	25					
2172	1	22	25			25
2172	2	20				28
2172	3	25				20
2172	4	35			4	30
2172	5	30			4	15
2172	6	50				25
2172	7	3	1		28	12
2172	8	10	3			7
2172	9	30	3			40
2172	10	35	1			25
2172	11	25	19			2
2172	12	10				10
2172	13	20	15			11
2172	14	40	6			8
2172	15	25	20			1
2172	16	1	1			1
2172	17	3				4

2172	18	22				38
2172	19	25				27
2172	20	50	2			2
2172	21		6			2
2172	22	2	5			3
2172	23	8				2
2172	24					8
2172	25	12				2
1272	1	25				5
1272	2					25
1272	3	2	2			
1272	4	5	4			15
1272	5	1	1			9
1272	6	8	10			6
1272	7	12	6			4
1272	8	5	18			3
1272	9					10
1272	10					7
1272	11	1				3
1272	12					7
1272	13					1
1272	14	1	1			3
1272	15		3			3
1272	16					18
1272	17					3
1272	18	1				3
1272	19	1			10	1
1272	20					2
1272	21					8
1272	22					10
1272	23					5
1272	24					4
1272	25		3			
2272	1	60	3			2
2272	2	75				2
2272	3	50				3
2272	4	40				8
2272	5	5				3
2272	6	70	8			7
2272	7	50				
2272	8	50			20	2
2272	9	50	15	20		5
2272	10	25				15
2272	11	25	5	20	1	5
2272	12	65	1	3		1
2272	13	15				
2272	14	30	10	3		8
2272	15	30	5			35
2272	16	30	3	40	2	1
2272	17	21	1	20		10
2272	18	70		45		3
2272	19	50				25
2272	20	20				30
2272	21	1				25
2272	22	8				8
2272	23	5				21
2272	24	2				20
2272	25	3				35
2182	1	1				2
2182	2					
2182	3					1
2182	4	10				9
2182	5	40				2
2182	6					1
2182	7	30				3
2182	8	75				
2182	9	50				
2182	10	65				

2182	11	50				
2182	12	65				
2182	13	60				2
2182	14	25				12
2182	15	50				10
2182	16	15				27
2182	17	60				14
2182	18	25				20
2182	19	30	10			25
2182	20	28		28		1
2182	21	30				30
2182	22	30	35			22
2182	23	50	40			15
2182	24	70			15	4
2182	25	60		55	15	2
0312	1	1	5			4
0312	2	2	2			8
0312	3	50	8			3
0312	4	10	25			20
0312	5	20	85			7
0312	6	20	30			10
0312	7	15	30			2
0312	8	5	25			21
0312	9	15	6			20
0312	10	26	25			15
0312	11	20	65			3
0312	12	2	50			1
0312	13	4	60			4
0312	14	30	20			7
0312	15	25	75			12
0312	16	15	2			3
0312	17		15	47		6
0312	18	35	18			7
0312	19	2	12			4
0312	20	22	29			28
0312	21		10			4
0312	22		3		1	4
0312	23	50		12		3
0312	24	30	5			23
0312	25	10	15			12
1282	1	60				22
1282	2	30				18
1282	3	18	2			10
1282	4	1	3			1
1282	5		25			2
1282	6	25	8		10	38
1282	7	50	2			18
1282	8	30	1			20
1282	9	45				23
1282	10	25			26	8
1282	11	66	1			7
1282	12	50	6			20
1282	13	42				12
1282	14	50	2			12
1282	15	60	24			10
1282	16	12				12
1282	17	50				60
1282	18	20	1			23
1282	19	45				30
1282	20	1				18
1282	21					4
1282	22	8	7			7
1282	23	8	5			1
1282	24	13	6			6
1282	25	3	8			5
1182	1	28				11
1182	2	29	2			4
1182	3	40				8

1182	4	60				16
1182	5	24				6
1182	6	30				20
1182	7	50				5
1182	8	23				14
1182	9	10				3
1182	10	8				1
1182	11	40				15
1182	12	15	3			3
1182	13				15	8
1182	14	12				3
1182	15	1				1
1182	16	40			6	8
1182	17	40				25
1182	18	35	8		1	23
1182	19	15	15			3
1182	20	30	15			5
1182	21	20	6			6
1182	22	15	11			15
1182	23	20	30			6
1182	24	15	9			18
1182	25	25	20			8

































































[illegible]

3212	25	Poputre	1	
3212	25	Poputre	0.5	
3212	25	Poputre	0.5	
3212	25	Poputre	0.5	
3212	25	Poputre	0.5	
3212	25	Amelaln	0.25	
3212	25	Amelaln	0.25	
3212	25	Amelaln	0.25	
3212	25	Amelaln	0.25	
3212	25	Rosaaci	0.25	
3212	25	Rosaaci	0.25	
3212	25	Rosaaci	0.25	
3212	25	Rosaaci	0.25	
3212	25	Salibeb		4
3212	25	Betugla		5
2212	1	Poputre	2.5	
2212	1	Poputre	6	
2212	1	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	1	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	1	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	1	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	1	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	1	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	1	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	1	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	1	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	1	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	2	Poputre	4	
2212	2	Poputre	3.5	
2212	2	Poputre	3.5	
2212	2	Poputre	5	
2212	2	Poputre	9	
2212	2	Poputre	6	
2212	2	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	2	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	2	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	2	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	2	Rosaaci	0.5	
2212	2	Rosaaci	0.5	
2212	3	Poputre	5.5	
2212	3	Poputre	6	
2212	3	Poputre	4	
2212	3	Poputre	9.5	
2212	3	Salibeb		1
2212	3	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	3	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	3	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	3	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	3	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	3	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	3	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	3	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	4	Poputre	3	
2212	4	Poputre	2.5	
2212	4	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	4	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	4	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	4	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	4	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	4	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	4	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	4	Rosaaci	0.5	
2212	5	Poputre	5.5	
2212	5	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	5	Rosaaci	0.25	
2212	5	Rosaaci	0.25	

[illegible]







